

1 **Supplementary information**

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3 Title: Mice depleted for Exchange Proteins Directly Activated by cAMP (Epac) exhibit
4 irregular liver regeneration in response to partial hepatectomy.

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25 **Materials & Methods**

26 *Reagents*

27 Alexa Fluor® 488 Donkey Anti-Rat IgG (H+L) (cat.# A-21208), Alexa Fluor® 594 Goat
28 Anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) (cat.# A-11037) and Prolong® Gold Antifade Reagent with DAPI
29 (cat.# P36935) were obtained from Life Technologies (Carlsbad, CA, USA). APC anti-mouse
30 CD31 (cat.# 102509, clone.# MEC13.3), APC anti-mouse CD31 (cat.# 102409, clone.# 390),
31 APC/Cy7 anti-mouse/human CD11b (cat.# 101225, clone.# M1/70), FITC anti-mouse
32 CD45.2 (cat.# 109805), PE anti-mouse CD3 (cat.# 100205, clone.# 17A2), PE anti-mouse
33 CD19 (cat.# 115507, clone.# 6D5), PE anti-mouse Ly-6G (cat.# 127605, clone.# 1A8),
34 PE/Cy7 anti-mouse CD45 (cat.# 103113, clone.# 30-F11), PE/Cy7 anti-mouse F4/80 (cat.#
35 123113, clone.# BM8) and Purified anti-mouse CD16/32 8 (cat.# 101302, clone.# 93) were
36 from BioLegend (San Diego, CA, USA). Goat IgG Isotype Control (cat.# 02-6202, clone.#
37 104) and Normal Goat Serum (cat.# PCN5000) were from Invitrogen (Waltham, MA, USA).
38 Mdr Antibody (ABCB1) (cat.# SC-8313, clone.# H-241) was from Santa Cruz Biotechnology
39 (Dallas, Texas, USA). PE Rat Anti-Mouse Siglec-F (cat.# 562068, clone.# E50-2440) was
40 from BD Biosciences (Franklin Lakes, NJ, USA). Rat ANTI-BrdU (cat.# MCA2060, clone.#
41 BU1/75 (ICR1)) was from AbD SerpTec (Kidlington, UK). Rat IgG2a Isotype Control (cat.#
42 CTL-4110-100) was from Nordic BioSite AB (Täby, Sweden). GeneRuler 100 bp DNA
43 ladder (cat.# SM0241), Goat anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) Highly Cross-Adsorbed Secondary
44 Antibody HRP (cat.# A16110), Shandon™ Instant Hematoxylin (cat.# 6765015),
45 SuperSignal® West Pico Chemiluminescent Substrate, PPAR alpha Polyclonal Antibody
46 (cat.# 42-4600), SuperSignal™ West Femto Maximum Sensitivity Substrate (cat.# 34095) and
47 Rhodamine Phalloidin (cat.# R415) was from ThermoFisher Scientific™ (Waltham, MA,
48 USA). Aqua Pertex® (cat.# 00962) was from HistoLab (Gothenburg, Sweden). Tissue-Tek®
49 O.C.T. Compound (cat.# 4583) was from Sakura® Finetek (The Netherlands). Chloroform
50 licrosolv (cat.# 1.02444.2500), Methanol licrosolv (cat.# 1.06018.2500), Water licrosolv
51 (cat.# 1.15333.1000) and Isopropanol (cat.# 1.01040.1000) were from Merck (Darmstadt,
52 Germany). Fetal Bovine Serum (cat.# 10437010), DPBS (cat.# 14190094) and Dispase II
53 (cat.# 17105041) were from Gibco (Carlsbad, CA, USA). SYBR Green Supermix (cat.# 170-
54 8882) was from BioRad (Hercules, CA, USA). DNase (cat.# 11284932001) and cOMplete™
55 Mini Protease Inhibitor Cocktail (cat.# 11836153001) were from Roche (GmbH, Germany).
56 Anti-Cytochrome P450 4A (cat.# ab3573), Anti-Cyclin D1 (cat.# ab134175), Anti-Cyclin E1
57 (cat.# ab71535), and Anti-TNF α (cat.# ab6671) was from Abcam (Cambridge, UK). Dako
58 Liquid DAB+ Substrate Chromogen System (cat.# K3468) was from Dako (Carpinteria, CA,
59 USA). Anti- β -actin Clone AC-15 (cat.# A5441) was from Sigma Aldrich. Anti-IL 1 (cat.#
60 50794) was from Cell Signaling Technology (Danvers, MA, USA). If not otherwise stated,
61 chemicals were purchased from Sigma- Aldrich.

62 *Hematoxylin and Eosin staining*

63 Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded liver sections were stained with hematoxylin and eosin
64 (H&E) as described in ¹. Liver histology was visualized by light microscopy (Leica DMLB)
65 and analysis Pro 3.2 software (Leica). Images, 20x-40x was taken using a Leica DC300
66 camera.

67 *Oil red O staining*

68 Oil red O staining (ORO) was carried out on cryosections (12 μ m). Imaging and quantifying
69 of intracellular lipid droplets was performed as described in ². A minimum of 10 fields per
70 mouse was quantified using ImageJ64 software (National Institutes of Health, Bethesda,
71 MD), using images obtained by light microscopy (20x; Leica DMLB, DC300 camera). In

72 Fig.4a, the white balance in the representative images for Epac1^{-/-} and Epac2^{-/-} 26h post-PH
73 has been adjusted after the image was obtained.

74

75 *Hepatocyte size quantification*

76 Hepatocyte size was quantified with TRITC-conjugated Rhodamine Phalloidin
77 (Thermofisher) labeling of F-actin on cryosections (4µm) according to manufacturer's
78 protocol, but with the following modification: Sections were incubated with Rhodamine
79 Phalloidin (1:40 in PBS with 1 % BSA) for 2h at RT. The size of approximately 2000
80 hepatocytes per mouse was monitored using a Zeiss Axioplan2 microscope and AxioVision
81 version 4.5 program, 20x. The Gen5 3.0 software (BioTek) was used to calculate the area per
82 cell. Object size was set to 50-150 µm in average diameter in order to avoid any
83 contamination by other cell types.

84

85 *Lipid profiling*

86 Lipid profiling was performed on plasma (250 µl) and liver tissue (150 mg) from control
87 animals or from mice subjected to PH using enzymatic calorimetry based on the Trinder
88 reaction on a Hitachi 917 automated instrument (Roche) using commercially available kits:
89 Cholesterol, HDL-Cholesterol, LDL-Cholesterol, triglycerides and glucose (Roche), NEFA
90 FS, free cholesterol FS and phospholipids FS (Diasys). Liver lipids were extracted according
91 to Bligh and Dyer³.

92

93 *Immunohistochemistry (IHC)*

94 Paraffin sections were deparaffinized in xylene, rehydrated using graded alcohol series
95 (xylene for 2x5 min, 100 % EtOH for 2x3 min, 96 % EtOH for 2x3 min), and washed in
96 distilled water. Antigen retrieval was performed in Tris-EDTA buffer (10 mM Tris Base, 1
97 mM EDTA solution, 0.05 % Tween, pH= 9.0) at 98° C for 20 min followed by cooling in
98 running tap water for 10 min. The sections were then incubated in TBS-T for 30 min at RT
99 followed by blocking buffer [10% normal goat serum in 1 % BSA/TBS) for 2h at RT. Next,
100 the sections were incubated with primary antibody Anti-ABCB1 (1:50 in 1 % BSA/TBS) o/n
101 at 4° C on an orbital shaker. Parallel sections were used as negative controls and incubated in
102 goat IgG Isotype Control or in 1 % BSA/TBS. Subsequently, sections were rinsed for 3x5
103 min in TBS-T, and incubated in Alexa Fluor[®] 594 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (1:200 in 1 % BSA
104 /TBS) for 1h at RT. Finally, sections were rinsed in running tap water for 5 min,
105 counterstained, and mounted with Prolong(R) Gold Antifade Reagent with DAPI and
106 coverslipped (Menzel Gläser). ABCB1 distribution was visualized using a Zeiss Axioplan2
107 microscope and AxioVision version 4.5 program (Zeiss). For each mouse, the canalicular
108 length per cell was measured in three 20x microscopic fields (141.9 mm²) in three different
109 sections. Images were analyzed using ImageJ64 (National Institutes of Health, Bethesda,
110 MD). For each image, a grid function with a horizontal grid type with an area per point of 0.5
111 inches² (equals 10 lines per image) was applied. The number of canaliculi (ABCB1) and the
112 number of DAPI stained nucleus crossing each line was counted manually. For each mouse,
113 the canalicular length per cell was calculated by dividing the total number of canaliculi by the
114 total number of DAPI stained nucleus. IHC staining of PDGFβ-positive stellate cells and
115 F4/80-positive Kupffer cells was performed as described in⁴.

116

117 *CYP4A immunolocalization*

118 For CYP4A immunolocalization on paraffin-embedded sections, the same IHC procedure
119 was performed with the following alternations: The antigen retrieval step was performed in
120 sodium citrate buffer (10 mM sodium citrate, pH 6.0), and the sections incubated with

121 primary antibody (anti-CYP4A, 1:100 in 1% BSA/PBS) o/n. Following 3x5 min wash in
122 PBS, the sections were blocked in 0.3 % H₂O₂/PBS in 15 min, RT. Next, sections were rinsed
123 for 3x5 min in PBS and incubated with secondary antibody (Goat anti-rabbit, HRP 1:500 1%
124 BSA/PBS) in 2h at RT, followed by colorimetric detection with a Dako Liquid DAB+
125 Substrate Chromogen System for 15 min. Finally, the sections were rinsed in PBS (5 min)
126 and ddH₂O (5 min) before counterstained with hematoxylin (1 min), rinsed 3x5 min in
127 ddH₂O and mounted with Aqua Pertex.

128 *Immunoblotting*

129 To determine the expression levels of CYP4A (10, 12 and 14), Cyclin D1, Cyclin E1, IL-1,
130 TNF α and PPAR α in the liver, 40 μ g of whole liver extracts in RIPA buffer containing
131 cOMplete™ Mini Protease Inhibitor Cocktail was separated by 12 % (w/vol) SDS/PAGE and
132 transferred to Hybond™ P 0.45 μ m PVDF membrane (GE-Healthcare) using either anti-
133 CYP4A (1:1000 in PBS-T o/n), anti-Cyclin D1 (1:10 000 in TBS-T o/n), anti- Cyclin E1 (1:
134 2000 in TBS-T o/n), Anti-IL1 (1:1000 in 5% BSA), Anti-TNF α (1:500 in 1% BSA/TBS-
135 T(0.1% o/n) or anti-PPAR α (1:125 in PBS-T o/n) as primary antibodies, and HRP-
136 conjugated anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) (1:10 000 in PBS-T, 2h at RT) as secondary antibody.
137 Blots were developed with ECL using SuperSignal® West Pico Chemiluminescent Substrate
138 and evaluated with the Luminescent Image Analyzer LAS-3000 (Fujifilm). Relative intensity
139 of the bands was quantified and normalized to a loading control (β -actin, 1:10 000 o/n) using
140 ImageJ64 as described in [http://lukemiller.org/index.php/2010/11/analyzing-gels-and-](http://lukemiller.org/index.php/2010/11/analyzing-gels-and-western-blot-with-image-j/)
141 [western-blot-with-image-j/](http://lukemiller.org/index.php/2010/11/analyzing-gels-and-western-blot-with-image-j/).

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143 **Proteomic analyses**

144 *Sample preparation for proteomics*

145 Frozen liver tissue (10-12 μ g) harvested pre- and 36h post-PH was lysed in sodium dodecyl
146 sulfate (SDS) lysis buffer (4% SDS in 0.1 M Tris-HCl, pH 7.6) and processed for liquid
147 chromatography mass spectrometry (LC-MS) analysis according to the filter-aided sample
148 preparation (FASP) procedure ⁵, as described step by step elsewhere ⁶. The peptides were
149 desalted as described in ⁶, and lyophilized in a vacuum concentrator (Centrivap with a Cold
150 trap, Labconco, MO) at 30 °C.

151 *NanoLC-MS*

152 The peptides were resolved in 1 % aqueous formic acid (FA) / 2% acetonitrile (ACN), and 1
153 μ g of each sample was injected into an Ultimate 3000 RSLC system (Thermo Scientific,
154 Sunnyvale, California, USA) coupled online with positive electrospray ionization on a Q-
155 Exactive HF mass spectrometer (Thermo Scientific, Bremen, Germany). Trapping and
156 desalting of peptides were performed on a pre-column (Acclaim PepMap 100, 2cm x 75 μ m
157 i.d. nanoViper column, packed with 3 μ m C18 beads), and separated on a 50 cm analytical
158 column (Acclaim PepMap100 nanoViper column, 75 μ m i.d. x 50 cm, packed with 3 μ m
159 C18 beads) at a flow rate of 200 nl/min. The peptides were eluted with a biphasic ACN
160 gradient with 0.1% FA (solvent A) and 100% ACN (solvent B) for 240 min (5% B during
161 trapping for 5 min followed by 5-8% B over 0.5 min, 8-24% B over 149.5 min, 24–35% B
162 over 30 min, then to 90% B over 10 min, hold at 90% B for 20 min, then sloped to 5% B over
163 5 min and hold at 5 % B for 20 min).

