

Fig. S1. Native genomic *rhg1-a* α -SNAP amplicons from PI 89772 are unexpectedly large and contain an inserted DNA element. (*A* and *A'*) Agarose gel showing PCR amplification of the native genomic *rhg1-a* α -SNAP amplicon, using a forward primer 0.85 kb upstream of transcript start and a reverse primer within region encoding 3'UTR. Similar results obtained from two independent genomic (gDNA) DNA preparations of PI 89772 and with varying primer annealing temperatures. (*B*) Agarose gel of PCR products using primers "RAC amplify" F & R on genomic DNA from PI 89772 (*rhg1-a*), Williams 82 (*Rhg1_{WT}*, single copy at *Rhg1*), and Fayette (*rhg1-b*), again showing additional 4.7 kb of DNA within *rhg1-a* but not wild-type *Rhg1* or *rhg1-b*. (*C*) Agarose gel showing no detection of *RAC-a-SNAP* junctions within the WT *Rhg1* α -SNAP encoded by the soybean reference genome, Williams 82 (Wm82), relative to a positive control plasmid containing the subcloned PI 89772 (*rhg1-a*) *RAC-a-SNAP* (+RAC Ctrl); H₂O - no template negative control. (*D*) Schematic of *Glyma.18G022500* within *Rhg1* locus (copia is only present in *rhg1-a* alleles), showing sites of homology for PCR primers used in (*B*) and (*C*).

α-SNAP_{Rhg1}LC RAC (<u>r</u>hg1-a <u>a</u>ssociated <u>c</u>opia) Nucleotide Sequence

Features: α-SNAP_{Rhg1}LC Exon 1 α-SNAP_{Rhg1}LC Intron 1 RAC 3' LTR RAC Polyprotein ORF (anti-sense to α-SNAP_{Rhg1}LC ORF) RAC 5' LTR α-SNAP_{Rhg1}LC Exon 2 Primer binding site Putative polypurine tract (3'-GAGGGGGG-5')

ATGGCCGATCAGTTATCGAAGGGAGAGGAATTCGAGAAAAAGGCTGAGAAGAAGC TCAGCGGTTGGGGCTTGTTTGGCTCCAAGTATGAAGATGCCGCCGATCTCTTCGAT TTTTTAAATTCCATTTCGTGTCTCCTCAAAATGTTGATTTAGTGTCATAAATCATAATT ATTATTCTCTTCTATTGTTGTTATTTATTGTTATTACTTCAATCGACGAGTGTGTTGA GTTTTGAGGTGTCCGATTTCCCGATTAATTGAAGTATAGTTTTAATCTGATTTTACTG GAAAATATTTTTTGCCTGATTTTTGTTTTTTGGAACAATTACTAGCATATAAATTAGA ATTGTGGATGAAGTATAAGAAAACTACAGGAGCATAAGGAAGAAGAAGTGAGCTTG AATATTTCAGAGAAGAAGATCAGCTTCAGCTACTTATTTCGTATTAACAGAGAAGG GATATTCATCATTCCCAGCTTGTTACAGAGATGCCGAAAAACAGCAGGTGCAAGAG CTTTGGTGAATATATCCGCTAGTTGTAAAGCTGACGAAACCGGAAGAAGCTTTAGG AGACCTGAGTTAAGCTTTTGACGAACAATATGACAGTCTATCTCGATATGTTTAGTT TAAGTTCGCTGGTTGAACGAATGAGATACGAAAGTCTTGAAGCAAGAAGGTCAGCC ACTGTAGTTCGCAAGTAGTGGAGGCAAGAGCGCGGTATTCAGCTTCGGAAGAACT GCGTGACACAGTTGGCTGCTTCTTGGATTGCCAAGAAACCAGAGAGGAACCAAAG TAAACTAAGTAGCCGGTAGTGGATTTCCTTGAATCTTTGCATCCAGCCCAATCCGA GTCACTAAAGGCTCGGAGTTGTGCGGTACCTGCGGCAGTGAAGAAGATACCTGAT CCCGGAGAACTCTTGAGGTATCGAAGAATCCGAAAGGCGGCTTGAAGATGAGCAT TGGTGGGGGCGGCCATGTACTGGCTGAGTTGTTGAACAGCATACGTTATATCGGG CCTGGTGTTGGTAAGGTATATTAATTTACCGATCAATCGCCGATAAGAGGAAGAAG ACTCAGCTGAGAGAGGACTGCCCGAATCTGCCTGTAACTTCGTAGAGTAGTCTATT GGTGTTGAATTGGGCTTGCATCCCAGCATTCCGGATGCATTTAGAATGTCTAATGT ATACTTGCGTTGGCATAAGTGTATCCCTTTCGAGCTTCGGGCGATTTCAAGCCCAA GGAAAAACTTTAAATCCCCAAGATCCTTGATCTTAAATTCAGAATCTAAGAGGGTGA CAATTGTTTGTATTTCGGTCATGCTATTTCCTGTGAGAATGATGTCGTCTACATAAA

AGTTGACTGATGAAAGCCATGAGAGGTTAAGAAGCTTGACAATTTTACGAACCATT GTCTGCTGGCTTGTTTGAGACCATAAAGAGACTTTTGAAGGCGACATACAAGCTTT GGGTTATCAACGGAAAGTCCCGGAGGTATTTGCATATAAACCTCCTCGTCAAGTTC TCCATGGAGGAATGCATTATTAACATCTAGCTGCCGTAAATGCCACTGGTTTAATG CTGCAATTGCAAGAAGAAGGCGCACCGTGGTCAGCTTTGCTACCGGAGAGAAAGT GTCAAGGTAGTCTAACCCTTCCATTTGGGTGTATCCCTTTGCAACCAGCCGCGCTT CAATAGCCGTCTTGTGAGAAGGGAGAGGTGTGAGGCGCCATGTTTGGTTCGACTG AAGAGCTCGTAGCTCGGCTTCCATGGCCTTAATCCAGCAATCATGGCGAGAAGCA TCGACATATGAGGTTGGCTCTGTGACGGAGGAAATATTCATGACAAAGTTCCTGTG GGCAGGAGACAAGCGTGAGTAAGAGAGTACGGAACTAAGTGGATAACGAACAGCC ATTGAAGTGCTTGGTGTAGAGGAAGCAAACTCTCTGTGGTAATCTCGGAGGTACGT TGGGGTGTTTTTGGTTCTGGTGGATCGTCTAAGGTGTGAAGGAGGATGATTATGTT CAGGTTCATTTGATGATGGTATAGAGATCATAGGTGGTGATGAAAGACTCTCTGTTT GTGGGTCATCGTTTCTGTCGGAGAAGGATTCCGGTGAGGGAGCTGGATATTCTAA GTGTGTATGCTGAGTTTCAGAAAGATAAGGAAAATGATCCTCATAAAATGTGATATT TCGAGAGATGCTAACATCATTAGAGTGCAAATCATACACAAGATATCCCTTTGTATG CATTTTAAAACCGATGAATATGCATGGATGAGCCTTAGCATCAAGCTTTTGCCGGTT TGCCTTGAGTGTATTTATGTAACATAGACACCCGAAAACACGAAGGTTAGAAATGT CACAAGGGTGTTTATGCAGCTTTTCATAGGGTGAAACATTATGCAAAAACGGCGTG GGAATACAATTAATCAAGTAAGTGGCATGCGGCAAAGCGTAACACCAGAAGCTTG GTGGTAGACTTGCCTGAAACAAAAGTGCACGTGTGACATTGAGAAGGTGCTGGTG TTTGCGTTCTACAATTCCGTTTTGTTCTGGAGTTTCAATGCACGTGGTCTGGTGTAT GATGCCCTTTGATGCATAGTAATGATGCATGGAGAATTCAATGCCATTATCACTTCT TATATGTCGGGTTTCAGCTTTGGATTTCATAAGATGAACCCATGTAAAGCGTGAGC GGACCCCATATGTCCATATGCAGTAAGTCAAAAATGTGAGATGCATGTGAATGGCT CTTATTATTTTTGAGAAGGGGATAGTAAGCTTTCATACATTGTATTCTTTCAGTGGAT GGGTGGCCTAACCTAAAATGCCAAAGGTCAATAGGTATTACATTACATCGAGGGTG AGTAATAGTGGAGTTTACGGTTTTGGTGGTCAGCTGAGCAGGTATTAAATGGTAGA GACCGTGTTTTGCTTCAACTATACCAATCCTCATATGGCTGTTCACTTCCTGTAATA CACACGATGTAGAGGAGAATATCAATTCACAATTAACGGAAGACACAAGTTTTGAT ATTGAAATGATATTGAACGTAAAGGAAGGAATGTAAAGAACGTCTTGTAAAATGATG TTTGATGAAAGCTTGACAATTCCTGAGTGGGTTGCACAAACACACTGGCCATTCGG GAGTTTCACCGTGATAGGATCGATTTGTTTATAGGAATGAAGGTTGCGTAGGGAGT AAGTCGCGTGGTCCGTTGCTCCTGAATCCAATATCCAGGAGACGCATGGTGTTCT GAGAGAAAGGGACATACCTGGATTTGTCGGAGTATTGATACATGATGAGATTGAAG CCATTTGTTTGGATTGAGAGATTGTCGTGTTTCCTGCGGATGGTTCCTGGATTAAG GCTAGGAGTGCCTTGTACTGCTCGGGGGGAGAAACGAACAGAATCATGAGCCTCGT GGTGCTGAGCTTGATCTTCGTTAGCTTTGTTTTCAACGGCTACGAGATTGTTTACAG TGGTTCTTCCTCCATAGGGCTTGTAACCCGGCGTGTAACCCGGTGGGTACCCGTG

