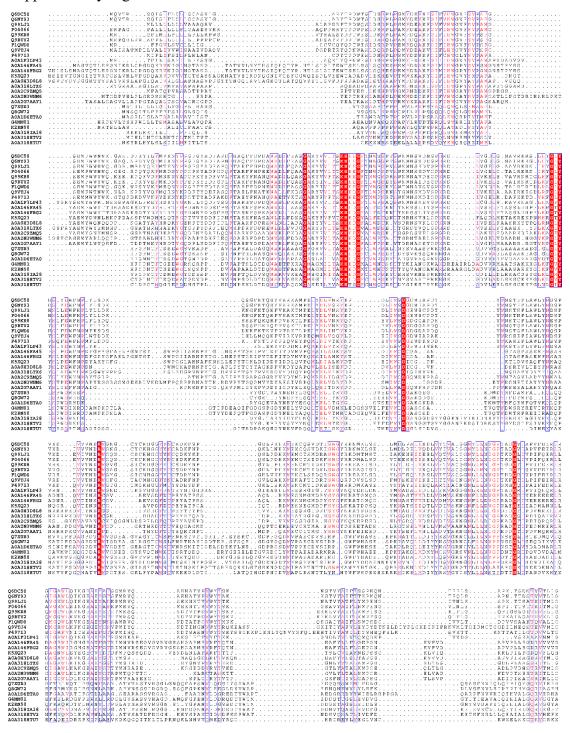
## Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1. Multiple sequence alignment of the  $\alpha$ - L-fucosidase homologs in the three subfamilies. The sequences are corresponding in Figure 3.

## Supplementary Figure 2

## A

sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2 HUMAN	M H ATG C		P CCC -			CTC -	М	AGG R	CTC L	GCG G	F	CCG L	TTG M	L	L	P	L	L	L	L
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE							ATG	CGC	TTG	GGG	TTC	CTG	ATG	CTT	CTG	CCG	CTG	CTG	CTG	CTG
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	I. F		P CCG L		P CCG P	C TGC W	P CCT G			S AGC R	A GCC A	T ACG L	R CGC S	F TTC Y	D GAC D	P CCC P	T ACC T	W TGG W	E GAG E	S TCC S
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	CCG (	CTC	CTG																	
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	CTG (	GAC	A GCC R	R CGC R	Q CAG P		P CCC P	A GCG A	W TGG W	F TTT F	D GAC D	Q CAG Q	A GCC A	K AAG K	F TTC F	G GGC G	I ATC I	F TTC F	I ATC I	H CAC H
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	CTG (	GAC	AGA	CGC	CCG	CTG	CCA								TTC	GGC	ATC	TTT	ATC	CAC
sp   Q9BTY2   FUCO2_HUMAN	TGG (	GGA G	V	F	S	V	P	S	F	G	S	E	W	F	W	W	Y	W	Q	K
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	TGG (	GGA	616																CAA	
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN		K	K	P	Q	F	GTG V	D	F	M	N	N	N	TAC Y	CCT A	P	G	F	K	Y
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	GAG /	AAG	AAA	CCC	CAG	TTT	GTG	GAC	TTT	ATG	AAC	AAT	AAT	TAT	GCT	CCT	GGT	TTT	AAG	TAT
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	GAA (	GAT	TTT	GGA		L CTA L	F TTT F	T ACA T	A GCA A	K AAA K	F TTT Y	F TTT F	N AAT N	A GCC A	N AAC N	Q CAG Q	W TGG W	A GCA A	D GAT D	I ATT I
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	GAA (	GAT	TTT	GTA	GTG	CTA	TTT	ACA	GCC		TAT	TTT	AAT	GCA	AAC	CAG	TGG	GCA	GAT	ATT
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_IIUMAN	TTT (	CAG	A GCC A		G GGT G	A GCC A	K AAA K	Y TAC Y	ATT	V GTC V	L TTA F	T ACT T	S TCC S		H CAT II	H CAT II	E GAA E	G GGC G	F TTT F	T ACC T
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	CTC (		GCC								TTC								TTT	ACA
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	L V TTG 1	TGG	G GGG G	S TCA S	E GAA D	Y TAT R	S TCG S	W TGG W	N AAC N	W TGG W	N AAT N	A GCC A	I ATA V	D GAT D	E GAG E	G GGG G	P CCC P	K AAG K	R AGG R	D GAC D
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	ATG 1	TGG	GGC														CCA		AGG	GAC
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	ATT (	GTC	K AAG K		I. CTT L	E GAG E	V GTA V					R AGA R	T ΛCT T		L CTG L	R CGT H	F TTT F	G GGA G	L CTG L	Υ ΤΛC Υ
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	ATT (																			
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2 HUMAN	TAT 1		L CTT L	F TTT F	E GAA E	W TGG W	F TTT F	H CAT II			F TTC F	L CTT L	E GAG E	D GAT D	E GAA Q	S TCC S	S AGT S	S TCA S	F TTC F	H CAT Q
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	TAT 1																			
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	AAG (	CGG	Q CAA R		CCA	V GTT V			ACA	TTG	P CCA P	GAG			GAG		V GTG V		N AAC R	Y TAT Y
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2 MOUSE	AAG (																			
sp Q9BTY2 FUCO2_HUMAN	CAG (	CCT			L CTG I.	W TGG W					G GGA G		A GCA A			Q CAA H	Y TAC Y	W TGG W	N AAC N	S AGC S
sp Q99KR8 FUCO2_MOUSE	CAG (																			