164 *DDA, Q-Exactive HF*

165 The Q-Exactive HF was set automatically to switch between full scan MS and MS/MS
166 acquisition in data-dependent-acquisition-mode (DDA). Full MS spectra were acquired in
167 the scan range 375-1500 m/z with resolution R=120,000 and automatic gain control (AGC)

168 target of 3e6 with a maximum injection time (IT) of 100 ms. The 15 most intense peptides
169 with an intensity threshold of 5e4, charge states 2 or more, were isolated to a target AGC
170 value of 1e5, resolution R=30,000, IT of 45 ms and 28 % normalized collision energy. The
171 isolation window was 1.6 m/z with an isolation offset of 0.3 m/z and a dynamic exclusion of
172 30 seconds.
173

174 *Label-free protein quantification and data analysis*

175 The raw MS files were searched against the reviewed SwissProt *Mus musculus* database
176 (downloaded 06.01.2016, containing 24 797 canonical and isoform sequences) using the
177 MaxQuant module (version 1.5.1.2) with the integrated Andromeda search engine ⁷.
178 MaxQuant's settings for identification and label-free protein quantification were as described
179 previously⁸. Briefly, carbamidomethylation of cysteine was set as fixed modification and
180 acetylation of protein N-terminal and oxidation of methionine were set as variable
181 modifications. The label-free quantification (LFQ) algorithm ⁹ was used for quantification
182 with LFQ min. ratio count set to 1, and the match-between-runs option was enabled.
183

184 The protein output from the MaxQuant analysis was processed, filtered and log₂-transformed
185 using the Perseus (version 1.5.1.6) platform ¹⁰. Reverse hits and proteins only identified by
186 site were removed from the dataset. The samples were grouped into the following four groups
187 1) WTprePH 2) WTpostPH 3) Epac1/2^{-/-}prePH 4) Epac1/2^{-/-}postPH, and at least three valid
188 values were required for statistical evaluation of significant differences between two groups.
189

190 *Statistical analysis*

191 The statistical significance was calculated in excel, using a two-tailed paired *t*-test for
192 statistical evaluation of the same mice (wt or Epac1/2^{-/-}) before and after regeneration. A two-
193 tailed student's two-sample *t*-test (assuming unequal variance) was applied for statistical
194 analysis between wt and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice (before or after regeneration). A *p*-value < 0.05 was
195 considered as significantly different. The fold changes (FC) between the different groups
196 were found by subtracting the log₂ median of one group from the other. To capture the most
197 biologically interesting differences, we applied Z-statistics to evaluate the significance of the
198 FC-values according to ¹¹. Here, significance is based on the upper and lower standard
199 deviations of the normal distribution of the FC's, and a *p*-value < 0.05 was considered as a
200 *significant FC*.
201

202 Gene ontology (GO) and UniProt-keyword enrichment analyses of the significantly
203 differentially expressed proteins (*p*-value < 0.05 with both *t*-test and Z-statistics) returned
204 from the four comparisons were performed with the online resource A.GO.TOOL ¹². The
205 default parameters were used, except that the abundance correction was unselected and the
206 GO-terms were enriched individually. The "filter hierarchy" setting was applied on the
207 results to reduce the number of similar GO-terms. The probability that a set of proteins
208 corresponds to a certain biological function was calculated using Fisher exact test, followed
209 by Benjamini Hochberg multiple hypothesis testing of the uncorrected *p*-values. The FDR
210 corrected *p*-values were used for further interpretation.

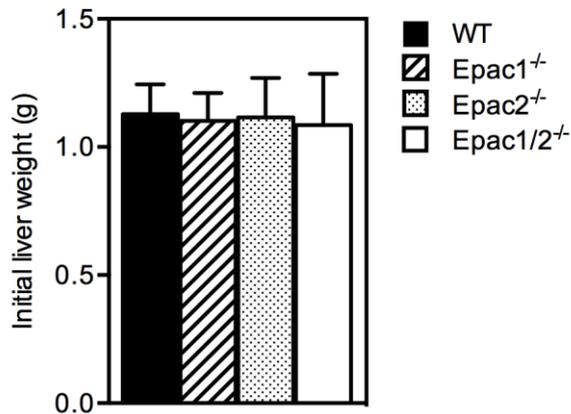
211 **Supplementary Figures**

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214 **Fig.S1**

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218 **Fig. S1. No differences in initial liver weight between genotypes.** Wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and
219 Epac1/2^{-/-} male mice (8-12 weeks old) were subjected to 2/3 PH. The initial total liver weight
220 was calculated as follows: (resected liver weight (g)/ 68 (%) x 100 (%)), n= 26-37
221 mice/group. Data is presented as mean ± SD. One-way ANOVA with Bonferroni's
222 adjustment for multiple comparisons was used to determine potential significant differences
223 between genotypes, not significant (ns); F-statistics: F(3, 122)= 0.5402, p=0.6557.

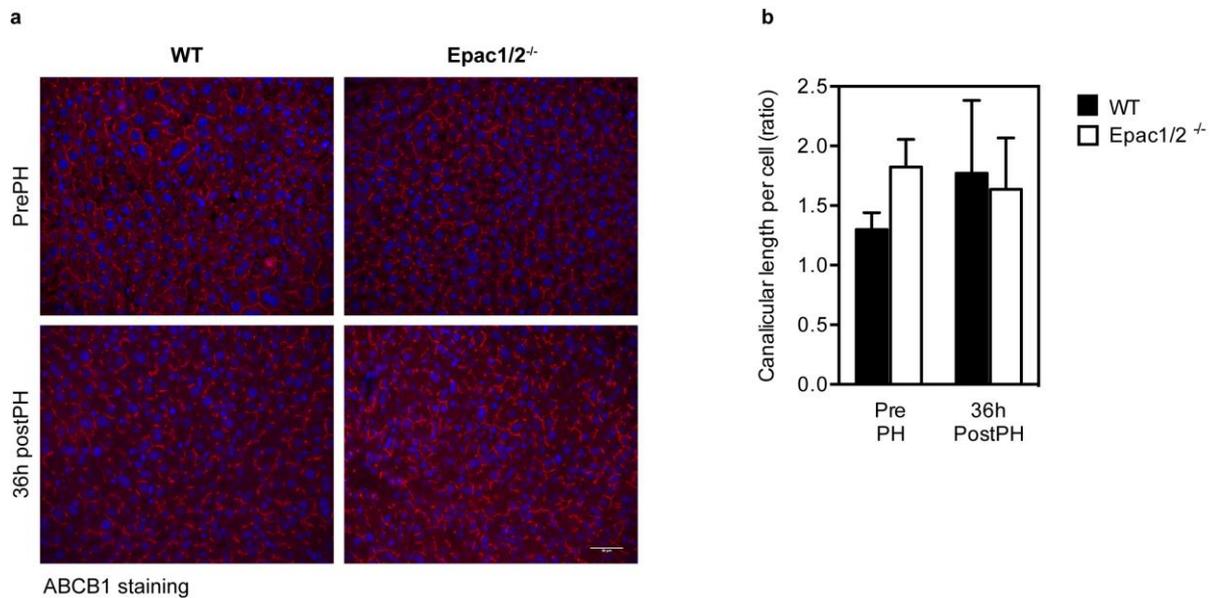
224 **Supplementary Figures**

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227 **Fig. S2**

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231 **Fig. S2. No alteration in ABCB1 distribution in Epac1/2^{-/-} mice.** a) Shown are
232 representative images of IHC-staining of ABCB1 (red) and DAPI (blue), in whole liver tissue
233 harvested from wt mice and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and 36h post-PH, 20x. b) Quantification of
234 canaliculus length per cell in wt (black bars) and Epac1/2^{-/-} (white bars) mice pre- and 36h
235 post-PH. For each mouse, the canaliculus length per cell was measured in three 20x
236 microscopic fields (141.9 mm²) in three different sections. Please see the IHC-section in
237 supplementary M&M for further details. Values represent mean \pm SD, n=3-4 mice/group.
238 Two-way ANOVA was used to determine differences between genotypes, no significant
239 differences, F-statistics: F(1, 10)= 2.248, p=0.1647.

