

Supplementary Table 1. A detailed description of each patient and the corresponding fusion genes identified by our OP.

<i>sample</i>	<i>%blast</i>	<i>group</i>	<i>FASTQC</i>	<i>fusion gene</i>	<i>probes</i>	<i>coverage</i>	<i>progn.</i>	<i>PCR</i>	<i>Fusionhub</i>
<i>HR1</i>	71	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR2</i>	74	HR	+	t(19;19) TCF3-OAZ1	f	54	-	+	NOVEL
<i>HR3</i>	50	HR	+	t(5;5) PDGFRB- EBF1	f/r	279	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>HR4</i>	-	HR	+	t(2;9) ZEB2- JAK2	r	89	+	+	NOVEL
<i>HR4</i>	-	HR	+	t(7;7) IKZF1-DDC	f	45	-	+	NOVEL
<i>HR5</i>	93	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR6</i>	-	HR	+	t(9;17) MPRIIP- JAK2	r	61	+	+	NOVEL
<i>HR7</i>	24-Jan	HR	+	t(5;5) PDGFRB- EBF1	f/r	93	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>HR8</i>	80	HR	+	t(9;9) PAX5- JAK2	f/r	44	+	+	['COSMIC', 'CHIMERKB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>HR9</i>	90	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR10</i>	93	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR11</i>	81	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR12</i>	82	HR	+	t(12;19) ZNF384- TCF3	f/r	33	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>HR13</i>	86	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR14</i>	94	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR15</i>	90	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>HR16</i>	96	HR	+	-		-	-	-	-

<i>PT1</i>	91.6	TP1+	+	del(X) P2RY8- CRLF2	f/r	27	+	+	['CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT2</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT3</i>	83	TP1+	+	del(X) P2RY8- CRLF2	f/r	31	+	+	['CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT4</i>	-	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT5</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT6</i>	50	TP1+	+	t(11;11) KMT2A- USP2	f/r	156	+	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>PT7</i>	88.3	TP1+	+	t(9;20) PAX5- C20orf112	f	76	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT8</i>	83	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT9</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT10</i>	86	TP1+	+	t(17;19) TCF3-HLF	f/r	45	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT10</i>	86	TP1+	+	t(5;5) CAMK2A- CD74	f/r	53	-	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>PT10</i>	86	TP1+	+	t(10;10) PTEN-RNLS	f	13	-	+	['Tumor_Fusion_GDP']
<i>PT11</i>	87	TP1+	+	t(5;5) CAMK2A- CD74	f/r	21	-	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>PT12</i>	80	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT13</i>	40	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT14</i>	79	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT15</i>	88	TP1+	+	t(12;19) ETV6-JAK3	f/r	54	+	+	NOVEL
<i>PT15</i>	88	TP1+	+	t(17;17) SUZ12P1- CRLF3	f	14	-	+	['18_Cancers']
<i>PT16</i>	86.6	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-

<i>PT17</i>	55	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT18</i>	53	TP1+	+	t(12;22) ZNF384- EP300	f/r	234	+	+	['CHIMERPUB']
<i>PT19</i>	80	TP1+	+	t(5;5) CAMK2A- CD74	f/r	12	-	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>PT19</i>	80	TP1+	+	t(19;19) DOT1L- OAZ1	f	12	-	+	['HPA', 'Banned_Dataset']
<i>PT20</i>	52	TP1+	+	t(5;5) PDGFRB- EBF1	f/r	175	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>PT21</i>	83	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT22</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT23</i>	82	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT24</i>	36	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT25</i>	76	TP1+	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	14	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP', 'HPA', 'Banned_dataset', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>PT26</i>	81	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT27</i>	96	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT28</i>	90	TP1+	+	t(17;19) TCF3-HLF	f/r	100	+	+	['CHIMERKB', 'CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT29</i>	96	TP1+	+	t(5;5) PDGFRB- EBF1	f/r	37	+	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'CHITARS', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>PT29</i>	96	TP1+	+	t(5;5) ARHGAP26- NR3C1	f/r	19	-	+	['HPA', 'Banned_Dataset', 'GTEEx']
<i>PT30</i>	87	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT31</i>	56	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT32</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT33</i>	70	TP1+	+	t(10;10) PTEN-RNLS	f	16	-	+	['Tumor_Fusion_GDP']

