

**Supplementary Table S1** Demographic and cycle characteristics by marijuana smoking categories among 200 women (368 cycles) who were among participating couples in the EARTH study.

Baseline characteristics	All Women	Never	Past	At enrollment	P Value <sup>1</sup>
Participants, n (%)	200	115 (58)	81 (41)	4 (2)	
Cycles, n (%)	368	209 (57)	150 (41)	9 (2)	
Age, years	34.9 (3.8)	35.0 (3.8)	34.7 (3.8)	37.0 (1.6)	0.32
Caucasian, n (%)	172 (86)	94 (82)	74 (91)	4 (100)	0.16
Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	24.0 (4.5)	24.1 (4.8)	23.8 (4.0)	24.6 (5.0)	0.97
Tobacco Smoking, n (%)					<0.0001
Never	145 (73)	100 (87)	42 (52)	3 (75)	
Former	51 (26)	13 (11)	38 (47)	0	
At enrollment	4 (2)	2 (2)	1 (1)	1 (25)	
College degree or higher, n (%)	188 (94)	108 (94)	77 (95)	3 (75)	0.32
Cocaine use, n (%)	25 (13)	1 (1)	24 (30)	0	<0.0001
Coffee intake ≥5 cup/week, n (%)	99 (50)	49 (43)	49 (60)	1 (25)	0.02
Alcohol intake ≥1 day/week, n (%)	110 (55)	53 (46)	54 (67)	3 (75)	0.007
Moderate to vigorous physical activity, hours/week <sup>2</sup>	3.9 (4.0)	3.8 (3.7)	4.1 (4.4)	2.2 (2.2)	0.67
History of Sexually transmitted diseases, n (%) <sup>3</sup>	61 (31)	31 (27)	28 (35)	2 (50)	0.30
Infertility diagnosis/couple, n (%)					
Male factor	65 (33)	37 (32)	28 (35)	0	0.61
Female factor	59 (30)	36 (31)	21 (26)	2 (50)	
Unexplained	76 (38)	42 (37)	32 (40)	2 (50)	
Stimulation protocol, n (%)					0.45
Luteal phase agonist <sup>4</sup>	145 (73)	82 (71)	62 (77)	1 (25)	
Flare <sup>5</sup>	20 (10)	12 (10)	7 (9)	1 (25)	
Antagonist	21 (11)	12 (10)	8 (10)	1 (25)	
Egg donor or cryo-thaw cycle	14 (7)	9 (8)	4 (5)	1 (25)	
Day 3 FSH concentrations, mIU/l	7.2 (2.5)	7.1 (2.1)	7.3 (1.6)	7.3 (1.6)	0.70
Average marijuana joints smoked/week <sup>6</sup>		0	0.9 (1.1)	0.7 (0.3)	0.65
Duration of marijuana-smoking, years <sup>6</sup>		0	10.5 (5.6)	15.9 (.) <sup>7</sup>	0.30
Marijuana joint-year <sup>6</sup>		0	1.3 (1.5)	1.1 (.) <sup>7</sup>	0.55
Age of marijuana-smoking start, years <sup>6</sup>		NA	17.8 (3.7)	23.3 (7.3)	0.02
Partner's age, years	36.5 (5.0)	36.8 (5.5)	36.2 (4.3)	36.9 (2.5)	0.92
Partner's marijuana smoking at enrollment, n (%)	23 (12)	12 (10)	9 (11)	2 (50)	0.0001

Abbreviations: EARTH, the Environment and Reproductive Health Study; ART, assisted reproductive technology; BMI, body mass index; FSH, follicle stimulating hormone; STDs, sexually transmitted diseases; mins, minutes.

N (%) is presented for categorical/binary variables and mean (standard deviation) is presented for continuous variables.

<sup>1</sup>From Chi-square (or Fisher's exact test when appropriate) for discrete variables and Kruskal-Wallis for continuous variables.

<sup>2</sup>Includes weight and aerobic exercise and sports.

<sup>3</sup>Syphilis, gonorrhea, mycoplasma/ureaplasma, chlamydia, trichomonas, herpes, human papilloma virus, lymphogranuloma, group-B strep or other STDs

<sup>4</sup>Luteal-phase GnRH-agonist protocol.

<sup>5</sup>Follicular-phase GnRH-agonist/flare protocol.

<sup>6</sup>The numbers presented for the entire cohort are restricted to ever marijuana smokers and who had this information not missing.

<sup>7</sup>Only one woman was in this category with non-missing information, therefore SD could not be estimated.