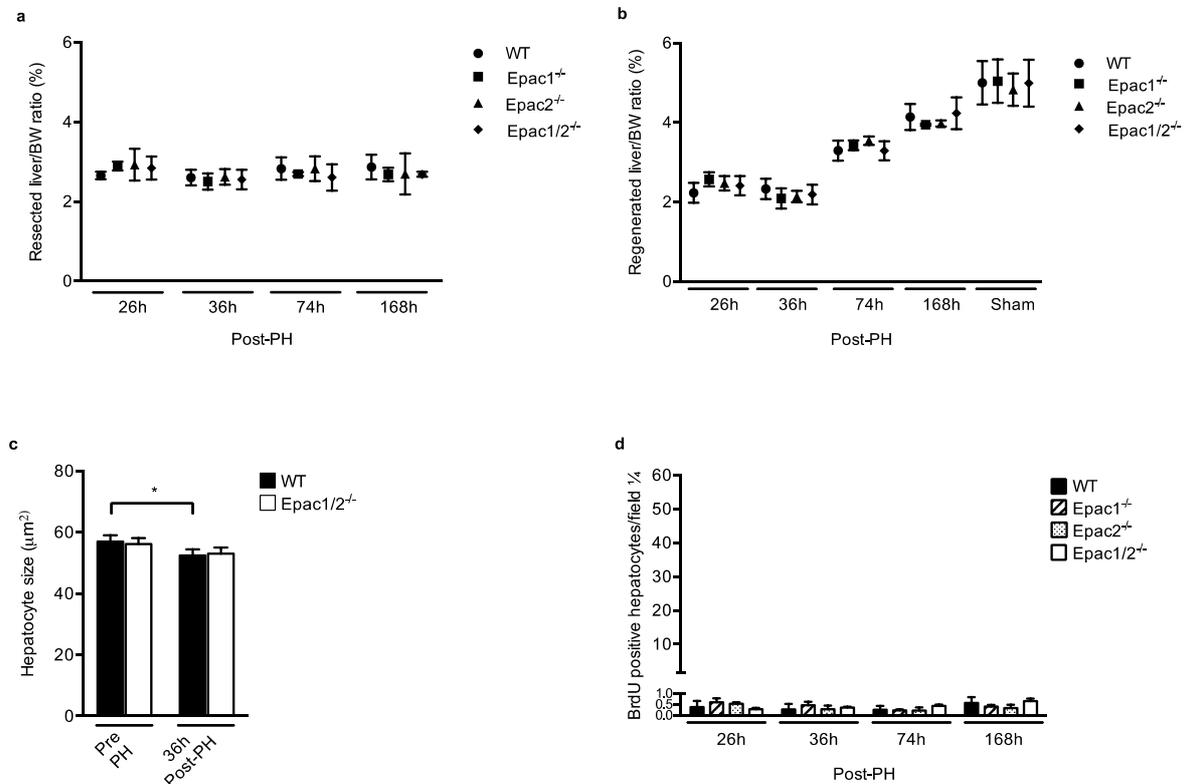
240 **Supplementary Figures**

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243 **Fig.S3**

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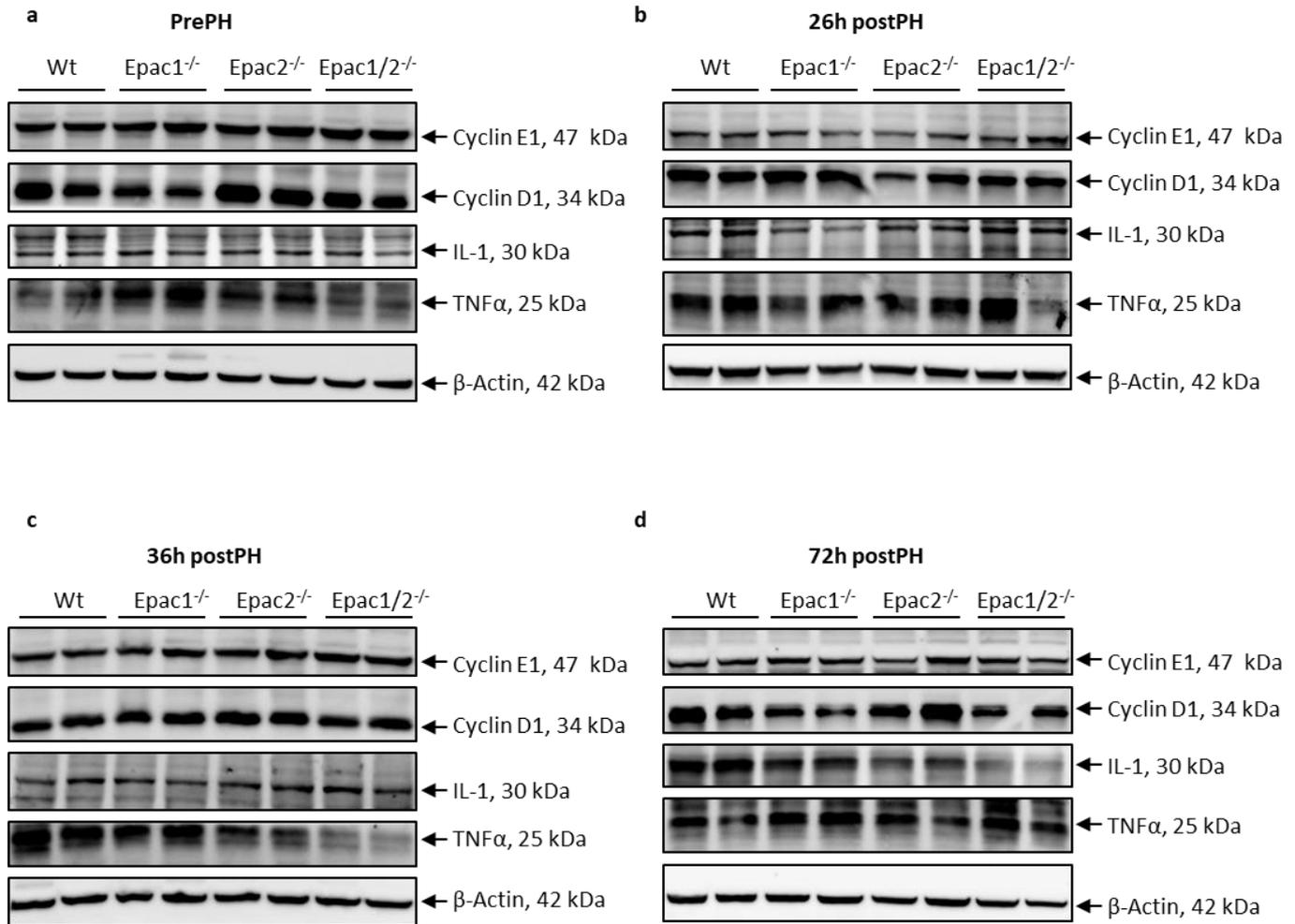
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248 **Fig. S3. Mice depleted for Epac1/2 display no adverse phenotypes in response to PH**
 249 **compared to wt mice.** Wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-} male mice (8-12 weeks old) were
 250 subjected to 2/3 PH or laparotomy (sham), injected with BrdU 2h prior sacrifice and culled at
 251 four selected post- operative time points; 26h, 36h, 74h and 168h. Data is presented as mean
 252 ± SD. Two-way ANOVA with Bonferroni's adjustment for multiple comparisons when
 253 applicable was used to determine potential significant differences between genotypes in each
 254 treatment group. **a**) Equal resected liver/BW ratio (%) between genotypes at all time points.
 255 26h/36h (n=6-13), 74h (n=4-10) and for 168h (n=2-6), not significant (ns); F-statistics:
 256 F(9,106)= 1.188, p=0.3104. **b**) Normal restitution of hepatic index in mice deleted for
 257 Epac1/2 after 2/3 PH. There was no difference in mean regenerated liver/BW ratios between
 258 genotypes at any time points. 26h/36h (n=6-13), 74h (n=4-10), 168h (n=2-6) and for sham
 259 operated animals (n=11-12), not significant (ns); F-statistics: F(12,147)= 1.054, p=0.4037. **c**)
 260 Quantification of hepatocyte size in wt and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and 36h post-PH. For each
 261 mouse, three sections were prepared and approximately 2000 F-actin labeled hepatocytes
 262 were counted, 20x. n=2-3 mice/group, F-statistics: F(1,5)= 0.6236, p=0.4655. **d**) BrdU
 263 incorporation in sham-operated mice. n= 3 mice/group, not significant (ns); F-statistics:
 264 F(9,32)= 1.968, p=0.0770.

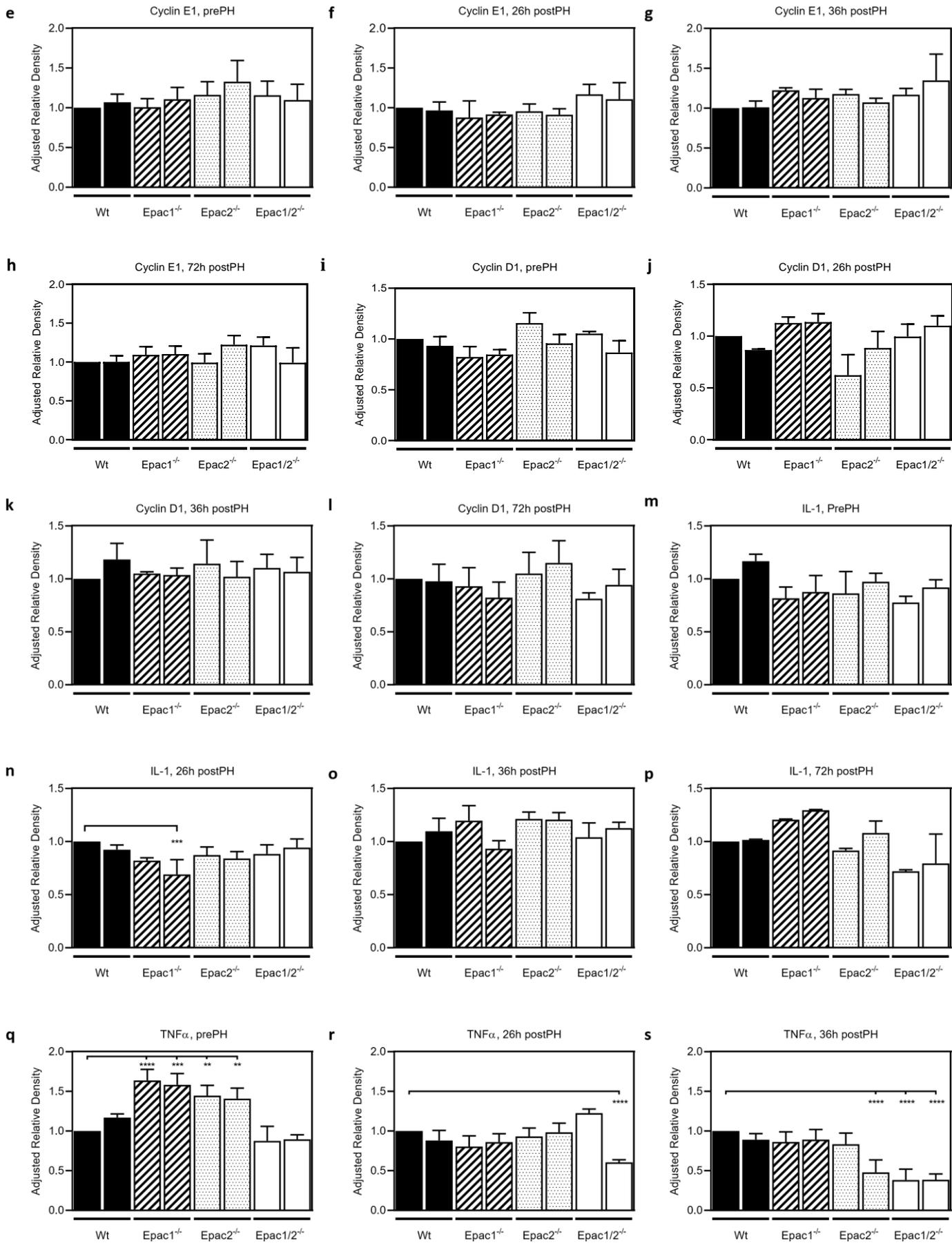
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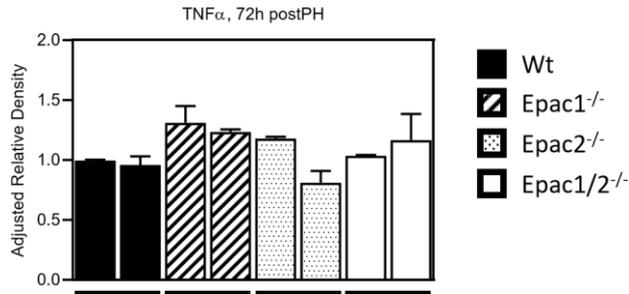


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298**Fig. S4. Immunoblotting of cell cycle markers.**

299 The expression levels of Cyclin E1, Cyclin D1, IL-1 and TNF α in wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and
 300 Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and post-PH was determined by western blotting (WB). The data is
 301 shown as mean(SD), with n=2 mice of each genotype per time point. **a-d**) Representative WB
 302 of Cyclin D1, Cyclin E1, IL-1 and TNF α expression in wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-}
 303 mice **a**) pre-, **b**) 26h-, **c**) 36h- and **d**) 72h post-PH. **e-t**) Quantification: The WB in a-d) was
 304 repeated 3-5 times, and the densitometrically determined (Cyclin E1/Cyclin D1/IL-1/TNF α)/ β -
 305 actin ratios were normalized to the value of one wt individual (black bar to the very left) in
 306 each blot. The Cyclin E1, Cyclin D1 and TNF α and β -actin blots displayed in a) are cropped
 307 from the same HybondTM P 0.45 μ m PVDF membrane, whereas IL-1 is cropped from another
 308 membrane. The Cyclin E1, Cyclin D1, TNF α and β -actin blots displayed in b) and c)
 309 respectively, are also cropped from the same membrane, whereas the IL-1 blots in b-d) and
 310 TNF α blot in d) are cropped from different membranes (see Supplementary Figure S5 for the
 311 full-length blots).
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e-h) Quantification of Cyclin E1.

314 **e**) Quantification of Cyclin E1 PrePH; Quantification of Cyclin D1 26h postPH; 4 WB, One-
 315 way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test, F(7,24)=1.629, p=0.1725, Brown-
 316 Forsythe test, p=0.2649. **f**) Quantification of Cyclin E1 26h postPH; of 5 WB, One-way
 317 ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test, F(7,32)=3.239, *p=0.0103, Brown-
 318 Forsythe test, p=0.1335. **g**) Quantification of Cyclin E1 36h postPH; 3 WB, One-way
 319 ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=2.261, p=0.0838, Brown-
 320 Forsythe test, p=0.3373. **h**) Quantification of Cyclin E1 72h postPH; 4 WB, Kruskal-Wallis
 321 with Dunn's multiple comparison test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 14.45 Approximate
 322 *p=0.0427.
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i-l) Quantification of Cyclin D1.

325 **i**) Quantification of Cyclin D1 PrePH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple
 326 comparison test, F(7,16)=5.822, **p=0.0017, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8177. **j**)
 327 Quantification of Cyclin D1 26h postPH; 4 WB, Kruskal-Wallis with Dunn's multiple
 328 comparison test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 20.68, Approximate **p=0.0043. **k**) Quantification
 329 of Cyclin D1 36h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison
 330 test, F(7,16)=0.7209, p=0.6566, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.6755. **l**) Quantification of Cyclin
 331 D1 72h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test,
 332 F(7,16)=1.596, p=0.2071, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8396.
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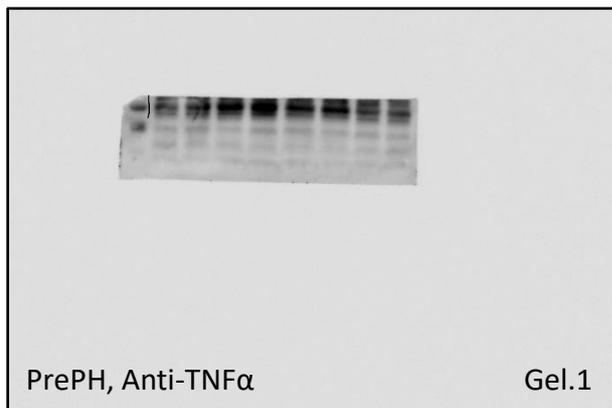
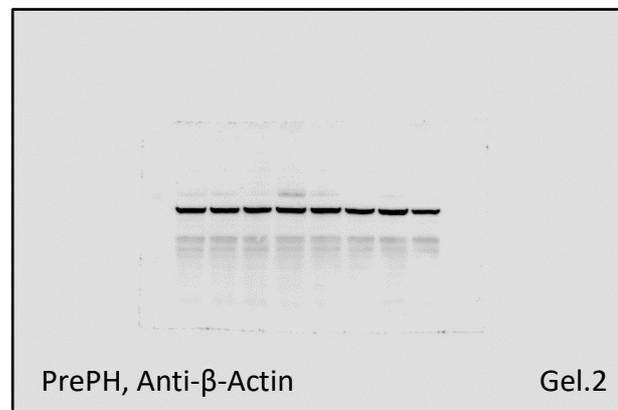
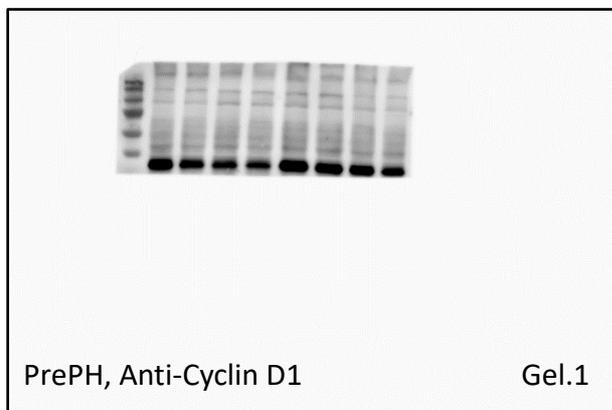
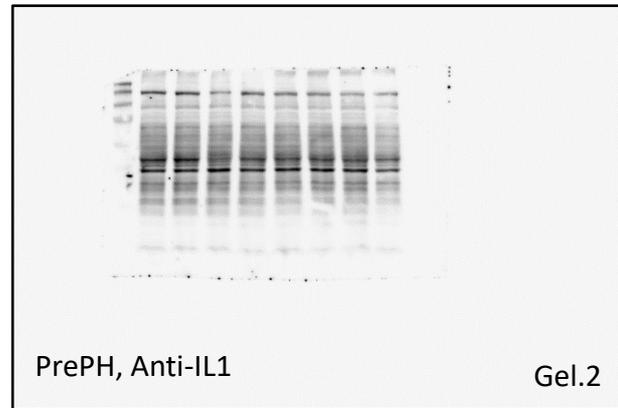
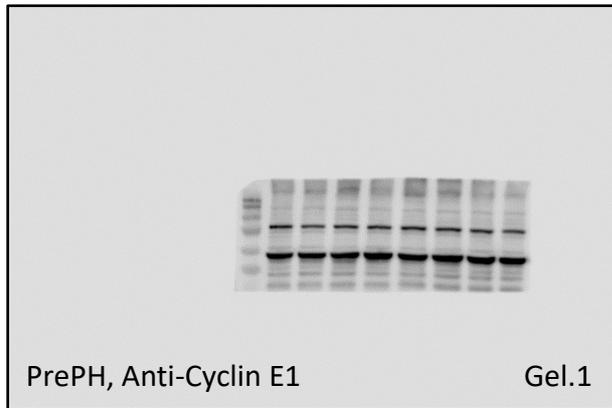
m-p) Quantification of IL-1.

