

n = 500

Survival Probability (ρ)

Background Extinction and Time of MEE (μ, t)

$\mu=0, t=2$

$\mu=0.1, t=4$

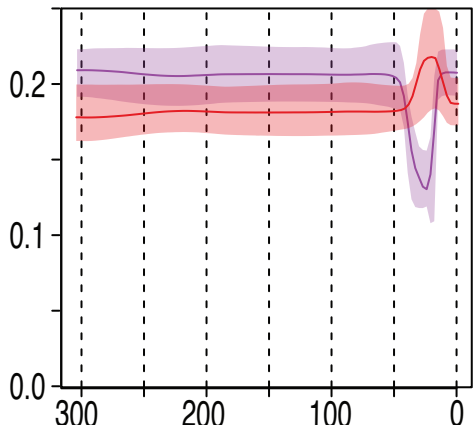
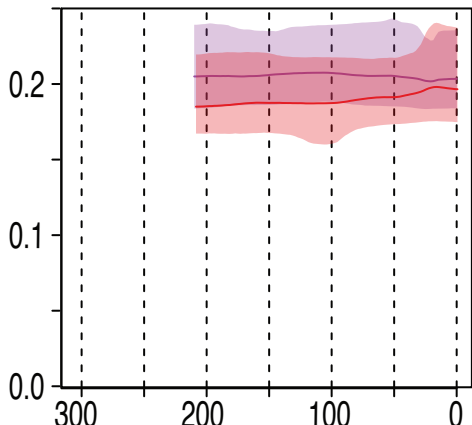
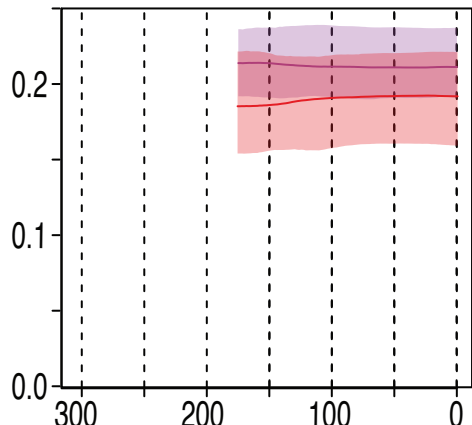
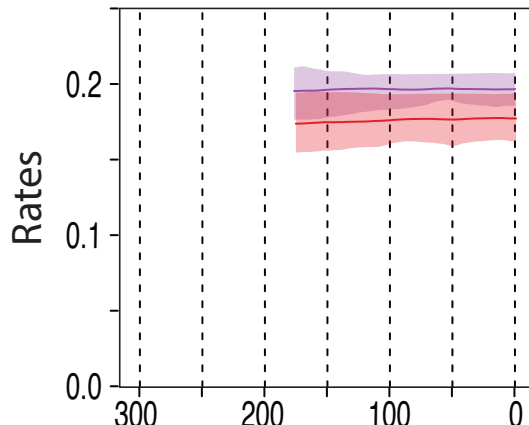
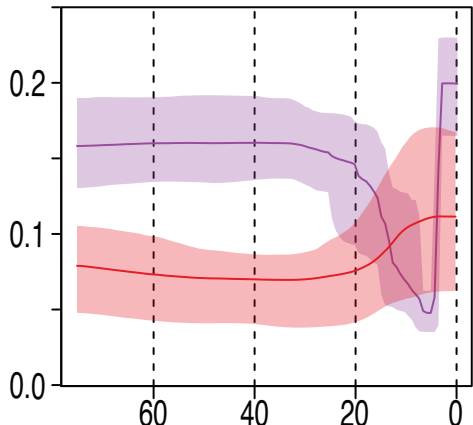
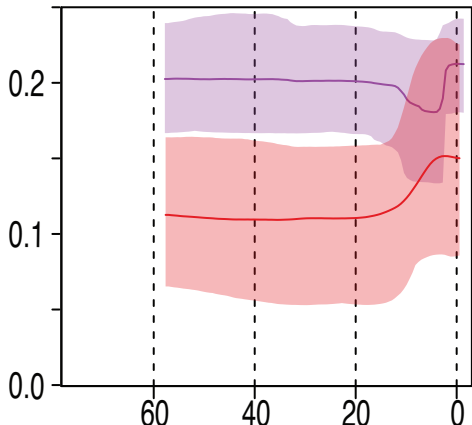
