

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

Supplementary Table S1: Neighborhood characteristics by SES cluster (N=1902 neighborhoods where the sample lived)

	Low SES N=753			Intermediate SES N=550			High SES N=598		
	Mean	SD	IQR	Mean	SD	IQR	Mean	SD	IQR
Proportion of children 0-4 years	6.85	1.17	6.03-7.62	5.29	0.98	4.62-5.90	3.93	1.04	3.26-4.48
Number of people per household	3.27	0.19	3.15-3.37	3.02	0.18	2.90-3.14	2.59	0.31	2.35-2.81
% White	32.11	15.07	16.31-43.10	59.70	13.79	50.68-69.04	81.24	10.14	74.79-89.11
Median income (\$R)	946.56	292.02	733.13-1102.92	1916.65	750.63	1395.50-2209.20	4758.85	2290.00	3003.02-6001.70
Social capital	16.79	2.96	15.25-18.40	17.17	2.62	16.00-18.75	17.45	1.93	16.40-18.62
Perceived safety	8.84	2.61	7.00-10.50	9.35	2.49	8.00-11.00	9.51	1.96	8.25-10.75
Perceived violence	15.68	2.53	14.20-17.50	16.71	2.06	15.81-18.00	17.04	1.67	16.33-18.00

*Abbreviations:* SES=socioeconomic status; SD=standard deviation; IQR= interquartile range

Note: The perceived violence scale was constructed so that a higher score indicated a lower perceived violence.