335 **m**) Quantification of IL-1 PrePH; 3 WB One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple
 336 comparison test, F(7,16)=3.729, *p=0.0139, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.7187. **n**) Quantification
 337 of IL-1 26h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison test,
 338

339 F(7,16)=0.4.550, **p=0.0058, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8411. **o)** Quantification of IL-1 36h
340 postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=3.679,
341 *p=0.0147, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.7765. **p)** Quantification of IL-1 72h postPH; 2 WB,
342 Kruskal-Wallis with Dunn`s multiple comparison test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 13.98,
343 Approximate p=0.0516
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345 **q-t)** Quantification of TNF α .
346 **q)** Quantification of TNF α PrePH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple
347 comparison test, F(7,16)=20.11, p<0.0001, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.7297. **r)** Quantification
348 of TNF α 26h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple comparison test,
349 F(7,16)=10.26, ****p<0.0001, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8205.**s)** Quantification of TNF α 36h
350 postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=16.49,
351 ****p<0.0001, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8717. **t)** Quantification of TNF α 72h postPH; 2 WB,
352 Kruskal-Wallis with Dunn`s multiple comparison test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 12.67,
353 Approximate p=0.0806.
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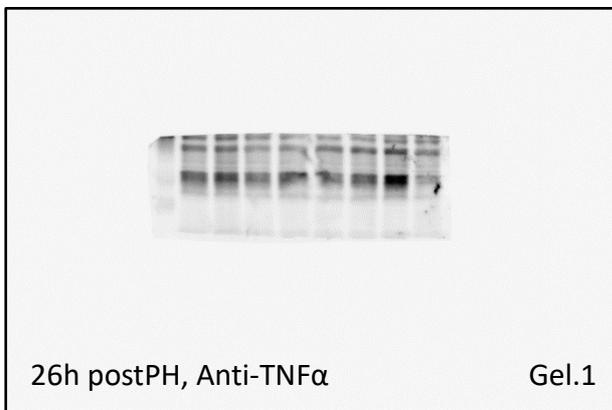
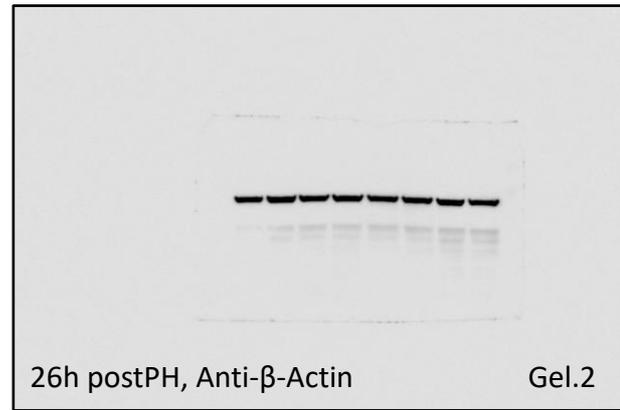
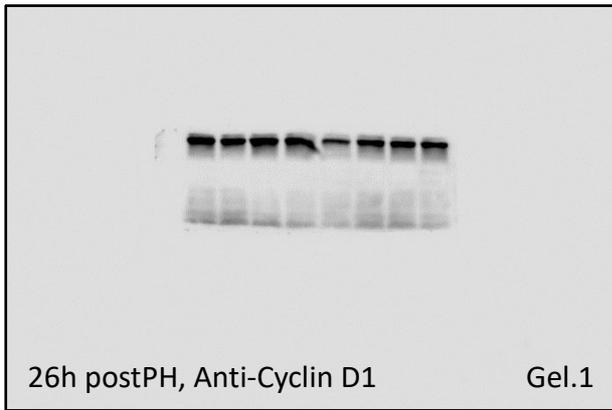
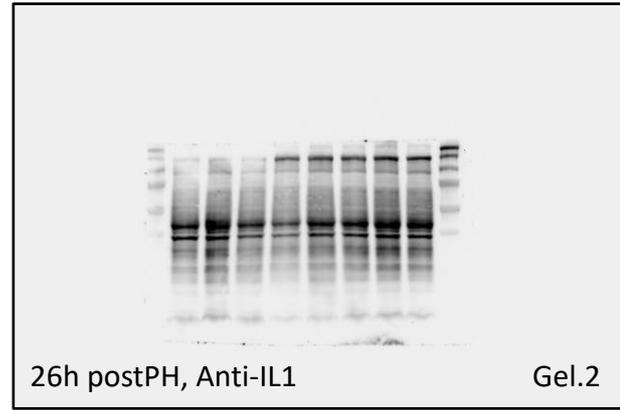
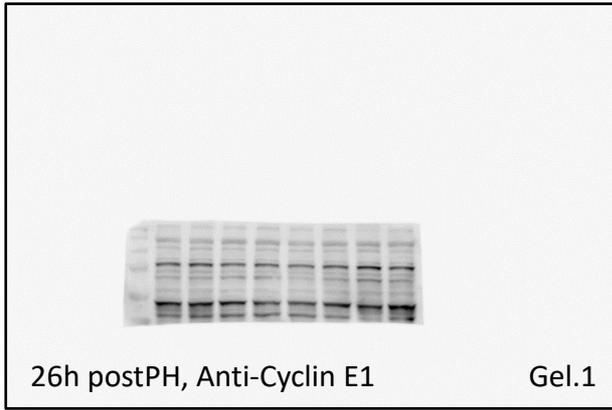
355 **Supplementary Figures**
356 **Fig. S5 Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S4**
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Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S4, PrePH



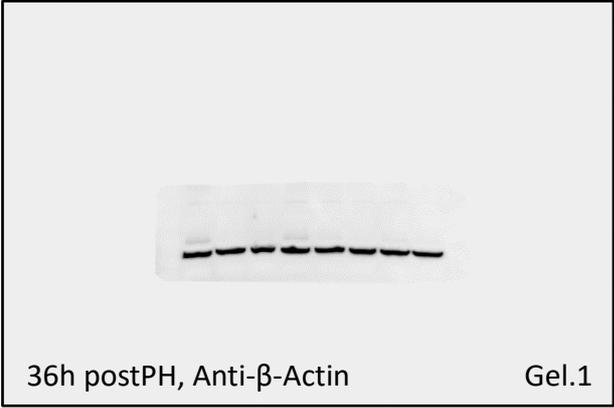
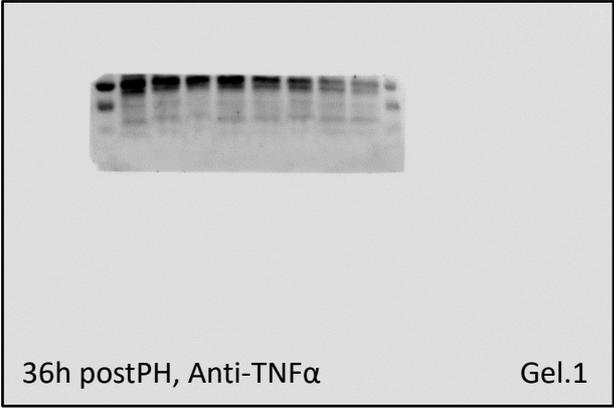
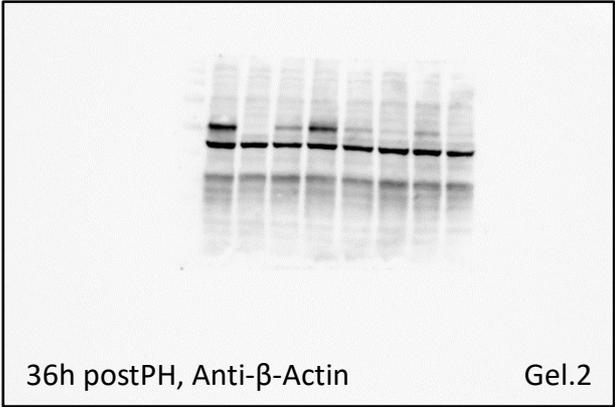
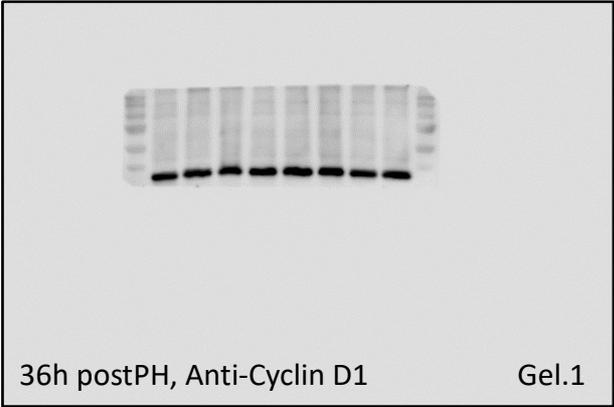
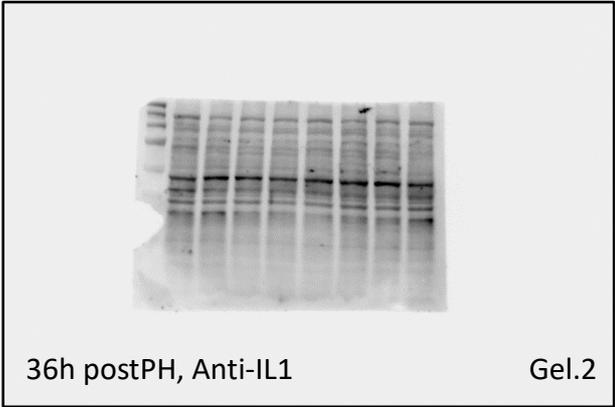
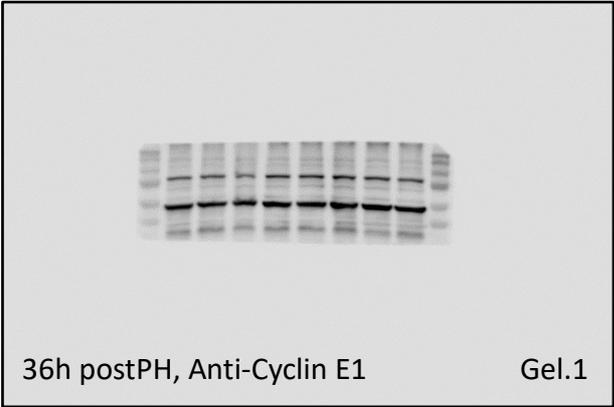
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Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S4, 26h postPH



