

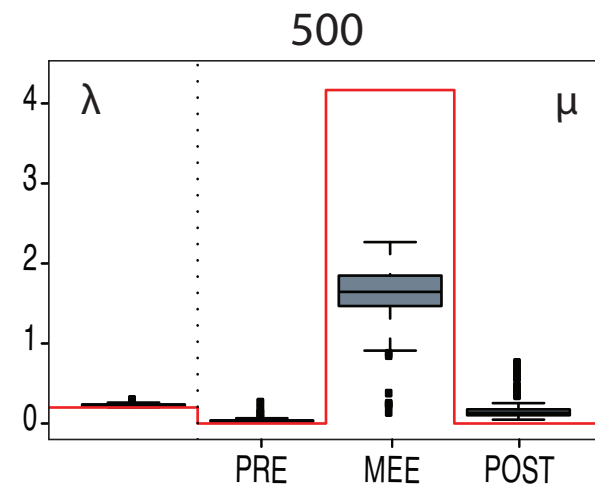
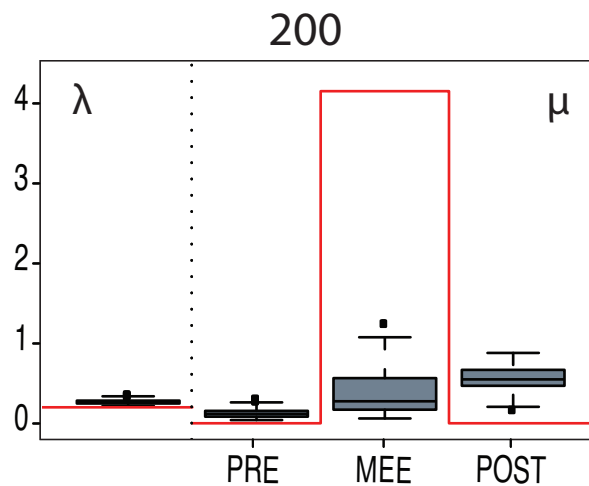
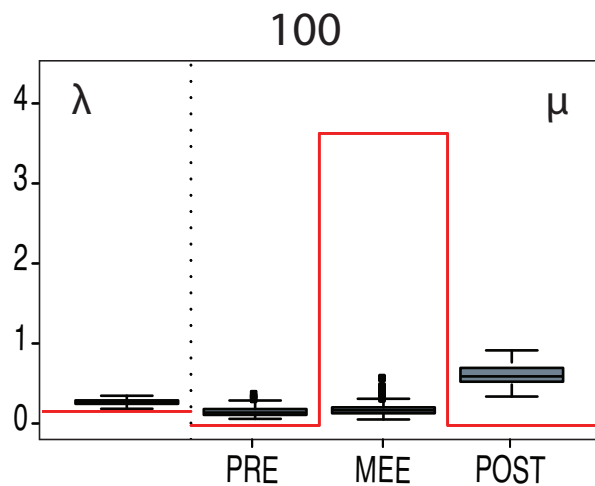
$\rho = 0.1$

Number of Extant (N)

Background Extinction and Time of MEE (μ, t)