A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	ACA CTG GAG CCC GGA AAC ATC AAG CGA CTC TGC CCC GGC GAC CAA AAA CGC GTC AA T L E P G N I K R L C P G D Q K R V N ACA CTG GAG CCC GGA AAC ATC AAG CGA CTC TGC CCC GGC GAC CAA AAA CGC GTC AA	I
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	G I N G T A N G T A T V V L N Y T H S GGC ATC AAT GGT ACA GCC AAC GGA ACA GCA ACC GTC GTC CTG AAC TAC ACC CAC TC G I N G T A N G T A T V V L N Y T H S GGC ATC AAT GGT ACA GCC AAC GGA ACA GCA ACC GTC GTC CTG AAC TAC ACC CAC TC	CC ATC
A0A146FBG2		L AG CTA L
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45		M FC ATG M
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	1 H W G P Y S V P G W G N S T P Y E S ATC CAC TGG GGT CCT TAC TCC GTC CCC GGC TGG GGC AAC TCG ACA CCC TAT GAA AC 1 II W G P Y S V P G W G N S T P Y E S ATC CAC TGG GGT CCT TAC TCC GTC CCC GGC TGG GGC AAC TCG ACA CCC TAT GAA AC	GC TAC Y
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	A E W F W W Y T T H R A A D K S D T Y GCC GAG TGG TTC TGG TGG TAC ACC ACG CAC CGC GCC GCC GAC AAA TCC GAC ACC TA A E W F W W Y T T H R A A D K S D T Y GCC GAG TGG TTC TGG TGG TAC ACC ACC CAC CGC GCC GCC GAC AAA TCC GAC ACC TA	AC GAC D
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	Y R I. R T F G P D W N Y D D S F P S F TAC CGA CTC CGC ACC TTC GGC CCT GAC TGG AAC TAC GAC GAC GAC TCG TTC CCC TCC TT R I. R T F G P D W N Y D D S F P S F TAC CGA CTC CGC ACC TTC GGC CCT GAC TGG AAC TAC GAC GAC GAC TCG TTC CCC TCC TT	T
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	A S N F S P K A W V D L I A A S G A K GCC TCC AAT TTC TCC CCC AAA GCC TGG GTG GAC CTA ATC GCG GCC TCC GGC GCC AA S N F S P K A W V D L I A A S G A K GCC TCC AAT TTC TCC CCC AAA GCC TGG GTG GAC CTA ATC GCG GCC TCC GGC GCC AA	AA TAC Y
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	F V L T T K H H D G F A L F D T K N T TTC GTA CTA ACA ACA AAA CAC CAC GAC GGC TTC GCG CTC TTC GAC ACC AAA AAC AC F V L T T K H H D G F A L F D T K N T TTC GTA CTA ACA ACA ACA AAA CAC CAC GAC GGC TTC GCG CTC TTC GAC ACC AAA AAC AC	CC ACG T
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	N R S S L II Y G P R R D L V S E L F T AAC CGC TCC TCC CTC CAC TAC GGC CCC CGC CGA GAC CTC GTG TCG GAA CTC TTC AC N R S S L H Y G P R R D L V S E L F T AAC CGC TCC TCC CTC CAC TAC GGC CCC CGC CGA GAC CTC GTG TCG GAA CTC TTC AC	CC GCA A
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	S S L H H P F L K R G T Y F S L P E W TCC TCC CTC CAC CAC CCC TTC CTA AAA CGC GGC ACC TAC TTC TCC CTC CCC GAA TC	F GG TTC F
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	N P D F G P Y G F A E L P G N T S T S AAT CCA GAC TTC GGG CCC TAC GGG TTC GCC GAA CTA CCC GGT AAC ACC TCA ACG AC	W GC TGG W
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	P G I I A R N P Y T G L N E P Y T G R CCG GGC ATC ATC GCG CGC AAC CCC TAC ACG GGG CTC AAC GAG CCC TAC ACG GGC CC P G I I A R N P Y T G L N E P Y T G R CCG GGC ATC ATC GCG CGC AAC CCC TAC ACG GGG CTC AAC GAG CCC TAC ACG GGC CC	GC ATC
A0A146FBG2 A0A146FA45	P V T D F I T D V M V P Q M S I L A H CCG GTC ACC GAC TTC ATC ACC GAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTC ACC GAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTC ACC GAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTC GTC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTC GTA CTC GTA CTC GTA CAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTA ATG GTG CCC CAA ATG AGC ATC CTC GCA CAC GTA CTC	AC AAG K