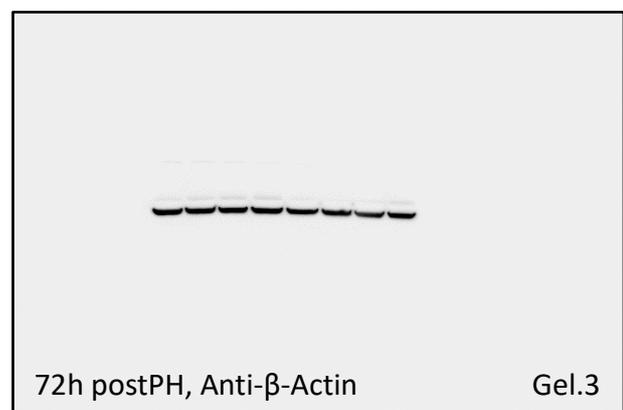
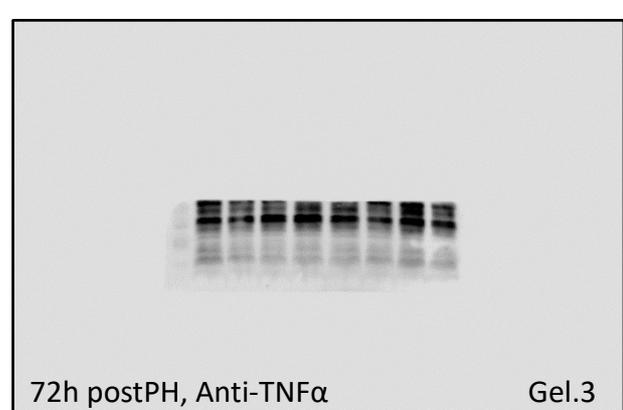
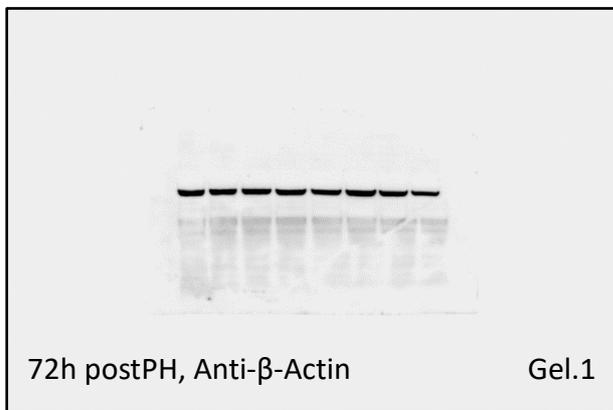
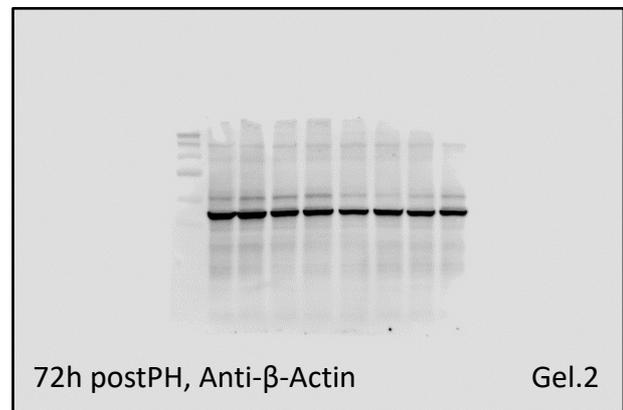
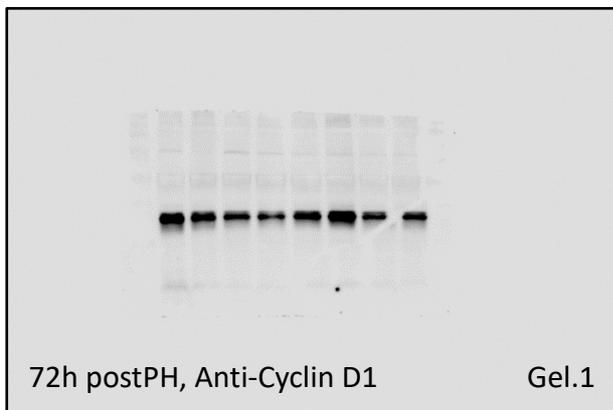
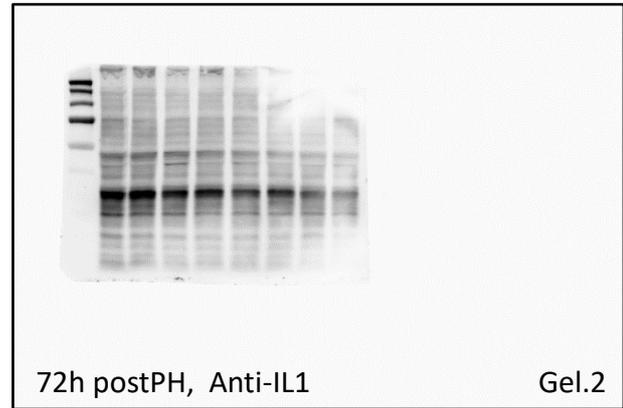
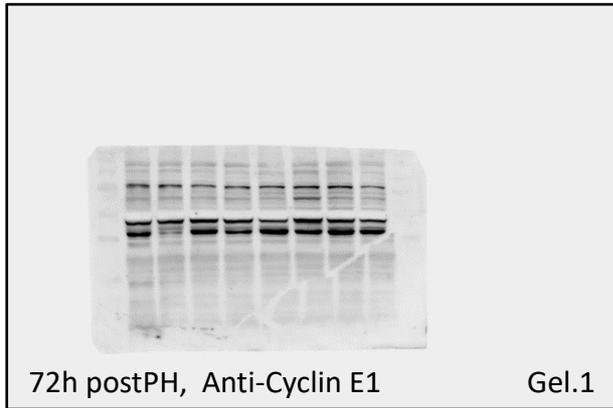
Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S4, 36h postPH

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Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S4, 72h postPH

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506 **Supplementary Figures**

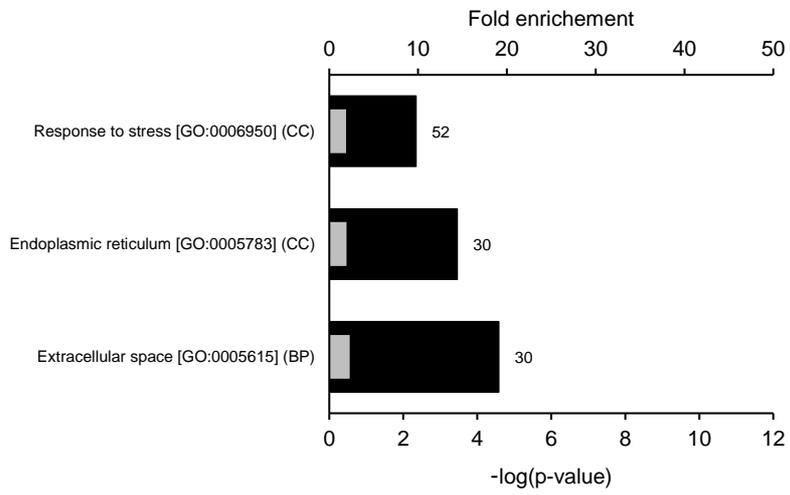
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509 **Fig.S6a**

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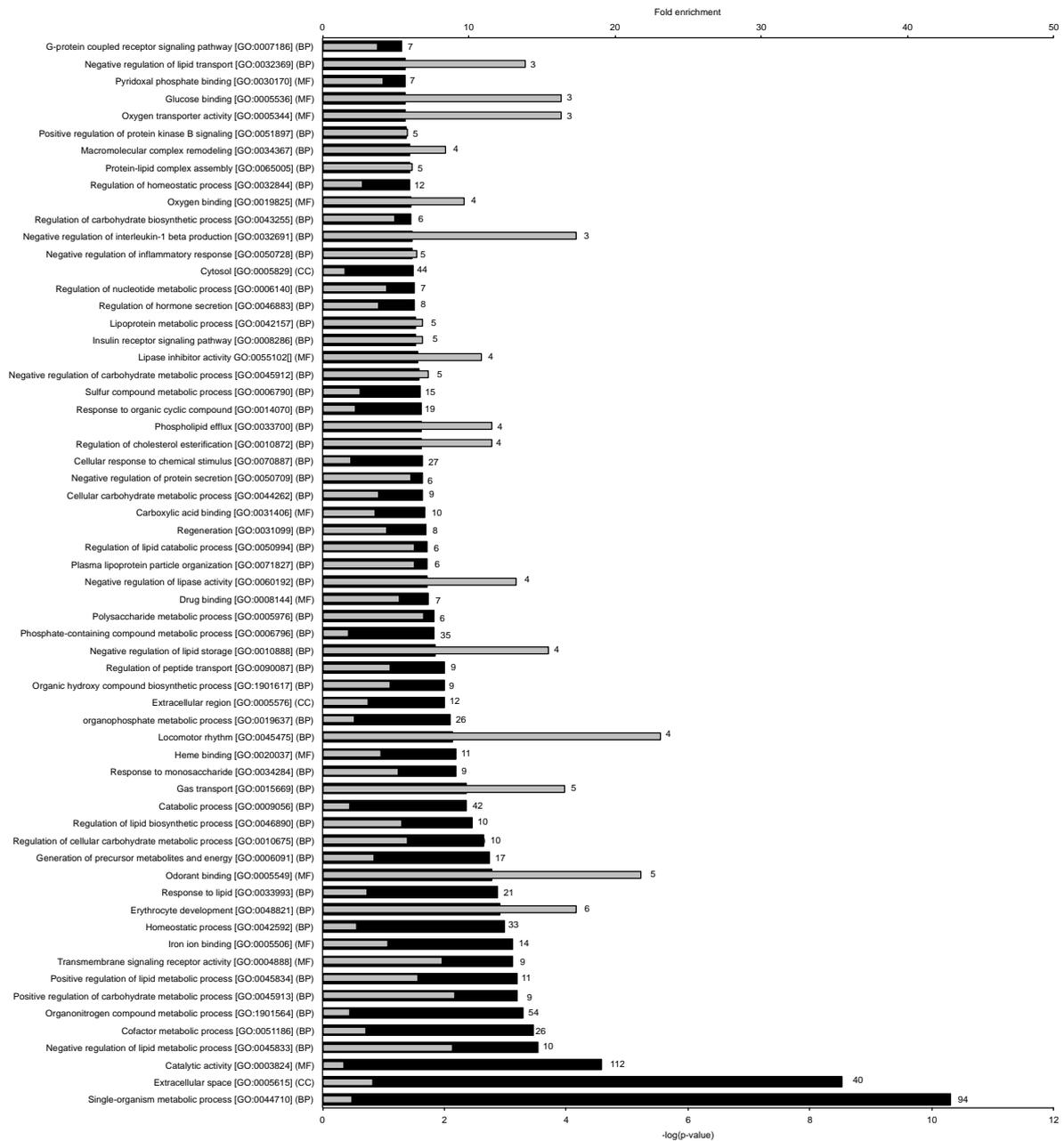
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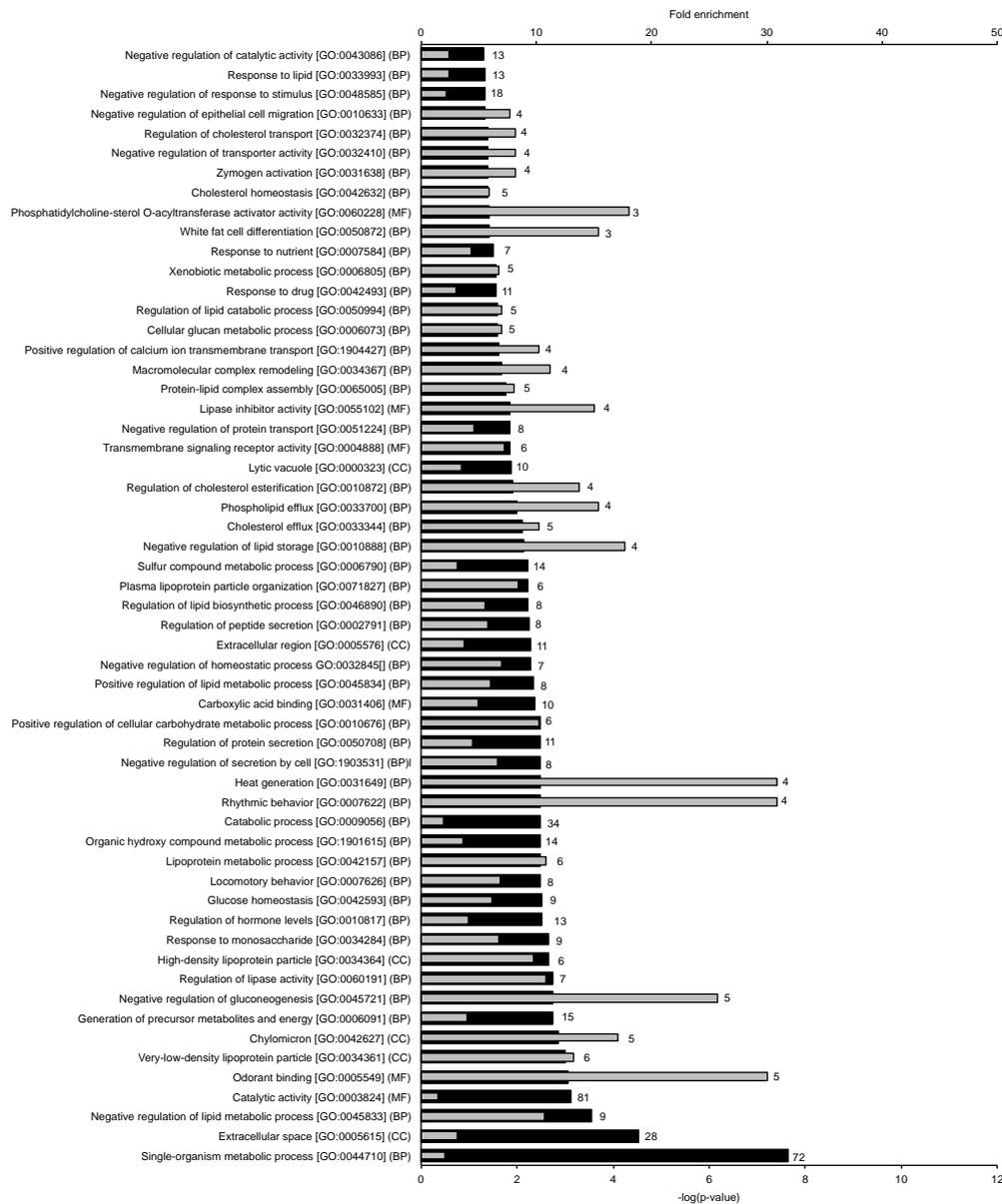
Supplementary Figures

