

S1 Table. PDE5 residues within hydrogen-bonding distance (<3.5Å) to the icariin analog 7-O or 3-O functional group in ligand docking simulations

	7-O position	3-O position
Icariin	Ser668 (x2), Arg667, Ser668, Glu669, Leu804(x2)	His613
1 (icariside II)	Ser668	Asp764, His613
2 ^a		
3	Ile665, Arg667, Ser668 (x2), Glu669, Leu804	Asp764
4	Ser668, Ile665, Arg667, Phe820 (main chain)	Leu725
5	Ser668 (x3), Leu804	Asp764, Leu765
6	Ser668	Asp764
7	Ser668	Asp764, Thr723, Leu725
8	Ser668	His613
9	Ser668	

^aA reasonable model could not be determined