<i>PT34</i>	82	TP1+	+	t(13;13) PSPC1- ZMYM2	r	15	-	+	['Banned_Dataset','GTEX']
<i>PT35</i>	80	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT36</i>	90	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT37</i>	72	TP1+	+	t(13;13) PSPC1- ZMYM2	r	10	-	+	['Banned_Dataset','GTEX']
<i>PT38</i>	67	TP1+	+	t(12;12) BCL7A- NCOR2	f/r	21	-	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>PT38</i>	67	TP1+	+	t(13;13) PSPC1- ZMYM2	r	10	-	+	['Banned_Dataset','GTEX']
<i>PT39</i>	82	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT40</i>	76	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT41</i>	63	TP1+	+	t(19;19) DOT1L- OAZ1	f	16	-	+	['HPA', 'Banned_Dataset']
<i>PT41</i>	63	TP1+	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	16	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP','HPA','Banned_dataset','Known_Fusions']
<i>PT42</i>	45	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT43</i>	52	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT44</i>	80	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT45</i>	86	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT46</i>	55	TP1+	+	del(X) P2RY8- CRLF2	f/r	24	+	+	['CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>PT46</i>	55	TP1+	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	23	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP','HPA','Banned_dataset','Known_Fusions']
<i>PT47</i>	86	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT48</i>	78	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>PT49</i>	92	TP1+	+	-		-	-	-	-

<i>RL1</i>	63	RL	+	t(10;11) MLLT10- KMT2A	f/r	29	+	+	['CHIMERKB', 'CHIMERPUB']
<i>RL2</i>	48	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL3</i>	80	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL4</i>	48	RL	-	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL5</i>	76	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL6</i>	76	RL	+	del(X) P2RY8- CRLF2	f/r	34	+	+	['CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>RL7</i>	65	RL	+	t(5;5) CAMKA2A- CD74	f/r	47	-	+	NOVEL
<i>RL7</i>	65	RL	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	30	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP', 'HPA', 'Banned_dataset', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>RL8</i>	95	RL	+	t(3;9) MBNL1- PAX5	f/r	23	+	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>RL9</i>	94	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL10</i>	87	RL	+	t(5;5) CAMK2A- CD74	f/r	13	-	+	['Known_Fusions']
<i>RL10</i>	87	RL	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	22	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP', 'HPA', 'Banned_dataset', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>RL11</i>	89	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL12</i>	92	RL	+	t(8;8) NDRG1- ST3GAL1	f	33	-	+	['CHIMERSEQ', 'Tumor_Fusion_GDP', 'HPA', 'Banned_dataset', 'Known_Fusions']
<i>RL12</i>	92	RL	+	t(19;19) TCF3-OAZ1	f	43	-	+	NOVEL
<i>RL12</i>	92	RL	+	t(19;19) DOT1L- OAZ1	f	35	-	+	['HPA', 'Banned_Dataset']

<i>RL13</i>	90	RL	+	del(X) P2RY8- CRLF2	f/r	71	+	+	['CHIMERPUB', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB']
<i>RL15</i>	89	RL	+	t(9;9) NUP214- ABL1	f/r	228	+	+	['COSMIC', 'CHIMERAkB', 'CHIMERPUB', 'CHIMERSEQ', 'FARE-CAFE', 'TICDB', 'TUMOR_Fusion_GDP', 'Oesophagus_Dataset']
<i>RL16</i>	60	RL	-	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL17</i>	12	RL	+	t(13;13) RB1- RCBTB2	f	8	-	+	['GTEX']
<i>RL18</i>	12	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL19</i>	96	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL20</i>	12	RL	+	t(13;13) RB1- RCBTB2	f	12	-	+	['GTEX']
<i>RL21</i>	65	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL22</i>	85	RL	+	t(21;21) RUNX1- DYRK1A	f	54	+	+	['GTEX']
<i>RL23</i>	83	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL24</i>	-	RL	+	-		-	-	-	-
<i>RL25</i>	94	RL	+	t(5;5) ARHGAP26- NR3C1	f/r	14	-	+	['HPA', 'Banned_Dataset', 'GTEX']

Supplementary Table 2: RT-PCR forward and reverse primer sequences for the validated fusion transcripts, and the corresponding Sanger Sequencing File Name.

