

**Supplementary Table 2. The nucleotide differences and  $F_{st}$  among *V. parahaemolyticus* populations.**

	<b>VppAsia</b>	<b>VppX</b>	<b>VppUS1</b>	<b>VppUS2</b>
<b>VppAsia</b>	30227	31168	33325	34357
<b>VppX</b>	0.039	29729	33515	34587
<b>VppUS1</b>	0.073	0.085	31637	33004
<b>VppUS2</b>	0.138	0.151	0.082	28964

The nucleotide differences and  $F_{st}$  were marked in green and yellow, respectively.