

Online Only Supplemental Material

Supplemental Table S1 Timing of Antibody Measurements

Timing of Autoantibody Measurement*	Antibody Positive Group[§]	Antibody Negative Group
	N=6165	N=485
Prior to diagnosis (up to 106 months)	141 (2%)	NA
<1 month after diagnosis	5133 (83%)	421 (87%)
1-12 months after diagnosis	614 (10%)	64 (13%)
>12 months after diagnosis	277 (5%)	NA

*For autoantibody positive group, indicates timing of earliest autoantibody test with positive result; for autoantibody negative group, indicates timing of earliest autoantibody test within 12 months of diagnosis.

[§]Timing data missing for 74 participants, where month of type 1 diabetes diagnosis date was not available.

Appendix 1.

Listings of the T1D Exchange Clinic Network Coordinating Center staff and the T1D Exchange Clinic Network sites are included below:

T1D Exchange Clinic Network Coordinating Center Staff:

Roy Beck, Brian Becker, Christina Carpenter, Vincent Chen, Peiyao Cheng, Elizaveta Dolzhenko, Stephanie DuBose, Heidi Gillespie, Russell Guzzetta, Callyn Hall, Kellee Miller, Dan Raghinaru, Tricia Rampersad, Nicole Reese, Alysa Sampson, Ashleigh Saenz, Jeffrey Saunders, Heidi Strayer, Dongyuan Xing.

T1D Exchange Clinic Network Sites with participating principal investigators (PI), co-investigators (I) and coordinators (C) ordered by the number of participants recruited per site as of August 1, 2012:

Philadelphia, PA Children's Hospital of Philadelphia (n=1451) Steven Willi (PI); Terri Lipman (I); Tammy Calvano (C); Olena Kucheruk (C); Pantea Minnock (C); Chau Nguyen (C) **Aurora, CO Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes** (n=1440) Georgeanna Klingensmith (PI); Carolyn Banion (I); Jennifer Barker (I); Cindy Cain (I); Peter Chase (I); Rosanna Fiallo-Scharer (I); Sandy Hoops (I); Megan Kelsy (I); Georgeanna Klingensmith (I); David Maahs (I); Cathy Mowry (I); Kristen Nadeau (I); Marian Rewers (I); Arleta Rewers (I); Robert Slover (I); Andrea Steck (I); Paul Wadwa (I); Philippe Walravens (I); Philip Zeitler (I); Eric Cruz (C); Heidi Haro (C); Maria King (C) **Syracuse, NY SUNY Upstate Medical University** (n=1301) Ruth Weinstock (PI); Roberto Izquierdo (I); Suzan Bristol (C) **New York City, NY Naomi Berrie Diabetes Center, Columbia University P&S** (n=1249) Robin Goland (PI); Rachelle Gandica (I); Mary Chan (C); Ellen Greenberg (C); Amy Kurland (C) **Ann Arbor, MI University of Michigan** (n=927) Joyce Lee (PI); Brigid Gregg (I); Meng Tan (I); Ashley Eason (C) **Aurora, CO University of Colorado/Denver, Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes** (n=897) Satish Garg (PI); Aaron Michels (I); Audrey Morris (C); Haley Stewart (C); Sonya Walker (C) **Indianapolis, IN Riley Hospital for Children, Indiana University School of Medicine** (n=859) Linda DiMeglio (PI); Tamara Hannon (I); Donald Orr (I); Stephanie Woerner (C) **Boston, MA Children's Hospital Boston** (n=836) Joseph Wolfsdorf (PI); Maryanne Quinn (I); Kayla Fitch (C) **Portland, OR Harold Schnitzer Diabetes Health Center at Oregon Health and Science University** (n=793) Andrew Ahmann (PI); Jessica Castle (I); Farahnaz Joarder (I); Chris Bogan (C); Rebecca Fitch (C); Bethany Wollam (C) **Atlanta, GA Atlanta Diabetes Associates** (n=742) Bruce Bode (PI); Katie Gazaway (C); RaShonda Hosey (C) **Buffalo, NY University Pediatric Associates** (n=673) Kathleen Bethin (PI); Teresa Quattrin (I); Michelle Ecker (C) **Los Angeles, CA Children's Hospital Los Angeles** (n=605) Jamie Wood (PI); Lynda Fisher (I); Debra Jeandron (I); Francine Kaufman (I); Mimi Kim (I); Roshanak Monzavi (I); Pisit Pitukcheewanont (I); Anna Sandstrom (I); Marisa Cohen (C); Brian Ichihara (C); Megan Lipton (C) **Grand Rapids, MI Helen DeVos Children's Hospital Endocrinology and Diabetes** (n=576) Michael Wood (PI); Yaw Appiagyei-Dankah (I); Ayse Cemeroglu (I); Maala Daniel (I); Daniel Postellon (I); Michael Racine (I); Lora Kleis (C); Laura Wagner (C) **Seattle, WA University of Washington, Diabetes Care Center** (n=569) Irl Hirsch (PI); Anthony DeSantis (I); DC Dugdale (I); R Alan Failor (I); Lisa Gilliam (I); Mary Janci (I); Peggy Odegard (I); Dace Trence (I); Brent Wisse (I); Jan

Ginsberg (C); Dori Khakpour (C); Christina Peterson (C); Pam Thomson (C) **Idaho Falls, ID Rocky Mountain Diabetes & Osteoporosis Center, PA** (n=557) David Liljenquist (PI); Mark Sulik (PI); Carl Vance (PI); Jean Halford (C); James Manning (C) **Morristown, NJ BD Diabetes Center at Goryeb Children's Hospital** (n=542) Harold Starkman (PI); Tymara Berry (I); Laurie Ebner-Lyon (I); Elaine Nussbaum (I); Christine Wagner (I); Marie Fox (C) **Stanford, CA Stanford University School of Medicine, Division of Pediatric Endocrinology** (n=525) Bruce Buckingham (PI); Avni Shah (I); Breanne Harris (C) **Minneapolis, MN International Diabetes Center/Park Nicollet Adult Endocrinology** (n=514) Richard Bergenstal (PI); Amy Criego (I); Greg Damberg (I); Glenn Matfin (I); Margaret Powers (I); David Tridgell (I); Beth Olson (C) **Boston, MA Joslin Diabetes Center-Pediatric** (n=451) Sanjeev Mehta (PI); Lori Laffel (I); Camille Ratliff (C) **New Haven, CT Yale Pediatric Diabetes Program** (n=398) Eda Cengiz (PI); William Tamborlane (I); Melody Martin-Fredericksen (C); Amy Steffen (C) **Los Angeles, CA University of Southern California - Community Diabetes Initiatives** (n=365) Anne Peters (PI); Lucy Montoya (C); Valerie Ruelas (C) **Durham, NC Duke University Medical Center - Pediatric Endocrine Division** (n=364) Robert Benjamin (PI); