

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Benzoquinone, a leukemogenic metabolite of benzene, catalytically inhibits the tyrosine phosphatase PTPN2 and alters STAT1 signaling

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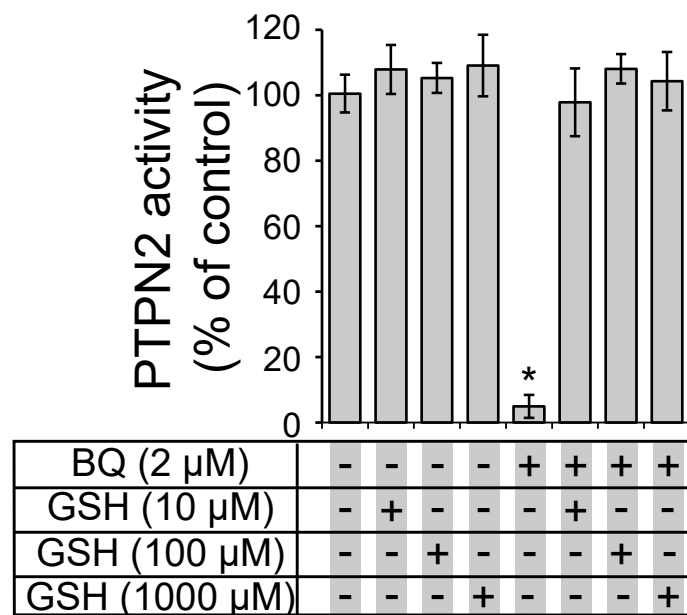


Figure S1. Effects of 1,4-benzoquinone (BQ) on PTPN2 in the presence of reduced glutathione (GSH)

Human PTPN2 (0.5 μ M) was incubated with BQ (2 mM) in presence of different concentrations of GSH for 20 min at 37 °C. Residual PTPN2 activity was measured using pNPP assay. Error bars indicate S.D. values. *p<0.05 compared with controls.

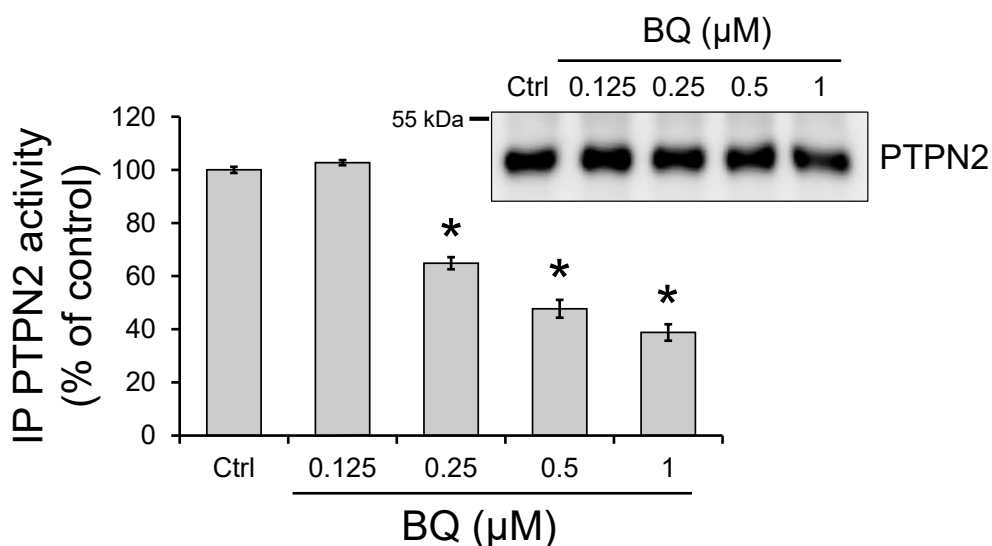


Figure S2. Dose-dependent inhibition of PTPN2 in Jurkat cells exposed to 1,4-benzoquinone (BQ)

Jurkat cells ($5 \cdot 10^6$) were treated with DMSO (Ctrl) or 1,4-benzoquinone (BQ) for 30 min in PBS. Cells were washed and endogenous PTPN2 activity was assessed by immunoprecipitation of PTPN2 followed by RP-UFLC analysis. Error bars indicate means \pm S.D. * $p < 0.05$ compared with control (Ctrl). Immunobeads were separated and analysed by western blot using anti-PTPN2 antibody (INSET).

Supplementary Table 1: qPCR Primers used in gene expression analysis

Gene	Accession No.	Primer sequences (5' → 3')	Product size (bp)
<i>IRF1</i>	NM_002198.2	CAACAGATGAGGATGAGGAAGGGAA CCATAGACAGAGGTGGGCTGG	139
<i>GBP1</i>	NM_002053.2	ACAGGGTCCAGTTGCTGAAAGA TTGGTTAGGGGTGACAGGAAGG	198
<i>APOL1</i>	NM_003661.3	GCTGCTGCTGAACTGCCC TCTGTACTGCTGGCCTTTATCGT	117
<i>RPL19</i>	NM_000981.3	GGCTCGCCTCTAGTGCCTC CAAGGTGTTTTCCGGCATC	179