TTTTCGATAACACACGTCCACAGTGTGTCCCATCTTGCCACAATGAGTGCAAGCTT TCCTTCCACTATTCTTGTTTCTAGTATCGTGATTAGAGGGCATTCCATGTTTCTTATA ACATGTGCTTTCTAAGTGACCAACACGTCCACAGAAGTCGCAGACAGTTTTAGCAG CGTTTATAGAAATTTCTTTGGGTTCGAAATGAATACCTGGTCCAGCGTTTCCCAGTA ATTGCCTTTCCTGTTGAGCCACATAGGAGAAAATCTTGGAGATAGCAGGTATAGGA AAACTGCATGGCCCTATCTTCGAGTTTCCGCTGTGCGATAATGGTGAATGCATTGC AGGAACATCTTATATTACATGAGCAAATGGGATCGGGTCTAAAGTTCTCGATTTCGT CCCAAATGACGCGTAATCGTGTGAAATACTCAGTTACTGTGAGCGTACCTTGCTTC ATCGTCGAAGCTTCTTGTTGAAGGTCGGATATGCGTAAAAGATCTCCCTGAGAGTA ACGTATGGAGATGGCCACCGAATGAACTATCCACGAGACGACCATATTGTTACATC TACGCCATGCTCCGTGCATTCTGTCCGTTTTTAGAGGTTCCGGGGCGCTGCCATCT ATGAACTCCACTTTATTCTTGGCACTCAATGCAGTGACCATAGACCTGCTCCATGA GTGGTAATTGGTTGAGTCTAGGACTGGGGAAACAAGAGCGATAGCTGGGTTTTCG CTTGGATGGAGGTAGAGATAACTCTCCATGTTACTAGCAGAAGATTCGTTCATGGT GGATAATGGAAGAATGCGCAGCAGAACTCTTCTTTTAGAAGAGCTCTGATACCATA AGAAAACTACAGGAGCATAAGGAAGAAGAAGTGAGCTTGAATATTTCAGAGAAGAA GATCAGCTTCAGCTACTTATTTCGTATTAACAGAGAAGGTTTATATACATGATGTG TGATTGTTATAACAGAAAAGCTAACTAACTCAACTAACCCAACTACCCTTAACTGAT ACTGTTATACTGCTAAGAAAGTACGACAATCAACTCTGTGTTGTTGTGACTACGCT CACTTTCAATTTGACGACTAATCTCTTTATTTTGTTGAAAGTGACGAACTTTGAAATT GATGTTGGAATAGTTCTGTTTATTGTTCTTGATTTGATCTATGTGGCATTTTAGGGG ACAAGGCTGGAGCGACATACCTGAAGTTGGCAAGTTGTCATTTGAAG

