Panel A. Desktop Ownership	Without Desktop	With Desktop	Р
Baseline difference	reference	0.11	<.001
(95% CI)		(0.07, 0.15)	
Changes in 2 years	-0.03	-0.01	.50
(95% CI)	(-0.04, -0.01)	(-0.05, 0.02)	
Changes in 4 years	-0.16	-0.10	.002
(95% CI)	(-0.18, -0.15)	(-0.14, -0.06)	
Number of Observations		29727	
Panel B. Cellphone Ownership	Without Cellphone	With Cellphone	Р
Baseline difference	reference	0.10	<.001
(95% CI)		(0.07, 0.13)	
Changes in 2 years	-0.03	-0.02	.82
(95% CI)	(-0.06, 0.00)	(-0.04, -0.01)	
Changes in 4 years	-0.20	-0.14	<.001
(95% CI)	(-0.24, -0.17)	(-0.16, -0.12)	
Number of Observations		29727	

Multimedia Appendix 5. Sensitivity analyses restricted analytic cohorts to those participated in all survey waves

Notes: adjusted for demographic (age, sex, education, marriage, rural or urban residence) and health behavior (smoke, drink) as well as health condition risk factors (self-reported hypertension, diabetes, and stroke).