Fig.S6b

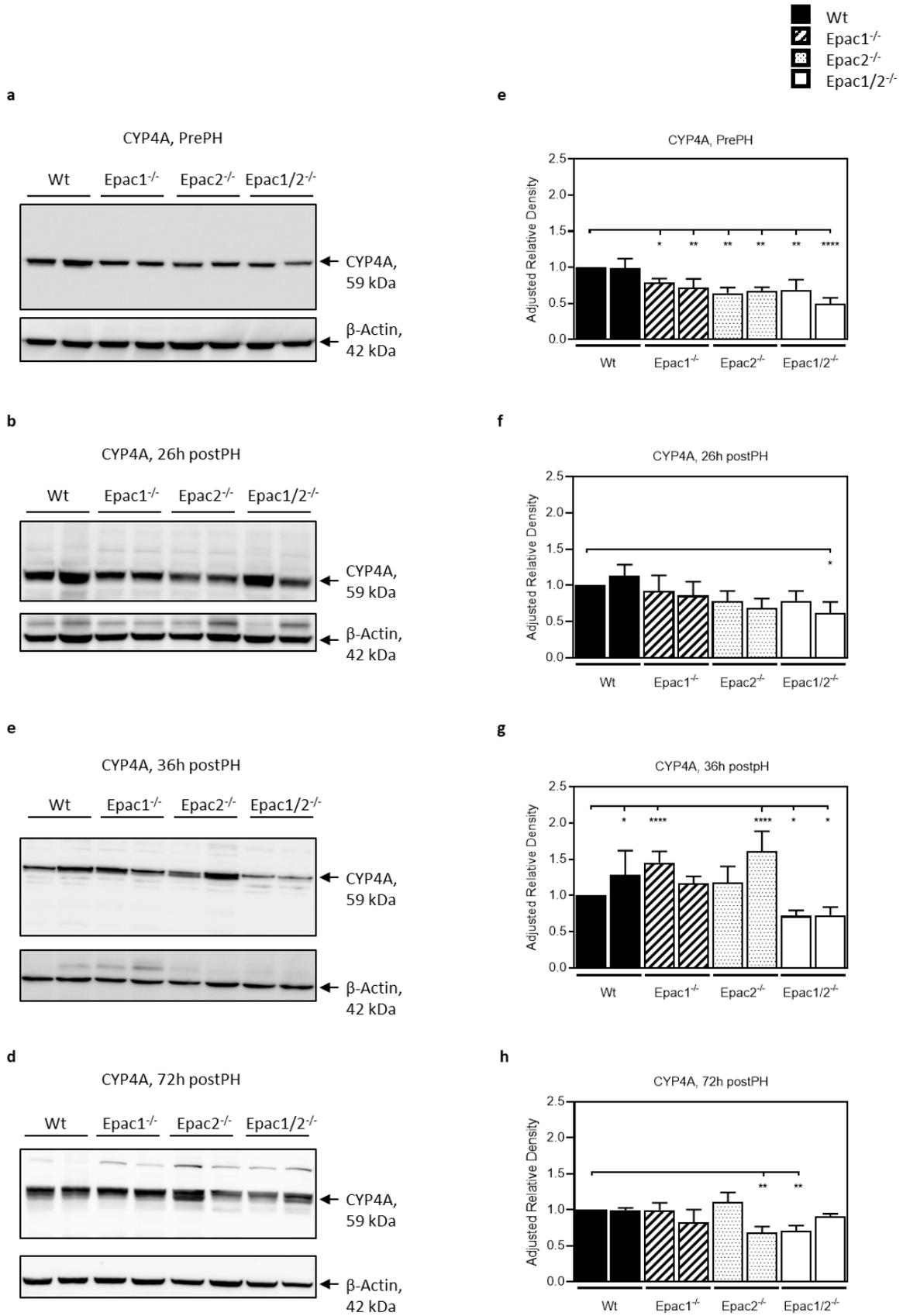


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520 **Supplementary Figures**
 521 **Fig.S6c**
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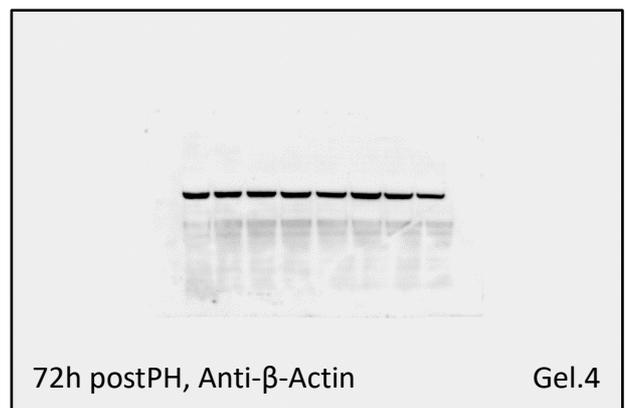
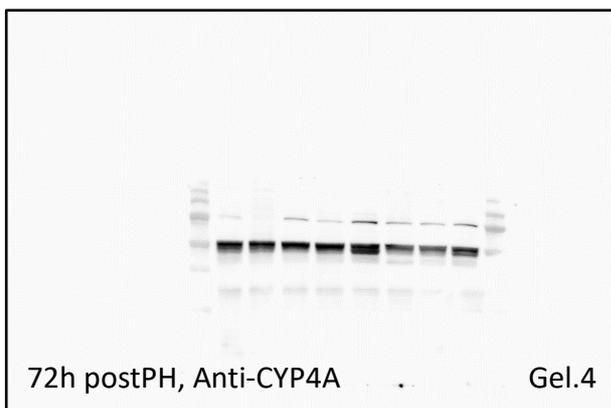
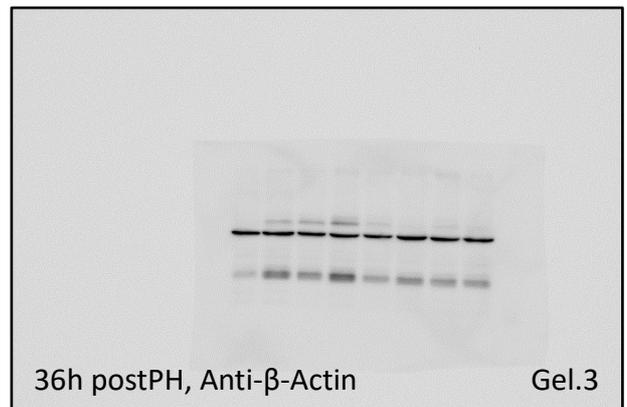
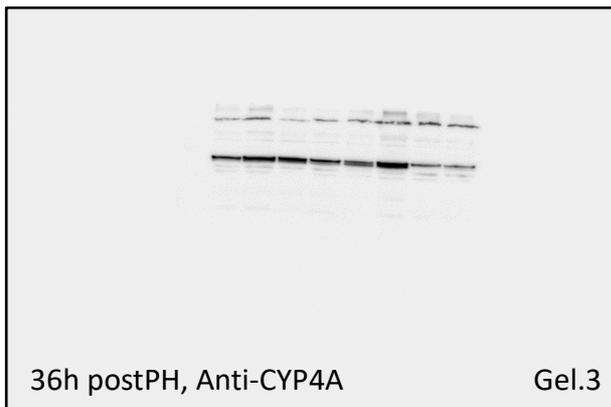
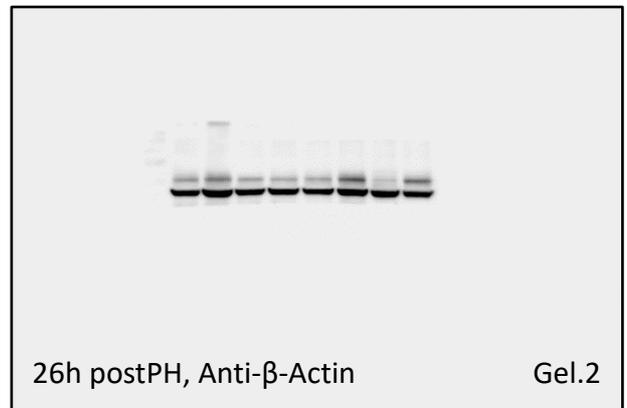
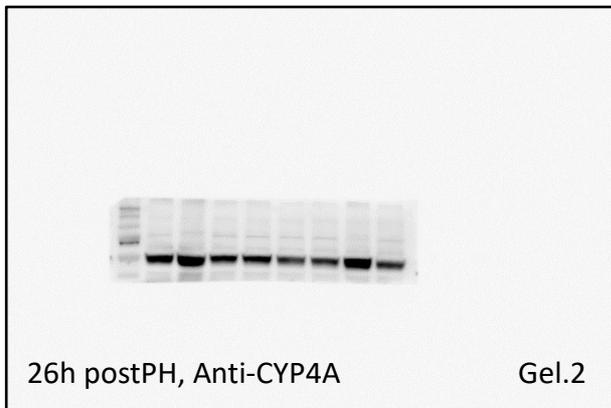
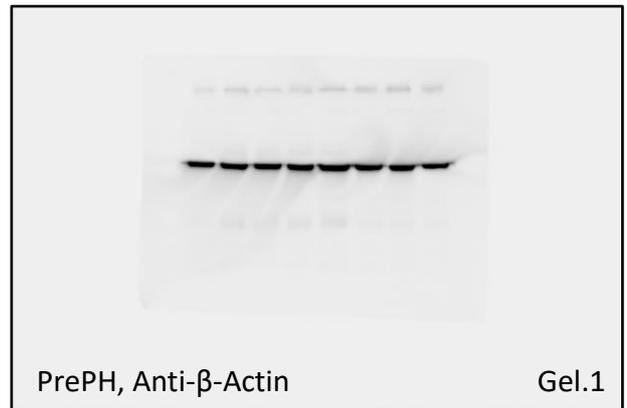


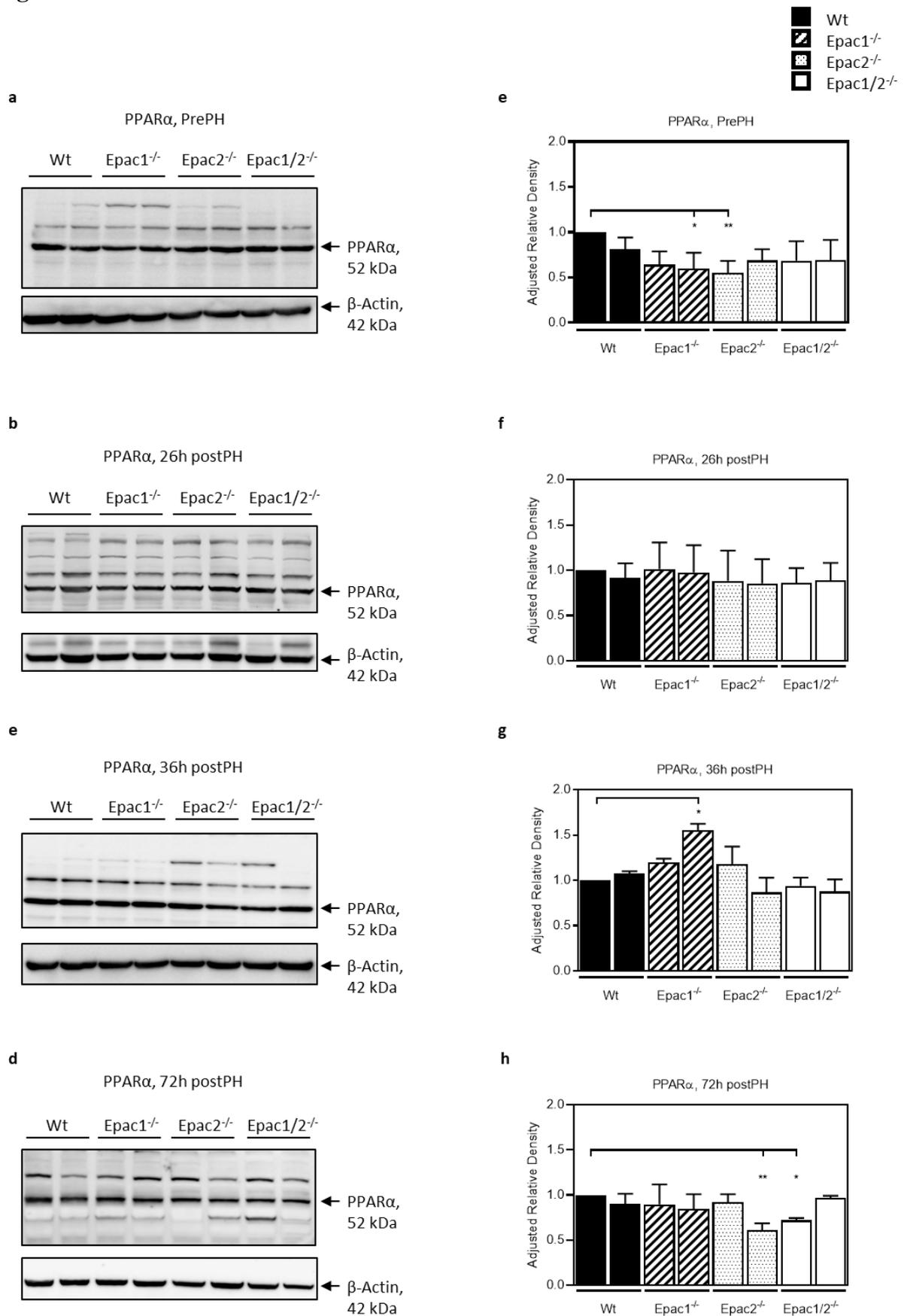
523 **Fig. S6. GO-enrichment analyses of proteins that were differentially expressed pre- and**
 524 **36h post-PH in wt and in Epac1/2^{-/-} mice. a) GO analyses based on proteins that are**
 525 **significantly increased post-PH compared to pre-PH in wt mice. b) GO analyses based on**
 526 **proteins that are significantly decreased post-PH compared to pre-PH in wt mice. c) GO**
 527 **analyses based on proteins that are significantly decreased post-PH compared to pre-PH in**
 528 **Epac1/2^{-/-} mice. In wt mice, a total of 3670 proteins were quantified in resected (wt-prePH)**
 529 **and regenerated (wt-postPH) tissue. Of these proteins, 331 had significantly changed**
 530 **abundance post-PH. In Epac1/2^{-/-} mice, out of a total of 3694 proteins identified, 267 proteins**
 531 **were identified as differentially expressed when comparing Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and post-PH.**
 532 **Black bars indicate the respective FDR corrected p-values of the GO-terms. Grey bars**
 533 **indicate the fold enrichment. The number of proteins annotated with the corresponding**
 534 **function is shown behind each bar. BP: Biological processes; MF: Molecular function; CC:**
 535 **Cellular compartment.**
 536



