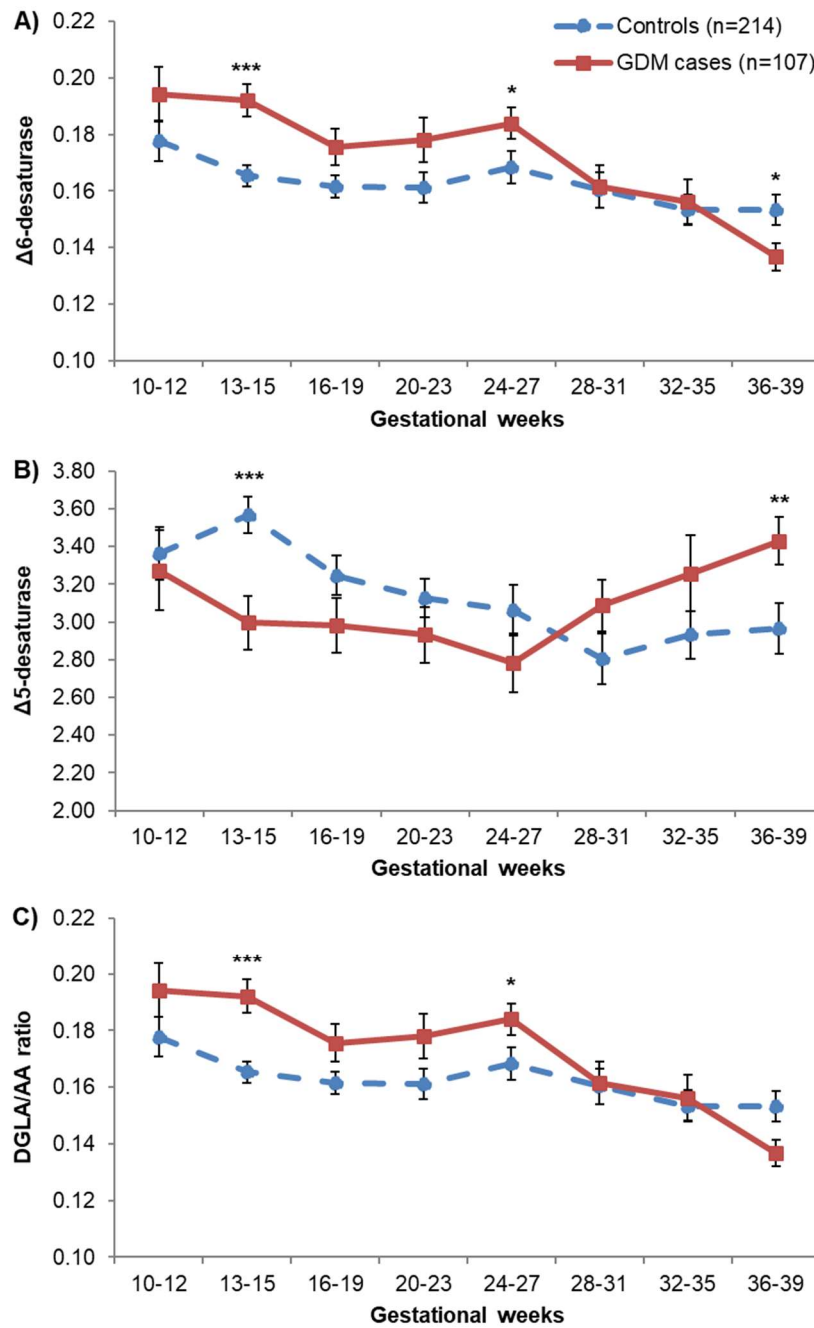


S4 Fig. Longitudinal profiles (mean \pm standard errors, %) of plasma phospholipid PUFA ratios throughout pregnancy according to gestational-age intervals among women with and without GDM.

DGLA, dihomogamma-linolenic acid; LA, linoleic acid; PUFA, polyunsaturated fatty acid.

* $P < 0.05$; ** $P < 0.01$; *** $P < 0.001$ for case-control comparisons obtained by linear mixed models with associated likelihood ratio tests accounting for matched case-control pairs at each gestational-age interval.



Number of specimens

Controls	62	155	119	88	67	43	45	58
Cases	32	76	55	43	56	45	38	51