Q7XUR3	ATG	GCG		ATT	CTT	$\operatorname{CTT}$	$\operatorname{CTT}$	CTT		GGG	${\rm TTG}$	$\operatorname{CTT}$	$\operatorname{GTC}$	GGC	$\operatorname{CTC}$					
Q8GW72	M ATG	N AAC	S TCT	Q CAA	I ATC	T ACT			F TTC	F TTC		F TTC	S TCA		L CTC	S TCC	L CTC	S TCC	Q CAA	I ATC
Q7XUR3	H CAT S			T ACC N	G GGC S	S TCC S		GCC	P CCG L	ACG	CCG	CCG	CCT		CCG				V GTC L	
Q8GW72	TCA																			-
Q7XUR3	TCC	Y TAC S	A GCG Q	CAG	I. CTC L	Q CAG Q	W TGG W	Q CAG Q	CTC	S TCC G			GCC	I. CTC M		CTC	H CAC H	F TTC F	G GGC G	P CCC P
Q8GW72	TCC																			
Q7XUR3	AAC	ACC		ACG	$\operatorname{GAT}$	TCC		TGG	G GGC G	TCC	GTC	CGC	GCC		CCG	GCC	V GTG T			P CCC P
Q8GW72	AAC	АСТ	TTC	ACC	GAC	TCC	GAA	TGG	GGC	ACC	GGA	ΛΛΛ	GCT	ААС	CCA	TCC	ATT	TTC	ААС	CCG
Q7XUR3	TCC T	Н	CTC L	N	GCG A	S	Q	W	GCG V	Q	$_{\rm I}^{\rm GCG}$	A	GCG K	D	GGA S	GGG G	F	GGG S	CGC R	V
Q8GW72	ACC																			
Q7XUR3	GTG 1	CTC L	T	Λ	AAG K	П	CAC II	GAC D	G	TTC F	TGC C	CTC L	TGG W	P	TCG S	E	Y	T	D	Y
Q8GW72	ATC																			TAC
Q7XUR3	TCG		A GCC K	A GCC S	TCT	P CCG Q					GCC	GGC	GAC		GTC	G GGC A	E GAG E		A GCC A	A GCC S
Q8GW72	TCC	GTC	AAA	TCT													GAA	CTA	GCT	TCT
Q7XUR3	GCC A	A	K	E	$_{A}^{G\Lambda\Lambda}$	GGT G	ATC I	GGG G	L	GGG G	CTG L	TAC Y	CTC L	TCG S	CCG P	TGG W	D	R	Н	E
Q8GW72	GCG																			GΛΛ
Q7XUR3	CCG Q	GTG C	TAC Y	G	K	ACC T	L	GCG E	Y	AAC N	GAG E	CAC F	Y	TTG L	S	Q	M	T	E	L
Q8GW72	CAG														AGT					TTA
Q7XUR3	CTC L	T	K	Y	G	E	1	GAG K	GAA E	V	W	L	GAT D	G	Λ	K	G	D	G	E
Q8GW72	CTA																			
Q7XUR3	AAG K	GAC D	M	E	TAC Y	ATG F	F	D	GCC T	W	F	GCA S	CTT L	T	CAT H	Q	L	Q	P	K
Q8GW72	AAA																			
Q7XUR3	GTT A	GTC V	Ι	TTC F	S	GAT D	GCT A	GGA G	P	GAT D	$_{V}^{\Lambda C\Lambda}$	$_{R}^{\Lambda G\Lambda}$	TGG W	Ι	$_{G}^{G\Lambda}$	GAT D	E	GCA A	GGG G	L
Q8GW72	GCT																			
Q7XUR3	GCA	GGT		ACT	TGC	TGG	TCT	CCT		AAT	AAG	AGC	ACG		ACG	ATT	GGG	CAC		ATT
Q8GW72	A GCT				C TGC				F TTT											
	Р	Е	Y	S	R	С	G	D	Р	F	G	Q	D	W	V	Р	A	E	С	D

Supplementary Figure 2. codon alignment used for estimating selection pressure. The sequences are from metazoans (A), fungi (B), and plants (C).