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Electronic Supplementary Material

This supplementary material has not been peer reviewed.

Title: Assessing ecosystem service trade-offs and synergies: the need for a more mechanistic approach

Appendix S1
Papers selected for the literature review database

1. Ai, J.Y., X. Sun, L. Feng, Y.F. Li, and X.D. Zhu. 2015. Analyzing the spatial patterns and drivers of ecosystem services in rapidly urbanizing Taihu Lake Basin of China. *Frontiers of Earth Science* 9: 531-545.

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Appendix S2

Supplementary graphics of the results

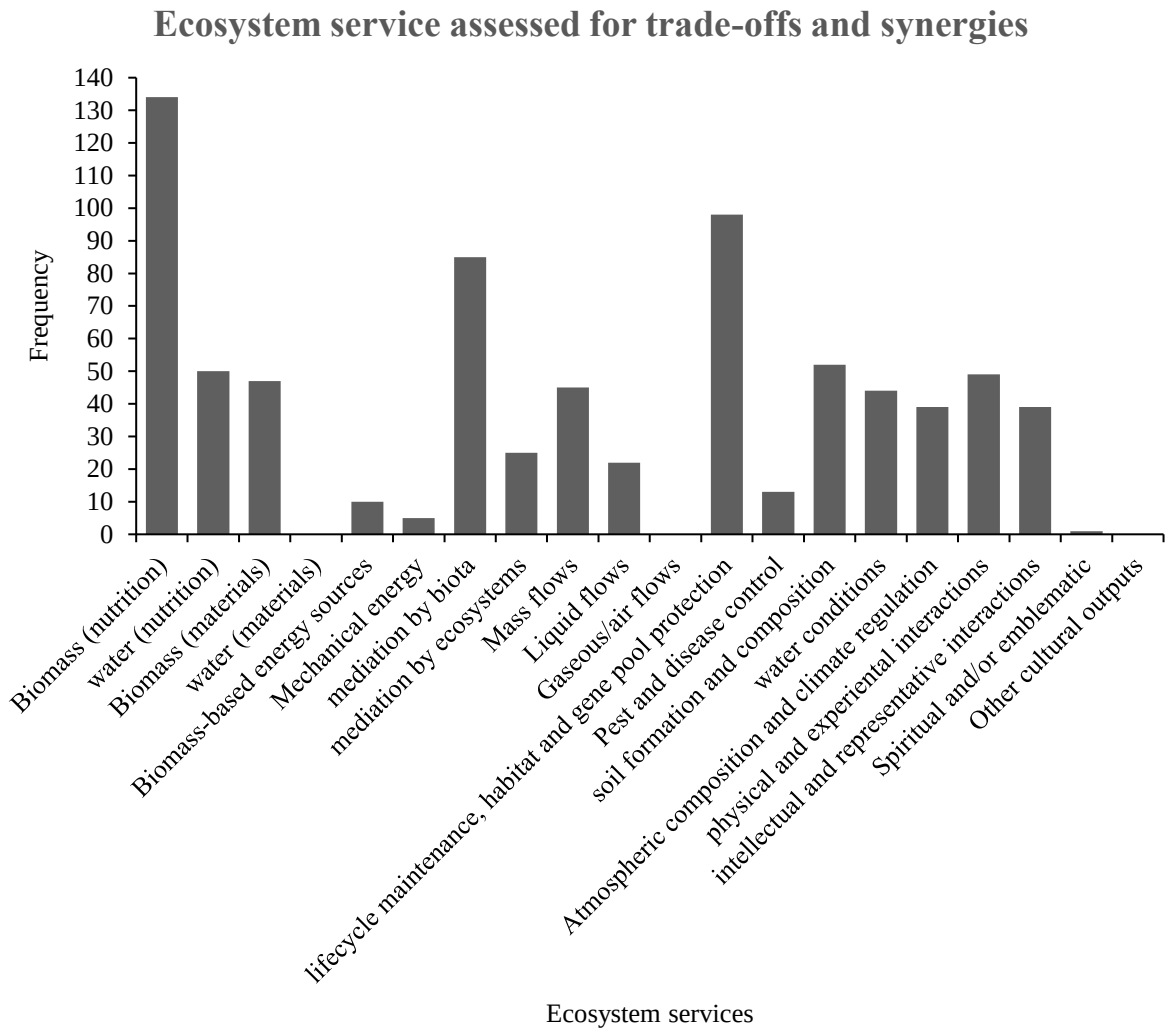

Figure S1. Recorded number of ecosystem services assessed for trade-offs and synergies in the literature review database. Ecosystem service groups as defined by CICES classification V4.3 (http://cices.eu/)

