

ONLINE ONLY **Supplemental material**

Assessment of the endoscopic endonasal approach to the basilar apex region for aneurysm clipping

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Supplemental Table 1. Analysis of EEA for different cutoff points defined for BAX height.

| | PCA exposure*,# | | PCA Clipping | | SCA Exposure | | SCA Clipping | | PCA perforators | | Proximal Basilar Exposure/Clipp ing | | Surgical Area of Exposure | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|--|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Cutoff point for BAX height (mm) | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff |
| -5 | 11.0 ± 4.4 | 7.7 ± 4.6 | 6.2 ± 3.0 | 4.4 ± 3.8 | 9.1 ± 2.2 | 6.9 ± 4.1 | 6.8 ± 2.4 | 4.4 ± 2.9 | 4.6 ± 2.8 | 1.9 ± 1.7 | 17.7 ± 3.0 | 17.9 ± 4.3 | 3.3 ± 0.7 | 2.8 ± 0.9 |
| p-value | 0.04 [†] | | 0.11 | | 0.08 | | 0.04 | | 0.001 | | 0.46 | | 0.19 | |
| $-4, -3^{\ddagger}$ | 10.7 ± 3.8 | 6.2 ± 4.6 | 6.3 ± 3.4 | 3.2 ± 3.1 | 9.7 ± 2.4 | 4.9 ± 3.7 | 6.2 ± 1.9 | 3.7 ± 3.2 | 3.8 ± 2.4 | 1.4 ± 1.5 | 17.9 ± 2.4 | 17.4 ± 5.3 | 3.3 ± 0.5 | 2.5 ± 1.0 |
| p-value | 0.003 | | 0.01 | | <0.001 | | 0.01 | | 0.001 | | 0.41 | | 0.04 | |
| -2, -1, 0, $+1^{\dagger}$ | 10.4 ± 3.7 | 5.9 ± 5.0 | 6.3 ± 3.2 | 2.7 ± 3.0 | 9.3 ± 2.4 | 4.7 ± 3.9 | 6.1 ± 1.8 | 3.4 ± 3.4 | 3.7 ± 2.3 | 1.1 ± 1.4 | 17.3 ± 2.9 | 18.3 ± 5.3 | 3.1 ± 0.7 | 2.7 ± 1.0 |
| p-value | 0.004 | | 0.002 | | <0.001 | | 0.01 | | <0.001 | | 0.25 | | 0.17 | |
| +2 | 9.3 ± 4.8 | 7.1 ± 6.4 | 5.7 ± 3.6 | 3.2 ± 3.0 | 8.4 ± 3.7 | 5.6 ± 3.6 | 5.4 ± 2.6 | 4.1 ± 3.3 | 3.3 ± 2.4 | 1.3 ± 1.4 | 17.6 ± 2.9 | 17.9 ± 5.9 | 3.1 ± 0.7 | 2.7 ± 1.2 |
| p-value | 0.12 | | 0.04 | | 0.03 | | 0.12 | | 0.01 | | 0.43 | | 0.25 | |
| +3 | 8.6 ± 4.9 | 6.4 ± 4.9 | 5.4 ± 3.6 | 2.5 ± 2.7 | 7.7 ± 4.0 | 4.8 ± 3.5 | 5.2 ± 2.9 | 3.3 ± 3.2 | 2.9 ± 2.3 | 0.8 ± 1.0 | 17.3 ± 3.5 | 16.8 ± 6.1 | 3.1 ± 0.8 | 2.2 ± 0.4 |
| p-value | 0.13 | | 0.02 | | 0.04 | | 0.07 | | 0.008 | | 0.42 | | 0.04 | |

BA = basilar artery; BAX = basilar apex; EEA = endoscopic endonasal approach; PCA = posterior cerebral artery; SCA = superior cerebellar artery.

^{*}all values are represented as mean ± standard deviation.

*Exposure and clipping lengths are represented in millimeters; areas are represented in cm².

† Bold-italic figures show statistically significant p-values.

[‡] With these cutoff points the groups, did not differ which is due to small sample size.

