Reviewer Report

Title: Metabolic responses of rice source and sink organs during recovery from combined drought and heat stress in the field

Version: Original Submission Date: 5/27/2019

Reviewer name: Gordon Wellman

Reviewer Comments to Author:

1) Are the methods appropriate to the aims of the study, are they well described, and are necessary controls included?

Experimental rational, methods, scripts and datasets are well descibed and links provided for the research community. Overall, an exellent manuscript for an important research question and the authors have a novel approach. The complexity of metabalomic data (and selection of adequate controls) makes interperation of this type of data extremely difficult. However, the authors address these concerns in their discussion, tempered expectations, and have not over interperated their results. 2) Are the conclusions adequately supported by the data shown?

The conclusions the authors have drawn are supported by their data and the statistical analysis they have performed. Further work as suggested by the authors to examine the effect of these metabolites in response to combined heat and drought stress. Both heat and drought are complex abiotic stresses and I would expect metabolomic results to vary, especially when working in field across years rather than under controlled environments.

3) Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript. Does it require a heavy editing for language and clarity?

The manuscript is clear and well written.

Only one mistake I could find during proof reading:

377 stress. Obviously, {T}his hypothesis needs further testing with a larger panel of genotypes.

4) Are you able to assess all statistics in the manuscript, including the appropriateness of statistical tests used?

From the description in this manuscript, previous experience with PCA and brief look at the source code provided, the analysis seems solid. More documentation in the source code would excellent for others doing similar work.

Recommendation:

This manuscript is well founded and well written. The lack of similar studies (as described by the authors) warrents the acceptance of this paper for the research community.

This manuscript is of interest to others working in metabolomics in under field conditions and would stimulate the use of this approach into field trials (If this approach can be scaled up).

Methods

Are the methods appropriate to the aims of the study, are they well described, and are necessary controls included? Choose an item.

Conclusions

Are the conclusions adequately supported by the data shown? Choose an item.

Reporting Standards

Does the manuscript adhere to the journal's guidelines on <u>minimum standards of reporting</u>? Choose an item.

Choose an item.

Statistics

Are you able to assess all statistics in the manuscript, including the appropriateness of statistical tests used? Choose an item.

Quality of Written English

Please indicate the quality of language in the manuscript: Choose an item.

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