

S1 Table | Bacterial strains and plasmids used in this study.

| Strains | Genotype or properties* | Source/ Reference |
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| Strains | | |
| <i>Escherichia coli</i> strains | | |
| DH5 α | <i>FhuA2</i> Δ (<i>argF-lacZ</i>)U169 <i>phoA glnV44</i> Φ 80 Δ (<i>lacZ</i>)M15 <i>gyrA96 recA1 endA1 thi-1 hsdR17</i> | Lab collection |
| BL21(DE3) | <i>E.coli B F dcm ompT hsd(r_B-m_B)gal λ(DE3)</i> | Novagen |
| TB1 | <i>ara</i> Δ (<i>lac_proAB</i>) <i>rpsL</i> (Φ 80_ <i>lac</i> Δ ZM15) <i>hsdR</i> | BioLabs |
| <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>campestris</i> strains | | |
| WT | Wild-type of <i>X.campestris</i> pv. <i>campestris</i> ATCC 33913 | Lab collection |
| M0300 | Δ ravA, XCC1957 (<i>ravA</i>) in-frame deletion mutant | This study |
| M0301 | Δ ravA-EV, Δ ravA strain containing a blank pHM2 vector, Sp ^r | This study |
| M0302 | Δ ravA-ravA, Δ ravA strain containing a recombinant vector of pHM2:: <i>PravA-ravA</i> . Sp ^r | This study |
| M0303 | Δ ravR, XCC1958 (<i>ravR</i>) in-frame deletion mutant | This study |
| M0304 | Δ ravR-EV, Δ ravR strain containing a blank pHM2 vector, Sp ^r | This study |
| M0305 | Δ ravR-ravR, Δ ravR strain containing a recombinant vector of pHM2:: <i>PravS-ravR</i> . Sp ^r | This study |
| M0306 | Δ ravS, XCC1960 (<i>ravS</i>) in-frame deletion mutant | This study |
| M0307 | Δ ravS-EV, Δ ravS strain containing a blank pHM2 vector, Sp ^r | This study |
| M0308 | Δ ravS-ravS, Δ ravS strain containing a recombinant vector of pHM2:: <i>PravS-ravS</i> . Sp ^r | This study |
| M0309 | Δ ravA Δ ravS, double mutant of <i>ravA</i> and <i>ravS</i> | This study |
| M0310 | Δ ravR Δ ravS, double mutant of <i>ravR</i> and <i>ravS</i> | This study |
| M0311 | ravS ^{H500A} , a <i>ravS</i> point mutation with the coding sequence of His ⁵⁰⁰ being substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| M0312 | Δ ravA-ravS ^{H500A} , double mutant of <i>ravA</i> and ravS ^{H500A} | This study |
| M0313 | Δ ravR- ravS ^{H500A} , double mutant of <i>ravR</i> and ravS ^{H500A} | This study |
| M0314 | ravR ^{ΔEAL} , <i>ravR</i> with EAL domain in-frame deletion mutant | This study |
| M0315 | ravR ^{D496A} , a <i>ravR</i> point mutation with the coding sequence of Asp ⁴⁹⁶ being substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| M0316 | ravR ^{ΔEAL(D496A)} , double mutant of ravR ^{ΔEAL} and ravR ^{D496A} | This study |
| M0317 | ravR ^{D496A} -ravS ^{H500A} , double mutant of ravR ^{D496A} and ravS ^{H500A} | This study |

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| M0318 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL(D496A)}$ - $ravS^{H500A}$, triple mutant of $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$, $ravR^{\Delta EAL(D496A)}$ and $ravS^{H500A}$ | This study |
| M0319 | $ravS^{R656A}$, a $ravS$ point mutation with the coding sequence of Arg ⁶⁵⁶ being substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| M0320 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ - $ravS^{R656A}$, double mutant of $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ and $ravS^{R656A}$ | This study |
| M0321 | $ravS^{R656A-H500A}$, double mutant of $ravS^{R656A}$ and $ravS^{H500A}$ | This study |
| M0322 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ - $ravS^{R656A-H500A}$, triple mutant of $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$, $ravS^{R656A}$ and $ravS^{H500A}$ | This study |
| M0323 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ - $\Delta ravS$ -EV, M0341 strain containing a blank vector pBBR1M CS2. Kan ^r | This study |
| M0324 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ - $\Delta ravS::OE$ - $ravS$, M0341 strain containing a recombinant vector pBBR1M CS2:: $ravS$, overexpression of $ravS$ in M0341 strain. Kan ^r | This study |
| M0325 | $ravR^{\Delta EAL}$ - $\Delta ravS::OE$ - $ravS^{H500A}$, M0341 strain containing a recombinant vector pBBR1MCS2:: $ravS^{H500A}$, overexpression of $ravS^{H500A}$ in M0341 strain. Kan ^r | This study |

