

**Supplementary Table S4** Functional pathway analysis of genes with differentially methylated CpG sites (DMCs) shared in SLE and pSS

Pathway	Molecules	p-value
Neutrophil degranulation	ACPP, ALDH3B1, ANXA2, ARG1, ARMC8, ATG7, ATP8B4, AZU1, BR13, CD44, CD59, CDA, CEACAM6, CHI3L1, CHIT1, CLEC5A, CRISPLD2, CTSG, CTSZ, DOCK2, ELANE, FCAR, FCER1G, FCGR3B, FOLR3, GALNS, GHDC, GSN, HP, HPSE, IMPDH1, ITGAL, LPCAT1, LRG1, MPO, MS4A3, NBEAL2, OLR1, OSCAR, P2RX1, PECAM1, PRDX6, PRG2, PSMB7, RAB10, RAB44, RAB5C, RNASE2, S100A8, S100A9, S100P, SERPINB1, SERPINB10, SLC11A1, SLC15A4, SLC2A5, SLC44A2, TARM1, TMEM173, TNFAIP6, TNFRSF1B, TOLLIP, TRPM2, TYROBP, UBR4, VAT1	1.12E-11
Innate immune System	ACPP, AHCYL1, ALDH3B1, ANXA2, APP, ARG1, ARMC8, ATG7, ATP6V1E2, ATP8B4, AZU1, BCL2, BIRC2, BP1FB4, BR13, C4BPA, CAMK2G, CD247, CD300LB, CD3G, CD44, CD59, CDA, CDKN1A, CEACAM6, CHI3L1, CHIT1, CLEC5A, CLU, CRISPLD2, CTSG, CTSZ, CUL1, CUL3, DNM3, DOCK2, ELANE, ELMO1, ERBB2, FCAR, FCER1G, FCGR3B, FCN3, FOLR3, GALNS, GHDC, GSN, HLA-E, HP, HPSE, IL1B, IMPDH1, IRAK2, IRAK3, ITGAL, ITPR1, KLRD1, KSR1, LCK, LPCAT1, LRG1, MAP2K6, MAP3K11, MAPKAPK2, MEFV, MPO, MS4A3, NBEAL2, NCK1, NFATC1, NLRC4, NLRP3, OLR1, OSCAR, P2RX1, PANX1, PECAM1, PHLPP1, PIK3AP1, PIK3CD, PRDX6, PRG2, PRKCA, PRKCE, PSMB7, RAB10, RAB44, RAB5C, RASA3, RIPK3, RNASE2, RPS6KA1, RPS6KA2, RPS6KB2, S100A7A, S100A8, S100A9, S100P, SARM1, SERPINB1, SERPINB10, SLC11A1, SLC15A4, SLC2A5, SLC44A2, SPTBN1, SYNGAP1, TARM1, TLR6, TMEM173, TNFAIP6, TNFRSF1B, TOLLIP, TRAF2, TREM1, TREM2, TREX1, TRPM2, TXK, TYROBP, UBE2N, UBR4, VAT1, WIPF1	6.52E-10
Keratinocyte differentiation	BCL2, ETS1, ETS2, FASLG, MAP2K6, MAP3K5, PRKCA, PRKCE, SP1, TNF, TNFRSF1B, TRAF2	4.90E-06
p38 MAPK signaling	CCM2, MAP2K6, MAP3K3, MAP3K5, MAPKAPK2, MKNK1, TNF, TRAF2	1.31E-05
IL2 signaling events mediated by STAT5	BCL2, CCND2, CDK6, FASLG, LCK, LTA, PRF1, SP1, STAT5A	2.23E-05
Regulation of retinoblastoma protein	ATF7, BRD2, CBX4, CDKN1A, CTBP1, PPARG, RB1, RUNX2, SFTP, SMARCA4, SPI1, TFDP1	4.23E-05
Sphingolipid signaling pathway	ABCC1, BCL2, CERS2, FCER1G, GNA12, GNAI2, GNAI3, MAP3K5, PIK3CD, PLCB2, PRKCA, PRKCE, PRKCZ, S1PR1, S1PR2, SGMS2, TNF, TRAF2	7.68E-05
C-MYB transcription factor network	BCL2, CBX4, CD34, CDK6, CDKN1A, ELANE, ETS1, ETS2, HIPK2, MAD1L1, MPO, MYB, SP1, SPI1	7.99E-05
Sphingosine 1-phosphate (S1P) pathway	ABCC1, GNA12, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNAO1, S1PR1, S1PR2	8.81E-05
AMPK signaling pathway	ACACA, ADIPOR2, CPT1A, CREB3L2, G6PC3, PCK2, PFKFB2, PIK3CD, PPARG, PRKAA1, PRKAG1, RAB10, RPS6KB2, RPTOR, SREBF1, STRADA, TBC1D1, ULK1	1.07E-04
Cholinergic synapse	BCL2, CACNA1C, CAMK2G, CHRM3, CREB3L2, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNAO1, GNG7, GNGT2, ITPR1, KCNQ1, PIK3CD, PIK3R5, PIK3R6, PLCB2, PRKCA	1.29E-04
Apoptosis signaling pathway	ATF7, BCL2, BIRC2, CRADD, DIABLO, EIF2AK2, FASLG, LTA, LTB, MAP3K5, PIK3CD, PRKCA, PRKCE, TNF, TNFRSF1B, TRAF2	1.36E-04
Pre-NOTCH expression and processing	ATP2A2, E2F3, FURIN, LFNG, MAML1, MAML3, NOTCH1, NOTCH4, ST3GAL3, TFDP1	1.95E-04