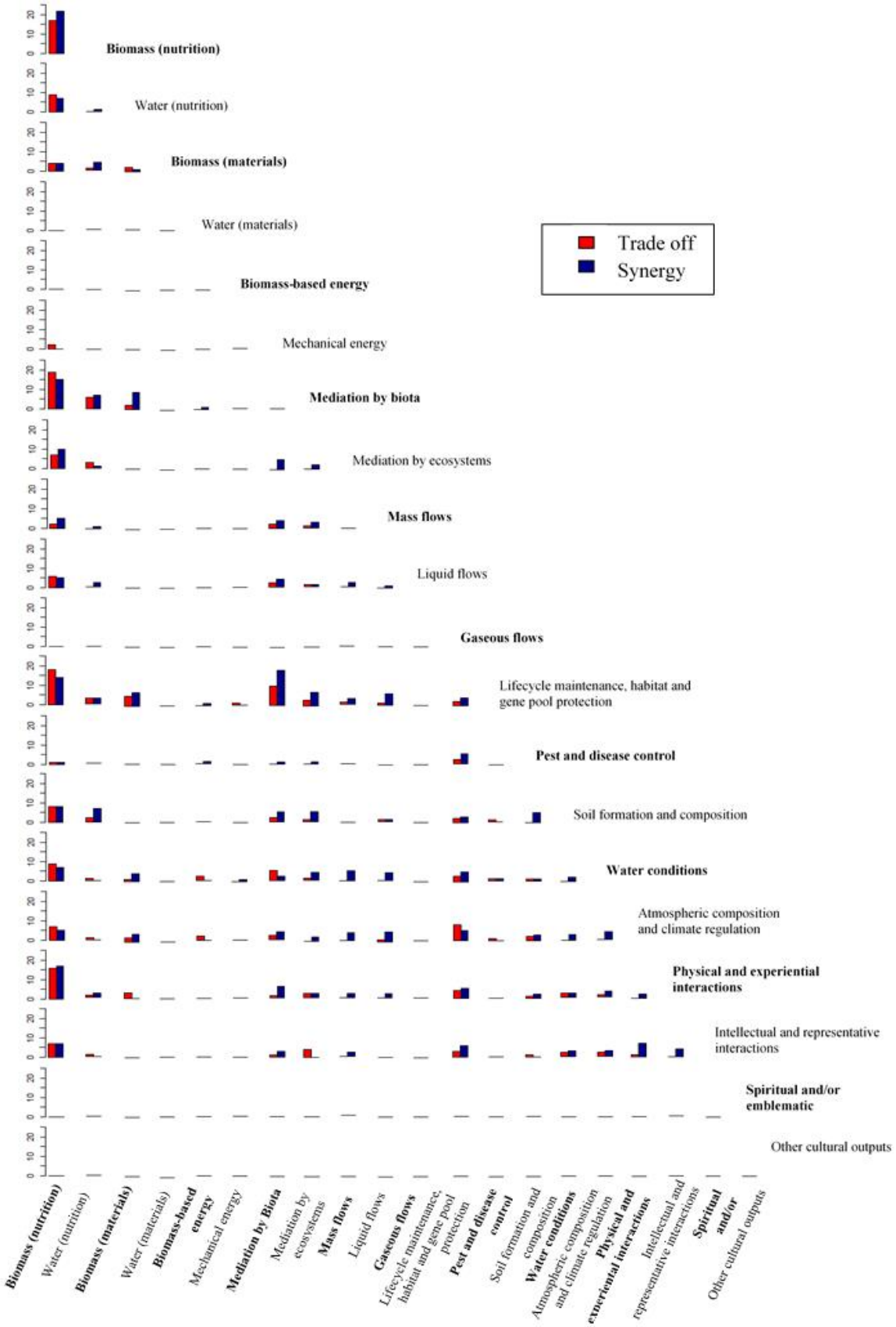
Biomass (nutrition)
Water (nutrition)
Biomass (materials)
Water (materials)
Biomass-based energy
Mechanical energy
Mediation by biota
Mediation by ecosystems
Mass flows
Liquid flows
Gaseous flows
Lifecycle maintenance, habitat and gene pool protection
Pest and disease control
Soil formation and composition
Water conditions
Atmospheric composition and climate regulation
Physical and experiential interactions
Intellectual and representative interactions
Spiritual and/or emblematic
Other cultural outputs
Trade off
Synergy

Figure S2. The number trade-offs and synergies identified between ecosystem services in the literature database. Ecosystem service groups as defined by CICES classification V4.3 (http://cices.eu/)