Plasmids

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| pK18mobsacB | Suicide plasmid for <i>X. campestris</i> pv. <i>campestris</i> , Kan ^r | (Schafer <i>et al.</i> , 1994) |
| pHM2 | Complementary vector with no promoter before MCS, Sp ^r | Lab collection |
| pBBR1MCS2 | Broad-host-range vector used for genetic complementation; Kan ^r | Lab collection |
| pET30a | Protein expression vector, Kan ^r | Novagen |
| pET22b | Protein expression vector, Amp ^r | Novagen |
| pET28b | Protein expression vector, Kan ^r | Novagen |
| pMal-p2X | Protein expression vector, Amp ^r | BioLabs |
| pET-RavA | pET30a:: $ravA$, Kan ^r , expressing full-length RavA | This study |
| pET-RavA ^{H164A} | pET30a:: $ravA^{H164A}$, Kan ^r , expressing full-length RavA with His ¹⁶⁴ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-RavR | pET30a:: $ravR$, Kan ^r , expressing full-length RavR | This study |
| pET-RavR ^{D496A} | pET30a:: $ravR^{D496A}$, Kan ^r , expressing full-length RavR with with Asp ⁴⁹⁶ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-RavS ^{ΔTM} | pET30a:: $ravS^{\Delta TM}$ Kan ^r , expressing cytosolic RavS (D47-R697), without transmembrane domain | This study |
| pET-RavS ^{ΔN} | pET30a:: $ravS^{\Delta PAS-A}$, Kan ^r , expressing cytosolic RavS (E352-R697), without N-terminal transmembrane domain and PAS-A domain | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA | pET30a::DHp-CA, Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHp-CA domain (E464-R697) | This study |

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| pET-PAS-A | pET30a:: <i>PAS-A</i> , Kan ^r , expressing RavS PAS-A domain(T164-R340) | This study |
| pET-PAS-B | pET30a:: <i>PAS-B</i> , Kan ^r , expressing RavS PAS-B domain(E352-P463) | This study |
| pET-DHP | pET30a:: <i>DHp</i> , Kan ^r , expressing RavS DHP domain(E464-L556) | This study |
| pMal-CA | pMal-p2X:: <i>CA</i> , Amp ^r , expressing RavS CA domain (D557-R697) with TEV protease cleavage sequence at the N-terminal of CA. | This study |
| pET-TEV | pET22b:: <i>TEV</i> , Amp ^r , expressing TEV protease | Dr. Jin-Lan Gao |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{S636A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{S636A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Ser ⁶³⁶ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{D637A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{D637A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Asp ⁶³⁷ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{D638A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{D638A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Asp ⁶³⁸ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{G639A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{G639A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Gly ⁶³⁹ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{D640A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{D640A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Asp ⁶⁴⁰ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{L652A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{L652A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Leu ⁶⁵² substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{I653A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{I653A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Ile ⁶⁵³ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{R656A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{R656A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Arg ⁶⁵⁶ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{E657A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{E657A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Glu ⁶⁵⁷ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-DHp-CA ^{L666A} | pET30a:: <i>DHp-CA</i> ^{L666A} , Kan ^r , expressing RavS containing DHP and CA domains, with the Leu ⁶⁶⁶ substituted by that of Ala | This study |
| pET-EAL | pET30a:: <i>EAL</i> , Kan ^r , expressing RavR EAL domain | This study |
| pET-RavR ^{ΔEAL} | pET30a:: <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} , Kan ^r , expressing RavR protein | This study |

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| | without EAL domain | |
| pET-RavR ^{ΔEAL-} (D496A) | pET30a:: <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL(D496A)} , Kan ^r , expressing RavR protein with D496A point mutation, without EAL domain | This study |
| pET-tDGC | Protein expression vector, pET28b:: tDGC, Kan ^r , expressing tDGC protein with R87A point mutation | From Dr. Zhaoxun-Liang |
| pKS- <i>ravA</i> | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravA</i> , recombinant suicide vector for constructing Δ <i>ravA</i> strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravR</i> | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravR</i> , recombinant suicide vector for constructing Δ <i>ravR</i> strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} , recombinant suicide vector for constructing <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravR</i> ^{D496A} | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravR</i> ^{D496A} , recombinant suicide vector for constructing <i>ravR</i> ^{D496A} strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravS</i> | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravS</i> , recombinant suicide vector for constructing Δ <i>ravS</i> strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} , recombinant suicide vector for constructing <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A} | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A} , recombinant suicide vector for constructing <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A} strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pKS- <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A-H500A} | pK18mobSacB:: <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A-H500A} , recombinant suicide vector for constructing <i>ravS</i> ^{R656A-H500A} strain, Kan ^r | This study |
| pHM2- <i>ravA</i> | pHM2::P _{<i>ravA</i>} - <i>ravA</i> , recombinant vector for genetic complementation of <i>ravA</i> mutant, Sp ^r | This study |
| pHM2- <i>ravR</i> | pHM2::P _{<i>ravS</i>} - <i>ravR</i> , recombinant vector for genetic complementation of <i>ravR</i> mutant, Sp ^r | This study |
| pHM2- <i>ravS</i> | pHM2::P _{<i>ravS</i>} - <i>ravS</i> , recombinant vector for genetic complementation of <i>ravS</i> mutant, Sp ^r | This study |
| pBBR- <i>ravS</i> | pBBR1MCS2:: <i>ravS</i> , recombinant vector for overexpression of <i>ravS</i> in <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} -Δ <i>ravS</i> strain | This study |
| pBBR- <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} | pBBR1MCS2:: <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} , recombinant vector for overexpression of <i>ravS</i> ^{H500A} in <i>ravR</i> ^{ΔEAL} -Δ <i>ravS</i> strain | This study |

* Kan^r, kanamycin resistance; Sp^r,) Spectinomycin resistance; Amp^r, Ampicillin resistance