Fig S2. Complete nucleotide sequence of the PI 89772 (*rhg1-a*, *Rhg1* low-copy) *RAC* (element and flanking exonic α -*SNAP*_{*Rhg1}<i>LC* regions. Key sequence features are color coded as indicated in the above box.</sub>

S3 PI 89772 *rhg1-a RAC*-encoded polyprotein (1438 residues)

MESYLYLHPSENPAIALVSPVLDSTNYHSWSRSMVTALSAKNKVEFIDGSAPEPLKTDR MHGAWRRCNNMVVSWIVHSVAISIRQSILWMDKAEEIWRDLKSRYSQGDLLRISDLQQ EASTMKQGTLTVTEYFTRLRVIWDEIENFRPDPICSCNIRCSCNAFTIIAQRKLEDRAMQ FLRGLNEQYGNIRSHVLLMDPIPAISKIFSYVAQQERQLLGNAGPGIHFEPKEISINAAKT VCDFCGRVGHLESTCYKKHGMPSNHDTRNKNSGRKACTHCGKMGHTVDVCYRKHG YPPGYTPGYKPYGGRTTVNNLVAVENKANEDQAQHHEAHDSVRFSPEQYKALLALIQ EPSAGNTTISQSKQMASISSCINTPTNPGMSLSLRTPCVSWILDSGATDHATYSLRNLH SYKQIDPITVKLPNGQCVCATHSGIVKLSSNIILQDVLYIPSFTFNIISISKLVSSVNCELIFS STSCVLQEVNSHMRIGIVEAKHGLYHLIPAQLTTKTVNSTITHPRCNVIPIDLWHFRLGH PSTERIQCMKAYYPLLKNNKDFVCNTCHHAKQKKLPFSLSHSHASHIFDLLHMDIWGP CSKPSMHGHKYFLTIVDDCSRFTWVHLMKSKAETRHIIMNFITFIETQYDGKVKIIRSDN GIEFSMHHYYASKGIIHQTTCIETPEQNGIVERKHQHLLNVTRALLFQASLPPSFWCYAL PHATYLINCIPTPFLHNVSPYEKLHKHPCDISNLRVFGCLCYINTLKANRQKLDARAHPC IFIGFKMHTKGYLVYDLHSNDVSISRNITFYEDHFPYLSETQHTHLEYPAPSPESFSDRN DDPQTESLSSPPMISIPSSNEXEHNHPPSHLRRSTRTKNTPTYLRDYHREFASSTPSTS MAVRYPLSSVLSYSRLSPAHRNFVMNISSVTEPTSYVDASRHDCWIKAMEAELRALQS NQTWRLTPLPSHKTAIGCRWVYKIKYRADGSIERHKARLVAKGYTQMEGLDYLDTFSP VAKLTTVRLLLAIAALNQWHLRQLDVNNAFLHGELDEEVYMQIPPGLSVDNPKLVCRLQ KSLYGLKQASRQWFVKLSSFLTSHGFHQSTADHSLFLRFTGNITTILLVYVDDI MTEIQTIVTLLDSEFKIKDLGDLKFFLGLEIARSSKGIHLCQRKYTLDILNASGMLGCKPN STPIDYSTKLQADSGSPLSAESSSSYRRLIGKLIYLTNTRPDITYAVQQLSQYMAAPTNA HLQAAFRILRYLKSSPGSGIFFTAAGTAQLRAFSDSDWAGCKDSRKSTTGYLVYFGSS LVSWQSKKQPTVSRSSSEAEYRALASTTCELQWLTFLLQDFRISFVQPANLYCDNQSA IQIATNPVFHERTKHIEIDCHIVRQKLNSGLLKLLPVSSALQLADIFTKALAPAVFRHLCNK LGMMNIHSQLEGGS*