<i>fusion genes</i>	<i>forward</i>	<i>5'-3' sequence</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>5'-3' sequence</i>	<i>product size</i>	<i>File Name (.ab)</i>
<i>t(11;11)</i> <b>KMT2A- USP2</b>	MLLex19_F	AAGGTCCTGGAGAACCAGACT	USP2ex5_R	AGATGGGCTCACCACATCATT	701	MLL- USP2_FOR_52CF79;
<i>t(12;19)</i> <b>ETV6-JAK3</b>	ETV6 ex3_F	GGAGCAGGGATGACGTAGC	JAK3 ex19_R	ACCAGGGCACCTGTATTGTC	487	ETV6- JAK3_FOR_93DG11;
<i>t(12;19)</i> <b>ZNF384- TCF3</b>	TCF3ex11 F	ATGGAGCAGAGGTGAACGGT	ZNF384ex6 R	TGGGGAAGGTCTGAGCTGAT	687	ZNF384- TCF3_FOR_81FI62;
<i>t(12;22)</i> <b>ZNF384- EP300</b>	EP300ex6_F	TCCCCCTCAAAAATGCTGGT	ZNF384ex4_R	ATTCTGGGTAACGGACGCTT	551	ZNF384- EP300_FOR_93DH34;
<i>t(13;13)</i> <b>RB1- RCBTB2</b>	RCBTB2ex11_F	CTGCACTGACGACGTGTTTG	RB1ex18_R	CTGCTGCAGTGTGATTATTCTGG	307	RB1- RCBTB2_FOR_98EG11;
<i>t(17;19)</i> <b>TCF3-HLF</b>	E2A-A	CACCAGCCTCATGCACAAC	HLF-1301R	GGGCCGAGTTCTCCTTCTCCAGGA	213+retained intron	TCF3-HLF_FOR_95FF26;
<i>t(9;17)</i> <b>MPRIP- JAK2</b>	JAK2ex7_F	ACGGTGGAATTCAGTGGTCAA	MPRIPex21_R	GCACTGTCAGGGGACTTCTC	412	MPRIP- JAK2_FOR_93DG07;
<i>t(19;19)</i> <b>DOT1L- OAZ1</b>	OAZ1ex1-F	CGGATGGTGAAATCCTCCCTG	DOT1Lex6-R	TGCTTTCTCGACGCCATAGT	513	DOT1L- OAZ1_ONE_20ED34;
<i>t(19;19)</i> <b>TCF3-OAZ1</b>	OAZ1ex1_F	CGGATGGTGAAATCCTCCCTG	TCF3ex6_R	TCTCCCGAAGGAGGCATAGG	343	TCF3- OAZ1_FOR_81GA68;
<i>t(3;9)</i> <b>MBNL1- PAX5</b>	PAX5_ex3_F	ACGCCAAAATCCCAACCATGT	MBNL1ex4_R	CACCCGGATTCCCTGTAACC	609	PAX5- MBNL1_FOR_81FJ29;
<i>t(5;5)</i> <b>ARHGAP26 -NR3C1</b>	ARHGAP26ex15-F	ACCCCAAGACTGCTTCTGAG	NR3C1ex2-R	CCCCGAGGAAAGGCTGATTT	611	ARHGAP26- NR3C1_FOR_95FF55;
<i>t(5;5)</i> <b>CAMK2A- CD74</b>	CD74ex4_F	TGCAGAATGCCACCAAGTATG	CAMK2Aex4_R	TCAGGTAGTGGTGTCCCTCC	443	CAMK2A- CD74_TWO_52CF51
<i>t(5;5)</i> <b>PDGFRB- EBF1</b>	EBF1e14F2	CACGAGCATGAACGGATACGGCTC T	PDGFRBe12R1	ATGGCCGTCAGAGCTCACAGACTC A	250	EBF1- PDGFRB_FOR_95FG05;

<i>t(9;20)</i> <i>PAX5-</i> <i>C20orf112</i>	PAX5_ex3 F	ACGCCAAAATCCCACCATGT	C20orf112_ex11 R	TGAGGTTTTCCAGTTCATCTGC	500	PAX5- C20ORF112_FOR_81FJ76 ;
<i>t(9;9)</i> <i>NUP214-</i> <i>ABL1</i>	NUP214ex25_F	CTACTCCACAGCCAAAACACCTCA	ABL1e4_R	GCCACCGTCAGGCTGTATTCTTCC	696	NUP214- ABL1_FOR_98EF26;
<i>t(9;9) PAX5-</i> <i>JAK2</i>	PAX5_ex3 F	ACGCCAAAATCCCACCATGT	JAK2_ex20 R	AGCACTGTAGCACACTCCCT	622	PAX5- JAK2_FOR_81FI58-M;



Supplementary Table 3: Samples features, such as age, sex, immunophenotype, and minimal residual diseases (MRD) according to BFM protocol (Conter et al, Blood, 2010). MRD values: SR is negative at day +33 and +78 with marker sensitivity of  $1 \times 10^{-4}$ ; HR is positive to mrd  $\geq 5 \times 10^{-4}$  at day +78; SER positive to mrd  $\geq 5 \times 10^{-4}$  at both day+33 and day+78; MR positive to mrd  $\leq 5 \times 10^{-4}$  at both day+33 and day+78.

