



Supplementary Figure S1 Schematic representation of regions of the LPS synthesis cluster in published *L. pneumophila* serogroup 1 strains and localization of the serogroup1-specific (indicated by arrowheads) and subgroup-specific primer pairs (indicated by arrowheads and circled numbers 1, 2), see also Table S1. The regions are: ① Benidorm/Bellingham ORF 6–8, ② Knoxville ORF 7–9.