Conserved Structural Features of Copia Polyproteins

GAG binding motif: CTHCGKMGHTVDVC

Protease motif: WILDSGATDH

Integrase (GKGY motif): GCLCYINTLKANRQKLDARAHPCIFIGFKMHTKGY

Rev. Transcriptase motif:

<mark>QLDVNNAFLHGELDEEVYMQIPP</mark>GLSVDNPKLVCRLQKSL<mark>YGLKQASRQW</mark>FVKLSSFL TSHGFHQSTADHSLFLRFTGNITTILL<mark>VYVDDI</mark>I

Fig. S3. Translation of the *RAC*-encoded polyprotein (1438 residues) from accession PI 89772. Conserved features of the polyprotein are colored and identified as indicated in the above box.



Fig. S4. Depth of short genomic reads that align to the *RAC* nucleotide sequence. The *a*-*SNAP-RAC* insertion is not present within the Wm 82 soybean reference genome, thus reads allign to the genomic position of the Chr 10 *RAC*-like element (99.7% nucleotide identity to *RAC*). Read depth for *rhg1-a* accessions (PI 89772, PI 548402, PI 90763, PI 437654) is ~3 to 4 fold greater than for the *rhg1-b* accessions (PI 209332, Maverick) and *Rhg1_{wr}* accession (IA3023), which do not contain Chr 18 *Rhg1 α-SNAP-RAC* insertions.

RAC C10	AAGCACATGTTATAAGAAACATGGAATGCCCTCTAATCACGATACTAGAAACAAGAATAG AAGCACATGTTATAAGAAACATGGAATGCCCTCTAATCACGATACTAGAAACAAGAATAG *******************************
RAC C10	TGGAAGGAAAGCTTGCACTCATTGTGGCAAGATGGG <mark>A</mark> CACACTGTGGACGTGTGTTATCG TGGAAGGAAAGCTTGCACTCATTGTGGCAAGATGGGGCACACTGTGGACGTGTGTTATCG ************************************
RAC C10	AAAACACGGGTACCCACCGGGTTACACGCCGGGTTACAAGCCCTATGGAGGAAGAACCAC AAAACACGGGTACCCACCGGGTTACACGCCGGGTTACAAGCCCTATGGAGGAAGAACCAC *************************

B

SoySNP 50K	rhg1-a	rhg1-b
ss715629217	С	С
ss715629233	С	С
ss715629242	С	С
ss715629248	С	С
ss715629260	G	G
ss715629264	A	G
ss715629266	Т	Т
ss715629273	G	G
ss715629280	G	G
ss715629286	Т	С
ss715629288	С	Т
ss715629291	A	A
ss715629296	С	С
ss715629298	G	Α

С

Α

Accession	RAC SNP?	Detected Rhg1 α-SNAP	<u>True</u> rhg1-a?
PI 417441	No	HC α-SNAP	No
PI 507148	No	WTα-SNAP	No
PI 458094	No	HC α-SNAP	No
PI 408304	No	HC α-SNAP	No
PI 603438B	No	HC α-SNAP	No
PI 567319B	Present	LC α-SNAP	Yes
PI 567234B	Present	LC α-SNAP	Yes

