

The following are supplemental materials and will be published online only

Additional file 1: Table S1. The classification of economies by GNI per capita *

Economies	GNI per capita, Atlas method (US\$)
Low income	$\leq 1,005$
Lower-middle income	1,006~3,955
Upper-middle income	3,956~12,235
High income	$\geq 12,236$

*The data were retrieved from the World Bank. Abbreviations: US\$, United States dollar; GNI,

Gross national income.