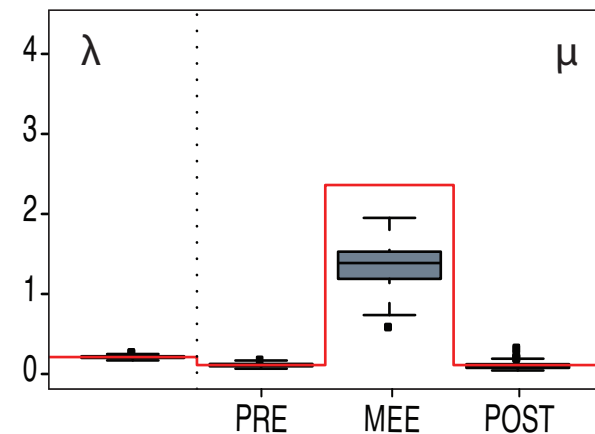
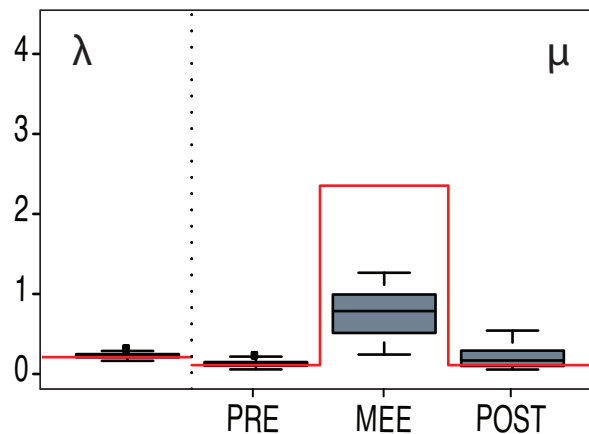
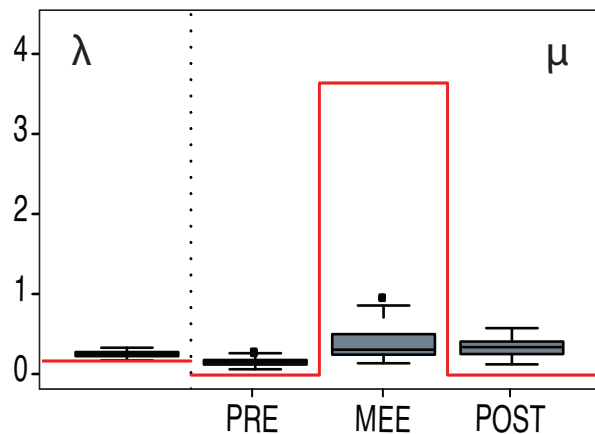
$\mu=0, t=2$

Estimation



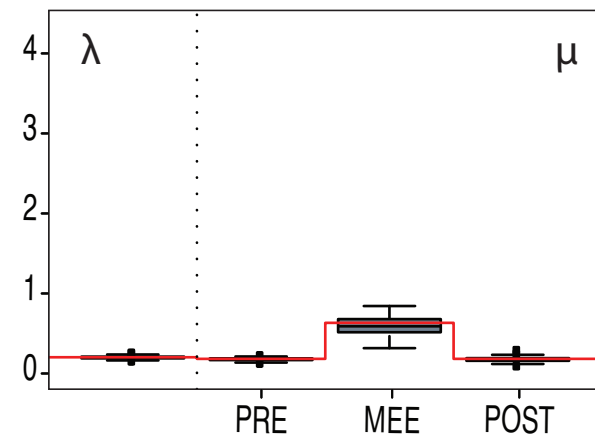
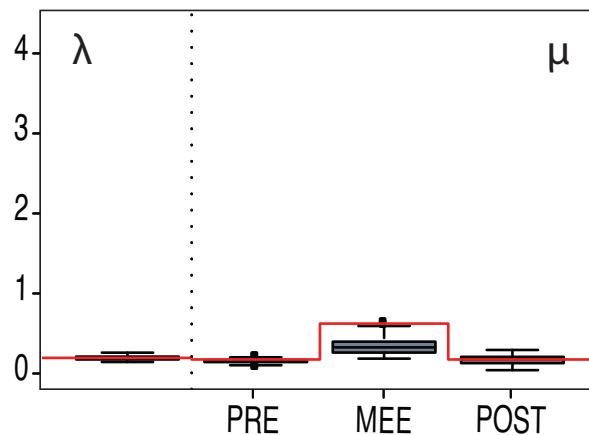
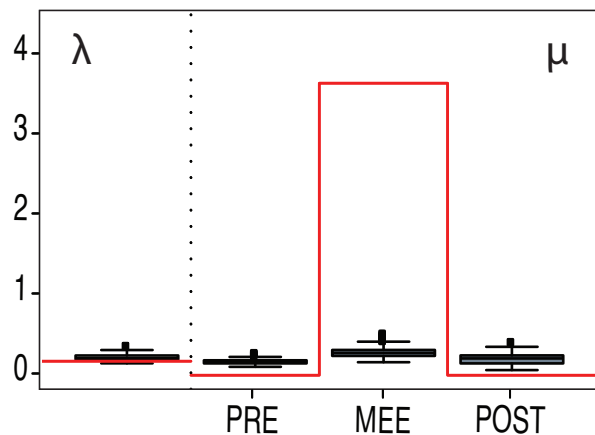
$\mu=0.1, t=4$

Estimation



$\mu=0.18, t=20$

Estimation



Time Interval

Time Interval

Time Interval