## **Appendix 2: Statistics of the domain effect**

Figure 1. Statistics of the domain effect. (a) shows the counts that in-domain or out-domain models performed better in 3 corpora. In-domain models indicate EhrBERT for the MADE corpus, BioBERT for the NCBI and CDR corpora. (b) shows the counts that biomedical-clinical-domain models (BioBERT or EhrBERT) and general-domain models (BERT) performed better in 3 corpora.