<i>Sample</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Sex</i>	<i>Immunophenotype</i>	<i>MRD</i>	<i>Sample</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Sex</i>	<i>Immunophenotype</i>	<i>MRD</i>
HR1	10	M	BII	HR	PT34	13		BII	HR
HR10	5	F	BIII	HR	PT35	4	M	BII	SER
HR11	16	M	BII	HR	PT36	15	M	BII	SER
HR12	6	F	BII	SER	PT37	5	M	BII	MR
HR13	18	F	BII	HR	PT38	4	F	BIII	MR
HR15	8	M	BII	HR	PT4	NA	M	NA	NA
HR16	5	F	BII	SER	PT40	5	F	BII	MR
HR2	10	F	BII	HR	PT41	10	M	BII	MR
HR3	16	F	BII	HR	PT42	12	M	BII	MR
HR4	NA	M	NA	NA	PT43	14	F	BII	MR
HR5	14	M	BII	SER	PT44	NA	M	NA	NA
HR6	18	M	BII	NA	PT45	4	M	BII	SER
HR7	16	M	BIII	HR	PT46	5	F	BII	SER
HR8	5	M	BIII	MR	PT47	7	M	BII	HR
HR9	14	F	BII	HR	PT48	7	F	BIII	SER
PT1	13	M	BIII	MR	PT49	10	F	BIII	MR
PT10	11	F	BII	HR	PT5	4	M	BII	HR
PT11	14	M	BII	SER	PT6	4	M	BII	NA
PT12	10	M	BII	HR	PT7	6	M	BII	HR
PT13	5	F	BIII	MR	PT8	11	F	BII	MR
PT14	5	F	BII	MR	PT9	7	F	BII	SER
PT15	7	F	BII	SER	RL1	10	M	BI	SR
PT16	5	F	BIII	SER	RL10	18	M	NA	NA
PT17	16	M	BII	SER	RL11	5	M	BII	SER
PT18	16	M	BII	SER	RL12	14	M	BII	SER
PT19	14	M	BII	HR	RL13	12	F	BIII	MR
PT2	14	F	BII	SER	RL14	14	F	BII	NO HR
PT20	14	F	BIII	MR	RL16	6	M	BII	MR

<i>PT21</i>	5	M	BII	HR	<i>RL17</i>	NA	F	NA	NA	
<i>PT22</i>	6	M	BII	SER	<i>RL18</i>		10	F	BII	MR
<i>PT23</i>	6	M	BIII	SER	<i>RL19</i>		10	M	BII	HR
<i>PT24</i>	5	F	BIII	SER	<i>RL2</i>		13	M	BII	MR
<i>PT25</i>	5	F	BII	MR	<i>RL21</i>		18	M	B	MR
<i>PT26</i>	11	F	BII	SER	<i>RL22</i>		14	M	BII	MR
<i>PT27</i>	8	M	BII	MR	<i>RL23</i>	NA		F	NA	NA
<i>PT28</i>	5	F	BII	NA	<i>RL24</i>		6	F	NA	NA
<i>PT29</i>	11	F	BII	HR	<i>RL25</i>		13	F	BII	MR
<i>PT3</i>	7	M	BII	HR	<i>RL3</i>		18	F	BII	MR
<i>PT30</i>	NA	M	BII	MR	<i>RL5</i>		13	F	BII	MR
<i>PT31</i>	14	M	BIII	SER	<i>RL6</i>		14	M	BII	SR
<i>PT32</i>	7	M	BIII	HR	<i>RL7</i>		18	M	BII	HR
<i>PT33</i>	13	M	BIII	NA	<i>RL8</i>	NA		M	NA	NA
					<i>RL9</i>		5	M	BII	SR

Supplementary Figure 1: a) Fluorescence *in-situ* validation of the rearrangement between chromosome 2q22.3 and chromosome 9p24.1 causing the expressed fusion gene *ZEB2-JAK2*. B) Fluorescence *in-situ* validation of the rearrangement between chromosome 9p24.1 and chromosome 17q11.2 causing the expressed fusion gene *JAK2-MPRIP*.







