Supplemental Table 2. Analysis of EEA + PT for different cutoff points defined for BAX height.

| | PCA exposure*,# | | PCA Clipping | | SCA Exposure | | SCA Clipping | | PCA perforators | | Proximal BA Exposure/ Clipping | | Surgical Area of Exposure | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| Cutoff point for BAX height (mm) | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff | ≤ cutoff | > cutoff |
| -5 | 12.9 ± 3.9 | 11.3 ± 3.0 | 9.2 ± 3.6 | 9.3 ± 2.9 | 9.7 ± 2.6 | 8.8 ± 2.3 | 7.7 ± 2.1 | 5.9 ± 1.8 | 5.4 ± 3.1 | 3.5 ± 1.6 | 17.2 ± 2.8 | 18.6 ± 4.0 | 4.2 ± 0.9 | 3.7 ± 1.2 |
| p-value | 0.12 | | 0.46 | | 0.17 | | 0.02^{\ddagger} | | 0.02 | | 0.26 | | 0.26 | |
| $-4, -3^{\dagger}$ | 12.7 ± 3.5 | 10.6 ± 2.8 | 9.6 ± 3.3 | 8.9 ± 2.8 | 10.0 ± 2.5 | 7.9 ± 1.7 | 6.9 ± 2.1 | 5.6 ± 1.6 | 4.8 ± 2.5 | 3.1 ± 1.3 | 17.9 ± 2.4 | 18.3 ± 5.0 | 4.0 ± 0.7 | 3.7 ± 1.5 |
| p-value | 0.03 | | 0.28 | | 0.007 | | 0.03 | | 0.02 | | 0.36 | | 0.31 | |
| -2, -1, 0, $+1^{\dagger}$ | 12.2 ± 3.7 | 11.0 ± 2.7 | 9.3 ± 3.2 | 9.2 ± 2.9 | 9.6 ± 2.6 | 8.2 ± 1.7 | 6.7 ± 2.1 | 5.6 ± 1.7 | 4.6 ± 2.5 | 3.0 ± 1.2 | 17.3 ± 2.9 | 19.7 ± 4.5 | 3.8 ± 0.7 | 3.8 ± 1.6 |
| p-value | 0.18 | | 0.46 | | 0.051 | | 0.08 | | 0.09 | | 0.04 | | 0.48 | |
| +2 | 12.0 ± 3.5 | 11.1 ± 2.9 | 9.0 ± 3.1 | 9.7 ± 3.0 | 9.4 ± 2.6 | 8.3 ± 2.1 | 6.4 ± 2.1 | 5.9 ± 1.7 | 4.5 ± 2.4 | 3.0 ± 1.2 | 17.9 ± 3.3 | 19.0 ± 4.7 | 3.9 ± 0.7 | 3.8 ± 1.8 |
| p-value | 0.22 | | 0.30 | | 0.11 | | 0.25 | | 0.16 | | 0.22 | | 0.44 | |
| +3 | 12.0 ± 3.3 | 9.9 ± 3.2 | 9.4 ± 3.1 | 8.7 ± 3.3 | 9.1 ± 2.4 | 8.1 ± 1.7 | 6.5 ± 2.0 | 5.0 ± 1.3 | 4.1 ± 2.3 | 3.0 ± 1.4 | 17.9 ± 3.3 | 20.3 ± 7.4 | 3.9 ± 1.2 | 3.6 ± 0.5 |
| p-value | 0.12 | | 0.34 | | 0.21 | | 0.07 | | 0.11 | | 0.12 | | 0.38 | |

BA = basilar artery; BAX = basilar apex; EEA = endoscopic endonasal approach; PCA = posterior cerebral artery; PT = pituitary transposition; SCA = superior cerebellar artery.

^{*}All values are represented as mean ± standard deviation.

*Exposure and clipping lengths are represented in millimeters; areas are represented in cm²

[†]With these cutoff points the groups did not differ, which is due to small sample size.

[‡]Bold-italic figures show statistically significant p-values.