

S2 Table. Data available for each of the following variables and the percentage of missing data.

| Variable | Available data, n | Percentage missing, % |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| For each visit (with associated plasma sample): | | |
| Malaria Status | | |
| Visit 1 | 1456 | 1.6 |
| Visit 2 | 1051 | 2.7 |
| Visit 3 | 784 | 4.2 |
| For each woman: | | |
| Malaria positive, peripheral blood at delivery | 1391 | 14.6 |
| Malaria positive, placental blood | 1315 | 19.2 |
| Placental histology | 1374 | 15.6 |
| Birth weight | 1451 | 10.9 |
| Gestational age at delivery | 1536 | 5.7 |
| Type of Delivery (spontaneous vs C-section) | 1535 | 5.7 |
| Delivery outcome (viable vs non-viable) | 1544 | 5.2 |