Fig. S5. Sequence of the *RAC* SNP (ss715606985), nucleotide SNP signatures of consensus *rhg1-a* (*Rhg1* low-copy) and *rhg1-b* (*Rhg1* high-copy) haplotypes, and detected *Rhg1* α -SNAP transcripts from *RAC*⁺ or *RAC*⁻ accessions with consensus *rhg1-a* SNPsignatures. (*A*) Short DNA alignment of *RAC* and the Chr10 ("C10") element showing the position of the ss715606985 SNP (G to A) associated with *RAC* presence. (*B*) Consensus SNP signatures for *rhg1-a* and *rhg1-b* haplotypes, as identified by Lee *et al*, 2015. (*C*) *Rhg1* α -SNAP alleles detected from genomic DNA subclones of *RAC*⁺ or *RAC*⁻ accessions which have a consensus *rhg1-a* SNP signature. HC, LC or WT refers to high-copy (*rhg1-b*), low-copy (*rhg1-a*) or wild-type *Rhg1* α -SNAP alleles, respectively.



Fig. S6. Flow chart summarizing findings regarding *RAC*⁺ vs. *RAC*⁻ accessions, which otherwise have consensus SNP signatures for *rhg1-a*. The *RAC* SNP is useful to identify true *rhg1-a* accessions with strong SCN-resistance. See manuscript text for full description.



Fig. S7 α -SNAP_{*Rhg1*}LC immunolabeling in 'Forrest' roots is highly specific. (A) Representative electron microscope image showing immunogold labeling using only secondary goat anti-rabbit antibody on SCN-infested 'Forrest' roots. Without prior incubation with the anti- α -SNAP_{*Rhg1*}LC antibody, few gold particles were observed in syncytial vs. adjacent non-infected cells from the same root sections mounted on different grids. Syn, syncytium cells; Adj, adjacent cells. (B) Electron micrograph of a mock-inoculated 'Forrest' root after immunogold label detection using the anti- α -SNAP_{*Rhg1*}LC primary antibody. Arrows indicate three immunogold particles across three root cell regions.

(In both A and B, CW, cell wall; M, mitochondrion; Vac, vacuole; bar = $1 \mu m$.)

Accession	<i>Rhg1</i> Copy	SCN Resistant	<i>Rhg1</i> WT α-SNAP	<i>Rhg1</i> HC α-SNAP	<i>Rhg1</i> LC α-SNAP	WT Junction	RAC Junctions
Williams 82	1		\checkmark				
'Forrest'	3	\checkmark			\checkmark		\checkmark
PI 90763	3	\checkmark			\checkmark		\checkmark
PI 437654	3	\checkmark			\checkmark		\checkmark
PI 89772	3	√			\checkmark		\checkmark
PI 548316	7	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark	
PI 88788	9	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			
PI 209332	10		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark	

Table S1. Summary of features of *Rhg1* haplotypes in different soybean accessions, using data from previously published work and the current study.

Table S2

Location	BLAST Score	RAC Identity	Note
Ch10	8540	99.70%	Copia ORF fully intact; would encode 1438 residue polyprotein
Ch18	8076	97.60%	Integrated within intron 1 of Glyma.18G268000 (anti-sense, copia ORF interrupted at residue 993)
Ch09	6522	90%	Copia ORF adjacent and intact; anti-sense to Glyma.09G206300 (ABC transporter)
Ch14	4731	82%	copia ORF interrupted at residue 545
Ch02	4666	82%	copia ORF interrupted at residue 115
Ch20	4644	82%	Intronic integration within Glyma. 20G250200 (BAR domain)
Ch04	4080		
Ch01	3927		
Ch15	3910		
Ch05	3479		
Ch06	3285		
Ch03	3057		
Ch07	3036		
Ch16	2947		
Ch13	2922		
Ch08	2156		
Ch12	2040		
Ch17	1563		
Ch11	827		
Ch19	553		
P.vulgaris Ch02	378		

Table S2. *RAC*-like elements identified from NBLAST searches of *RAC* against the Williams 82 reference genome at Phytozome.org. The highest *RAC*-like match identified in the genome of the common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris*) is also included. Only a single element (with highest identity to *RAC*) is shown for each of the n = 20 chromosomes of soybean. Several *RAC*-subfamily elements within the soybean reference genome are also inserted into host genes, and/or include elements with intact ORFs.