541 **Fig. S7. Decreased expression of CYP4A in mice deleted for Epac1/2.**
542 The expression levels of CYP4A in wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and post-
543 PH was determined by western blotting (WB). The data is shown as mean(SD), with n=2
544 mice of each genotype per time point. **a-d)** Representative WB of CYP4A expression in wt,
545 Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice **a)** pre-, **b)** 26h-, **c)** 36h- and **d)** 72h post-PH. **e-h)**
546 Quantification: The WB in a-d) was repeated 3-4 times, and the densitometrically determined
547 CYP4A/ β -actin ratios were normalized to the value of one wt individual (black bar to the
548 very left) in each blot. **e)** Quantification of **a** PrePH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with
549 Dunnett's multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=9.74, ****p<0.0001, Brown-Forsythe test,
550 p=0.5993. **f)** Quantification of **b** 26h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's
551 multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=3.667, *p=0.0149, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8555.**g)**
552 Quantification of **c** 36h postPH; 4 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple
553 comparison test, F(7,32)=18.77, ****p<0.0001, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.1108. **h)**
554 Quantification of **d** 72h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple
555 comparison test, F(7,16)=7.563, ***p=0.0004, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.4598. The CYP4A
556 and β -actin blots displayed in **a)** are cropped from different parts of the same Hybond™ P
557 0.45 μ m PVDF membrane, the same setup applies for CYP4A and β -actin bands displayed in
558 b-d) (see Supplementary Figure S8 the full- length blots).
559

560 **Supplementary Figures**
561 **Fig. S8 Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S7, CYP4A and β -Actin**

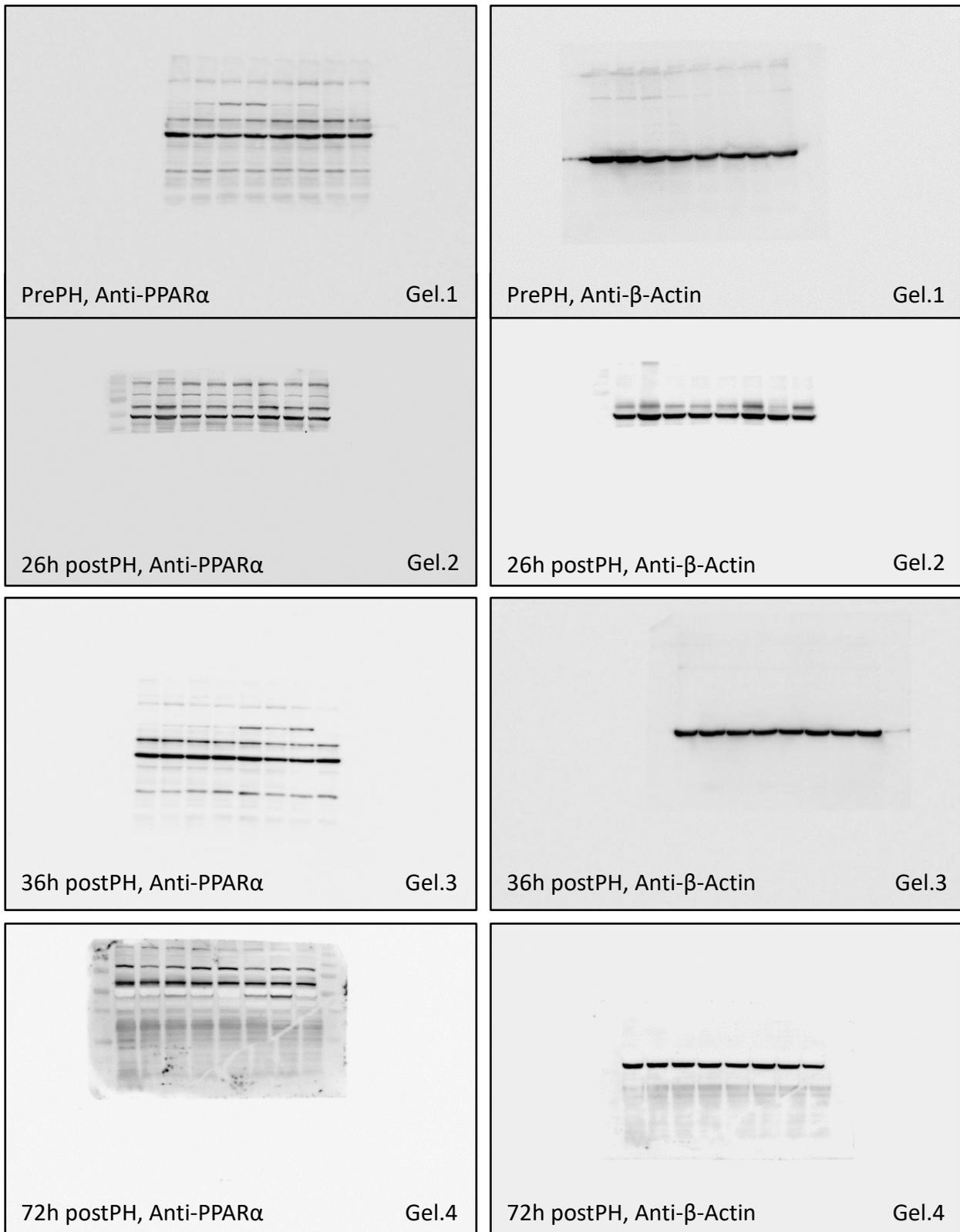




613 **Fig. S9. No alteration in PPAR α expression as a consequence of Epac1/2 deficiency.**
614 The expression levels of PPAR α in wt, Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice pre- and post-
615 PH was determined by western blotting (WB). The data is shown as mean(SD), with n=2
616 mice of each genotype per timepoint. **a-d)** Representative WB of PPAR α expression in wt,
617 Epac1^{-/-}, Epac2^{-/-} and Epac1/2^{-/-} mice **a)** pre-, **b)** 26h-, **c)** 36h- and **d)** 72h post-PH. **e-h)**
618 Quantification: The WB in a-d) was repeated 3-4 times, and the densitometrically determined
619 PPAR α / β -actin ratios were normalized to the value of one wt individual (black bar to the
620 very left) in each blot. **e)** Quantification of **a** PrePH; 4 WB, Kruskal-Wallis with Dunn`s
621 multiple comparison test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 14.52, Approximate *p=0.0426. **f)**
622 Quantification of **b** 26h postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple
623 comparison test, F(7,16)=0.2146, p=0.9767, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.8564. **g)**
624 Quantification of **c** 36h postPH; 4 WB, Kruskal-Wallis with Dunn`s multiple comparison
625 test; Kruskal-Wallis statistic: 24.20, Approximate **p=0.0010. **h)** Quantification of **d** 72h
626 postPH; 3 WB, One-way ANOVA with Dunnett`s multiple comparison test, F(7,16)=3.978,
627 *p=0.0105, Brown-Forsythe test, p=0.2428. The PPAR α and β -actin blots displayed in a) are
628 cropped from different parts of the same HybondTM P 0.45 μ m PVDF membrane, the same
629 setup applies for PPAR α and β -actin bands displayed in b-d) (see Supplementary Fig. S10
630 the full- length blots).
631

632 **Supplementary Figures**
633 **Fig. S10 Full length blots to Supplementary Fig.S9, PPAR α and β -Actin**

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682 **Supplementary Tables**683 **Table 1A**

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ID	Gene symbol	Protein name
Sulfation [GO:0051923] (BP)		
P52840	Sult1a1	Sulfotransferase 1A1
Q9QWG7	Sult1b1	Sulfotransferase family cytosolic 1B member 1
Q3UZZ6	Sult1d1	Sulfotransferase 1 family member D1
Small molecule catabolic process [GO:0044282] (BP)		
Q99K67	Aass	Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde synthase, mitochondrial; Lysine ketoglutarate reductase; Saccharopine dehydrogenase
Q8R519	Acmsd	2-amino-3-carboxymuconate-6-semialdehyde decarboxylase
Q8VCX1	Akr1d1	3-oxo-5-beta-steroid 4-dehydrogenase
Q9CZS1	Aldh1b1	Aldehyde dehydrogenase X, mitochondrial
Q9EP75	Cyp4f14	Leukotriene-B4 omega-hydroxylase 3
P05201	Got1	Aspartate aminotransferase, cytoplasmic
Q9WU19	Hao1	Hydroxyacid oxidase 1
P49429	Hpd	4-hydroxyphenylpyruvate dioxygenase
P16331	Pah	Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase
Q9WU79	Prodh	Proline dehydrogenase 1, mitochondrial
Q283N4	Urad	2-oxo-4-hydroxy-4-carboxy-5-ureidoimidazoline decarboxylase
Isoprenoid biosynthetic process [GO:0008299] (BP)		
Q8JZK9	Hmgcs1	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA
P58044	Idi1	Isopentenyl-diphosphate Delta-isomerase 1
Q9R008	Mvk	Mevalonate kinase
Q00915	Rbp1	Retinol-binding protein 1
Organic hydroxy compound metabolic process [GO: 1901615] (BP)		
Q8VCX1	Akr1d1	3-oxo-5-beta-steroid 4-dehydrogenase
Q9CZS1	Aldh1b1	Aldehyde dehydrogenase X, mitochondrial
Q9EP75	Cyp4f14	Leukotriene-B4 omega-hydroxylase
P05201	Got1	Aspartate aminotransferase
Q8JZK9	Hmgcs1	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, cytoplasmic
P58044	Idi1	Isopentenyl-diphosphate Delta-isomerase 1
Q9R008	Mvk	Mevalonate kinase
Q00915	Rbp1	Retinol-binding protein 1
Q9QWG7	Sult1b1	Sulfotransferase family cytosolic 1B member 1
Q3UZZ6	Sult1d1	Sulfotransferase 1 family member D1
Aryl sulfotransferase activity [GO:0004062] (MF)		
P52840	Sult1a1	Sulfotransferase 1A1
Q9QWG7	Sult1b1	Sulfotransferase family cytosolic 1B member 1
Q3UZZ6	Sult1d1	Sulfotransferase 1 family member D1

685

686 **Supplementary Table. 1A.** Overview of the proteins identified for each GO term for
687 proteins with increased expression pre-PH in *Epac1/2^{-/-}* mice compared to wt mice.