Apelin signaling pathway	<i>CALML4, CDH1, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNG7, GNGT2, HDAC4, ITPR1, KLF2, NRF1, PIK3R5, PIK3R6, PLCB2, PRKAA1, PRKAG1, PRKCE, RPS6KB2, SLC8A1, SMAD3</i>	1.99E-04
Inflammasomes	<i>APP, BCL2, MEFV, NLRC4, NLRP3, PANX1</i>	2.01E-04
PDGF signaling pathway	<i>ARHGAP15, ARHGAP26, EHF, ETS1, FLI1, ITPR1, MAPKAPK2, MKNK1, NCK1, NCK2, PIK3CD, PIK3R5, PRKCA, PRR5-ARHGAP8, RPS6KA1, RPS6KA2, RPS6KB2, STAT5A</i>	2.01E-04
Nucleotide-binding domain, leucine rich repeat containing receptor (NLR) signaling pathways	<i>APP, BCL2, BIRC2, IRAK2, MAP2K6, MEFV, NLRC4, NLRP3, PANX1, UBE2N</i>	2.35E-04
Insulin resistance	<i>CPT1A, CREB3L2, G6PC3, NR1H3, OGA, PCK2, PIK3CD, PRKAA1, PRKAG1, PRKCE, PRKCZ, RPS6KA1, RPS6KA2, RPS6KB2, SREBF1, TNF</i>	2.40E-04
Hematopoietic cell lineage	<i>CD22, CD34, CD3G, CD44, CD59, CD7, CSF3R, FLT3, GP5, GP9, HLA-DMA, HLA-DMB, IL1B, ITGA5, TNF</i>	2.56E-04
Pre-NOTCH processing in Golgi	<i>ATP2A2, FURIN, LFNG, NOTCH1, NOTCH4, ST3GAL3</i>	2.87E-04
Downstream signaling in naive CD8+ T cells	<i>CD247, CD3G, FASLG, NFATC1, PRF1, PRKCA, PRKCE, PTPN7, TNF, TNFRSF9</i>	3.34E-04
Caspase cascade in apoptosis	<i>APP, BCL2, BIRC2, CRADD, DIABLO, GSN, PRF1, SREBF1, TNF, TRAF2</i>	3.34E-04
HTLV-I infection	<i>CALR, CCND2, CD3G, CDC16, CDKN1A, E2F3, ETS1, ETS2, HLA-DMA, HLA-DMB, HLA-E, ITGAL, LCK, LTA, LTBR, MAP3K3, MYB, NFATC1, PIK3CD, RB1, SMAD3, SPI1, STAT5A, TERT, TNF, VDAC2, WNT5B, ZFP36</i>	4.10E-04
Chagas disease (American trypanosomiasis)	<i>CALR, CD247, CD3G, FASLG, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNAO1, IFNGR2, IL10, IL1B, PIK3CD, PLCB2, SMAD3, TLR6, TNF</i>	4.47E-04
IL1-mediated signaling events	<i>IL1B, IRAK3, MAP2K6, MAP3K3, PRKCZ, TMED7-TICAM2, TOLLIP, UBE2N</i>	5.09E-04
African trypanosomiasis	<i>F2RL1, FASLG, IL10, IL18, IL1B, PLCB2, PRKCA, TNF</i>	5.09E-04
S1P5 pathway	<i>GNA12, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNAO1</i>	5.35E-04
Nef and signal transduction	<i>CD247, DOCK2, ELMO1, LCK</i>	5.35E-04
S1P1 pathway	<i>ABCC1, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNAO1, PLCB2, S1PR1</i>	5.45E-04
Pathways in cancer	<i>BCL2, BIRC2, CDH1, CDK6, CDKN1A, CSF3R, CTBP1, E2F3, EPAS1, ERBB2, ETS1, FASLG, FLT3, GNA12, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNG7, GNGT2, LAMA3, NCOA4, PIK3CD, PLCB2, PPARG, PRKCA, RALBP1, RASSF5, RB1, RUNX1, RXRA, SMAD3, SPI1, STAT5A, TCF7, TPM3, TRAF2, TRAF5, WNT5B, ZBTB16</i>	5.71E-04
Hemostasis	<i>ACTN1, ACTN4, ANXA2, APP, ATP2A2, CD44, CEACAM6, CLU, DGKZ, DOCK2, DOCK5, F10, FAM49B, FCER1G, FERMT3, GNA12, GNAI2, GNAI3, GNG7, GNGT2, GP5, GP9, GRB7, INPP5D, ITGA5, ITGAL, ITPK1, ITPR1, KIF2A, LCK, MYB, NFE2, OLR1, P2RX1, PDE9A, PECAM1, PHACTR2, PIK3CD, PIK3R5, PIK3R6, PRKCA, PRKCE, PRKCZ, RAD51B, RAPGEF3, RCOR1, SERPINB2, SLC16A8, SLC7A7, SLC7A8, SLC8A1, STIM1, TBXA2R, TREM1, WDR1</i>	6.50E-04