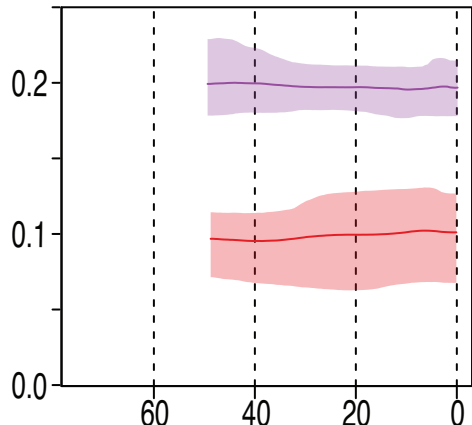
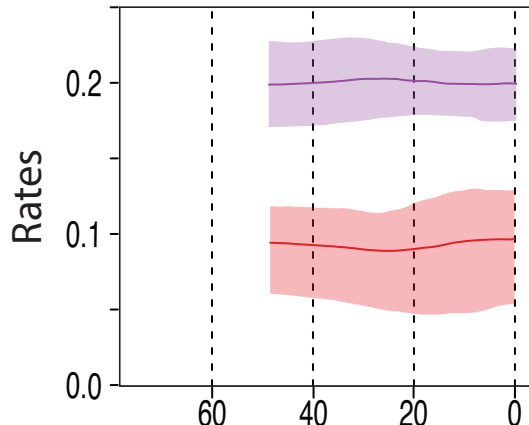
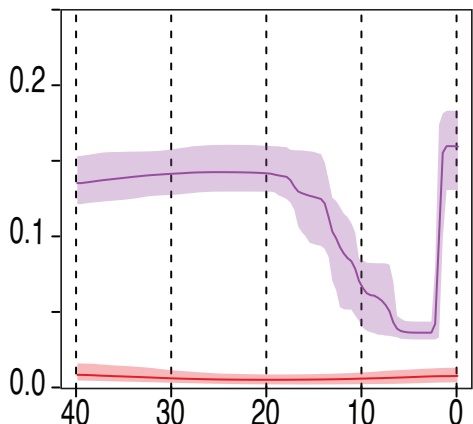
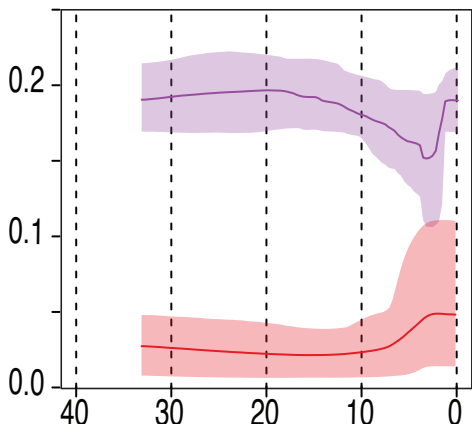
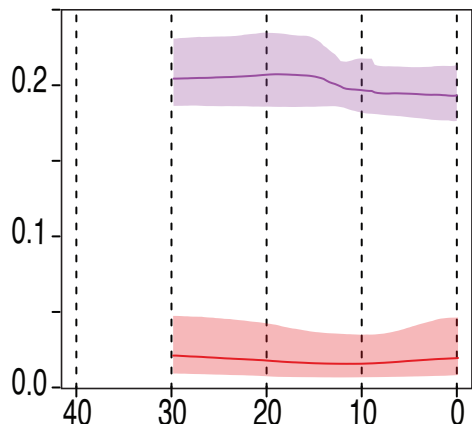
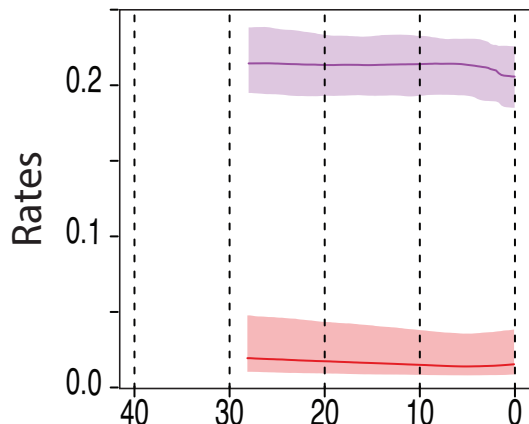
$\mu=0.18, t=20$

1

0.9

0.5

0.1



Million Years Ago

Million Years Ago

Million Years Ago

Million Years Ago