688 BP: Biological processes; MF: Molecular function; CC: Cellular compartment.

689

Table 1B

ID	Gene symbol	Protein name
Sulfur compound biosynthetic process [GO:0044272] (BP)		
E9Q4Z2	Acacb	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
Q9DBE0	Csad	Cysteine sulfinic acid decarboxylase
Carboxylic ester hydrolase activity [GO:0052689] (MF)		
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q64176	Ces1e	Carboxylesterase 1E
Q8BK48	Ces2e	Pyrethroid hydrolase Ces2e
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
Protein homodimerization activity [GO:0042803] (MF)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q7TMS5	Abcg2	ATP-binding cassette sub-family G member 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q8K4M5	Comm1	COMM domain-containing protein 1
Q9WVJ3	Cpq	Carboxypeptidase Q
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
Q9Z211	Pex11a	Peroxisomal membrane protein 11A
Q9R1Z7	Pts	6-pyruvoyl tetrahydrobiopterin synthase
Cofactor binding [GO:0048037] (MF)		
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
G3X982	Aox3	Aldehyde oxidase 3
O88668	Creg1	Protein CREG1
Q9DBE0	Csad	Cysteine sulfinic acid decarboxylase
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Cellular catabolic process [GO:0044248] (BP)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q921H8	Acaal1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1

O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
G3X982	Aox3	Aldehyde oxidase 3
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q9WVJ3	Cpq	Carboxypeptidase Q
Q6PEE2	Ctif	CBP80/20-dependent translation initiation factor
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
O89023	Tpp1	Tripeptidyl-peptidase 1
Q9QZU9	Ube2l6	Ubiquitin/ISG15-conjugating enzyme E2 L6
Organic hydroxy compound metabolic process [GO:1901615] (BP)		
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q9WVJ3	Cpq	Carboxypeptidase Q
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Oxidoreductase activity, acting on CH-OH group of donors [GO:0016614] (MF)		
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
G3X982	Aox3	Aldehyde oxidase 3
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD (+)], cytoplasmic
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Peroxisomal membrane [GO:0005778] (CC)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9Z211	Pex11a	Peroxisomal membrane protein 11A
Oxidation-reduction process [GO:0055114] (BP)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q921H8	Acaal1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
G3X982	Aox3	Aldehyde oxidase 3

O88668	Creg1	Protein CREG1
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Lipid catabolic process [GO:0016042] (BP)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q921H8	Acaal1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
Coenzyme metabolic process [GO:0006732] (BP)		
E9Q4Z2	Acacb	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9R1Z7	Pts	6-pyruvoyl tetrahydrobiopterin synthase
Thioester metabolic process [GO:0035383] (BP)		
E9Q4Z2	Acacb	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Peroxisome [GO:0005777] (CC)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q921H8	Acaal1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4

O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9Z211	Pex11a	Peroxisomal membrane protein 11A
Q9CYV5	Tmem135	Transmembrane protein 135
Small molecule metabolic process [GO:0044281] (BP)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q7TMS5	Abcg2	ATP-binding cassette sub-family G member 2
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
E9Q4Z2	Acacb	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
G3X982	Aox3	Aldehyde oxidase 3
Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q9DBE0	Csad	Cysteine sulfinic acid decarboxylase
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
Q00612	G6pdx	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase X
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
P53808	Pctp	Phosphatidylcholine transfer protein
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Q920A5	Scepl	Retinoid-inducible serine carboxypeptidase
P17717	Ugt2b17	UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 2B17
Cellular lipid metabolic process [GO:0044255] (BP)		
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
E9Q4Z2	Acacb	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 2
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial
Q91V92	Acly	ATP-citrate synthase
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase

Q8VCT4	Ces1d	Carboxylesterase 1D
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
O35678	Mgll	Monoglyceride lipase
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Q920A5	Scepl	Retinoid-inducible serine carboxypeptidase

691 **Supplementary Table 1B** Overview of the proteins identified for each GO term for proteins
692 with decreased expression pre-PH in Epac1/2^{-/-} mice compared to wt mice.
693

694 **Table 2**

ID	Gene symbol	Protein name
Sulfur compound binding [GO: 1901681] (MF)		
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
P24472	Gsta4	Glutathione S-transferase A4
Electron carrier activity [GO:0009055] (MF)		
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
P56392	Cox7a1	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7A1, mitochondrial
Organic hydroxy compound metabolic process [GO: 1901615] (BP)		
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
Q9WVJ3	Cpq	Carboxypeptidase Q
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
Q9R0N0	Galk1	Galactokinase
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
Q64133	Maoa	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A
P53808	Pctp	Phosphatidylcholine transfer protein
Q00724	Rbp4	Retinol-binding protein 4
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Carnitine metabolic process, CoA-linked [GO:0019254] (BP)		
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial

P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase
Dodecenoyl-CoA delta-isomerase activity [GO:0004165] (MF)		
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9WUR2-2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoyl-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
Palmitoyl-CoA hydrolase activity [GO:0016290] (MF)		
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4
O88531	Ppt1	Palmitoyl-protein thioesterase 1
Coenzyme binding [GO:0050662] (MF)		
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9Z2G9	Htatip2	Oxidoreductase HTATIP2
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Peroxisomal part [GO:0044439] (CC)		
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
P46412	Gpx3	Glutathione peroxidase 3
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9Z211	Pex11a	Peroxisomal membrane protein 11A
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
Q91XC9	Pex16	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX16
Q8VCI5	Pex19	Peroxisomal biogenesis factor 19
Mitochondrion [GO:0005739] (CC)		
Q3UNZ8		Quinone oxidoreductase-like protein 2
Q8R2Y0	Abhd6	Monoacylglycerol lipase ABHD6
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial

O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P41216	Acs11	Long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase 1
Q14DH7	Acss3	Acyl-CoA synthetase short-chain family member 3, mitochondrial
Q80V03	Adek5	Uncharacterized aarF domain-containing protein kinase 5
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
Q80XN0	Bdh1	D-beta-hydroxybutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P56392	Cox7a1	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7A1, mitochondrial
P52825	Cpt2	Carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase 2, mitochondrial
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase
Q9CWS0	Ddah1	N(G),N(G)-dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase 1
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoil-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
Q5FW57	Gm4952	Glycine N-acyltransferase-like protein
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P24472	Gsta4	Glutathione S-transferase A4
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q64133	Maoa	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Q9CQL4	Mrpl20	39S ribosomal protein L20, mitochondrial
Q9R1Z7	Pts	6-pyruvoyl tetrahydrobiopterin synthase
Q9QZD8	Slc25a10	Mitochondrial dicarboxylate carrier
Q9Z2Z6	Slc25a20	Mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier protein
Q8CC88	Vwa8	von Willebrand factor A domain-containing protein 8
Oxidoreductase activity [GO:0016491] (MF)		
Q3UNZ8		Quinone oxidoreductase-like protein 2
Q921H8	Acaal1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
Q80XN0	Bdh1	D-beta-hydroxybutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P56392	Cox7a1	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7A1, mitochondrial
O88668	Creg1	Protein CREG1

O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
O35728	Cyp4a14	Cytochrome P450 4A14
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q9WV68	Decr2	Peroxisomal 2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoyl-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P46412	Gpx3	Glutathione peroxidase 3
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9Z2G9	Htatip2	Oxidoreductase HTATIP2
Q64133	Maoa	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Oxidation-reduction process [GO:0055114] (BP)		
Q3UNZ8		Quinone oxidoreductase-like protein 2
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
O54754	Aox1	Aldehyde oxidase
Q80XN0	Bdh1	D-beta-hydroxybutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q923D2	Blvrb	Flavin reductase (NADPH)
O88668	Creg1	Protein CREG1
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
O35728	Cyp4a14	Cytochrome P450 4A14
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q9WV68	Decr2	Peroxisomal 2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoyl-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P46412	Gpx3	Glutathione peroxidase 3
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2

Q9Z2G9	Htati2	Oxidoreductase HTATIP2
Q64133	Maoa	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A
P06801	Me1	NADP-dependent malic enzyme
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Lipid catabolic process [GO:0016042] (BP)		
Q8R2Y0- 3-oxoacyl-CoA	Abhd6	Monoacylglycerol lipase ABHD6
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoyl-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q99PI5	Lpin2	Phosphatidate phosphatase LPIN2
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
O88531	Ppt1	Palmitoyl-protein thioesterase 1
Organic acid catabolic process [GO:0016054] (BP)		
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
Q9DBE0	Csad	Cysteine sulfinic acid decarboxylase
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q9CWS0	Ddah1	N(G),N(G)-dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase 1
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoyl-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q99PI5	Lpin2	Phosphatidate phosphatase LPIN2
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13

Monocarboxylic acid metabolic process [GO:0032787] (BP)		
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P41216	Acs11	Long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase 1
P52825	Cpt2	Carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase 2, mitochondrial
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q9WV68	Decr2	Peroxisomal 2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoil-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
Q9R0N0	Galk1	Galactokinase
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q99PI5	Lpin2	Phosphatidate phosphatase LPIN2
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
Q3UP75	Ugt3a1	UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 3A1
Q9Z0K8	Vnn1	Pantetheinase
Cellular lipid metabolic process [GO:0044255] (BP)		
Q8R2Y0	Abhd6	Monoacylglycerol lipase ABHD6
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
O55137	Acot1	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 1
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P41216	Acs11	Long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase 1
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase
P52825	Cpt2	Carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase 2, mitochondrial
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase
O88833	Cyp4a10	Cytochrome P450 4A10
Q91WL5	Cyp4a12a	Cytochrome P450 4A12A

Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial
Q9WV68	Decr2	Peroxisomal 2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoil-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
P13707	Gpd1	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD(+)], cytoplasmic
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q99PI5	Lpin2	Phosphatidate phosphatase LPIN2
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
Q00724	Rbp4	Retinol-binding protein 4
Q64FW2	Retsat	All-trans-retinol 13,14-reductase
Microbody [GO:0042579] (CC)		
Q921H8	Acaa1a	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase A, peroxisomal
Q8VCH0	Acaa1b	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase B, peroxisomal
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4
Q9R0H0	Acox1	Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1
P41216	Acs11	Long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase 1
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase
Q99LB2	Dhrs4	Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4
O35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial
Q9DBM2	Ehhadh	Peroxisomal bifunctional enzyme; Enoyl-CoA hydratase/3,2-trans-enoil-CoA isomerase;3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
P34914	Ephx2	Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2;Cytosolic epoxide hydrolase 2;Lipid-phosphate phosphatase
P46412	Gpx3	Glutathione peroxidase 3
P51660	Hsd17b4	Peroxisomal multifunctional enzyme type 2;(3R)-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase; Enoyl-CoA hydratase 2
Q9Z211	Pex11a	Peroxisomal membrane protein 11A
Q9D0K1	Pex13	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX13
Q91XC9	Pex16	Peroxisomal membrane protein PEX16
Q8VCI5	Pex19	Peroxisomal biogenesis factor 19

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Supplementary Table. 2. Overview of the proteins identified for each GO term for proteins with decreased expression post-PH in *Epac1/2^{-/-}* mice compared to wt mice.

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Table 3.

ID	Gene symbol	Protein name	prePH FC	postPH FC
Q99K67	Aass	Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde synthase, mitochondrial;Lysine ketoglutarate reductase;Saccharopine dehydrogenase	-0.80	-0.96, ns
P55096	Abcd3	ATP-binding cassette sub-family D member 3	-1.29	-1.19, ns
Q7TMS5	Abcg2	ATP-binding cassette sub-family G member 2	-1.40	-1.27,ns
Q8R2Y0	Abhd6	Monoacylglycerol lipase ABHD6	-1.28, ns	-1.22
Q80XL6	Acad11	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase family member 11	-1.23	-1.41
P51174	Acadl	Long-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial	-1.11, ns	-1.24
P45952	Acadm	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, mitochondrial	-1.08, ns	-1.25
Q8QZT1	Acat1	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase, mitochondrial	-1.21	-1.19, ns
Q9QYR9	Acot2	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 2, mitochondrial	-1.61	-4.18
Q8BWN8	Acot4	Acyl-coenzyme A thioesterase 4	-1.78, ns	-1.95
P41216	Acs11	Long-chain-fatty-acid--CoA ligase 1	-1.13, ns	-1.24
Q14DH7	Acss3	Acyl-CoA synthetase short-chain family member 3, mitochondrial	-1.63	-1.83
Q9CZS1	Aldh1b1	Aldehyde dehydrogenase X, mitochondrial	-0.60	-0.61,ns
P47740	Aldh3a2	Fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase	-1.48	-2.75
Q80XN0	Bdh1	D-beta-hydroxybutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial	-1.28	-1.28
P16330	Cnp	2,3-cyclic-nucleotide 3-phosphodiesterase	0.72	0.84, ns
P56392	Cox7a1	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 7A1, mitochondrial	-1.44	-1.32
P52825	Cpt2	Carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase 2, mitochondrial	-1.02, ns	-1.24
P47934	Crat	Carnitine O-acetyltransferase	-1.59, ns	-1.92
Q9CWS0	Ddah1	N(G),N(G)-dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase 1	-1.58, ns	-1.55
Q9CQ62	Decr1	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase, mitochondrial	-1.19, ns	-1.31
Q35459	Ech1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase, mitochondrial	-1.31	-1.35
P42125	Eci1	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 1, mitochondrial	-1.16, ns	-1,36
Q9WUR2	Eci2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2, mitochondrial	-1.23, ns	-1.34
Q5FW57	Gm4952	Glycine N-acyltransferase-like protein	-1.33, ns	1.40
Q99L13	Hibadh	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase, mitochondrial	-1.00, ns	-1.27
P54869	Hmgcs2	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase, mitochondrial	-1.29	-1.41
Q61941	Nnt	NAD(P) transhydrogenase, mitochondrial	-21.01,ns	-23.72,ns
Q64133	Maoa	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A	-1.32,ns	-1.36
Q9CQL4	Mrpl20	39S ribosomal protein L20, mitochondrial	-1.08,ns	-1.33

Q9R1Z7	Pts	6-pyruvoyl tetrahydrobiopterin synthase	1.21	1.32
Q9QZD8	Slc25a10	Mitochondrial dicarboxylate carrier	-1.28	-1.37
Q8BH59	Slc25a12	Calcium-binding mitochondrial carrier protein Aralar1	-0.81,ns	-0.89
Q9Z2Z6	Slc25a20	Mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier protein	-1.01, ns	-1.33
Q9CQ85	Timm22	Mitochondrial import inner membrane translocase subunit Tim22	-1.26	-1.19, ns
Q9CYG7	Tomm34	Mitochondrial import receptor subunit TOM34	-1.02, ns	-1.24
P17717	Ugt2b17	UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 2B17	-1.28	-1.24,ns

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Supplementary Table. 3. List of mitochondrial genes that are less expressed in Epac1/2^{-/-} mice. PrePH (WTprePH vs. Epac1/2^{-/-}prePH), postPH (WTpostPH vs. Epac1/2^{-/-}postPH), negative value: decreased protein expression in Epac1/2^{-/-} mice relative to wt mice. ns: not significant. FC: fold change. Please see the Supplementary M&M section for details regarding statistical analysis.

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755 *Competing interests:* The authors declare no competing interests.