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Supplemental Table 1. Description of the Kidney Replacement Therapy modality used

	SCUF	PIRRT	CVVH
Centers	All	ССНМС	COA, SCH
Dose	NA	2000 mL/1.73m ² /hour	2000 mL/1.73m ² /hour
			or 24 mL/kg/hour
Duration	Continuous or Intermittent for 6-8 hours	6-8 hours	Continuous
Blood Flow	30-40 mL/min	30-40 mL/min	30-40 mL/min

SCUF, Slow Continuous Ultrafiltration; PIRRT, Prolonged Intermittent Renal Replacement Therapy; CVVH, Continuous VenoVenous Hemofiltration; CCHMC, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center; COA, Children's of Alabama; SCH, Seattle Children's Hospital

Supplemental Table 2. Circuit characteristics by treatment modality

	SCUF	PIRRT	CVVH
	N=157	N=190	N=537
Blood flow rate (mL/minute)	40 (40, 40)	40 (40, 40)	35 (30, 40)
Cardiorespiratory support at initiation (or with complications at initiation)	1 (2)	7 (4)	20 (4)
Type of support needed*			
Normal salineInotrope		0	5
Calcium Chloride Albumin		5	3
Sodium bicarbonateBlood Transfusion	1		8
			2
		4	1
Circuits with complications during therapy	31 (20)	32 (17)	70 (13)
Type of complication*			
HypothermiaBleeding	1	2	1
HypotensionClot	0	1	16
ThrombocytopeniaSeizure	10	14	13
Catheter malfunctionOther	12	11	29
Other	2	-	-
	2	-	-
	4	4	4
	1	8	2
Anticoagulation			
 Heparin 			

Citrate Arretzehen	93	140	498
ArgatrobanNone	-	2	-
Unknown/Other	10	-	4
	45	47	34
	9	1	1
Circuit life (hours)	4.5 (3.5, 6)	7 (6, 8)	66.4 (30.1, 71.7)
Circuit survival to 60 hours for continuous**	NA	NA	309/456 (68)
Circuit survival to 6 hours for intermittent	NA	168/180 (93)	NA

Continuous variables are shown as median (Interquartile range) and categorical data as number (%)

^{*} Some patients needed more than 1 intervention or had multiple complications

^{**} After censoring circuits that were changed due to patient issues or scheduling concerns SCUF, Slow Continuous Ultrafiltration; PIRRT, Prolonged Intermittent Renal Replacement Therapy; CVVH, Continuous VenoVenous Hemofiltration