Appendix table 2: Hosmer Lemeshow and c-statistics for all logistic models

Outcome	Hosmer Lemeshow chi-square	p-value	c-statistic
Any opioid use	19.029	0.015	0.631
Early opioid use	15.395	0.052	0.704
Long-term opioid use	17.181	0.028	0.753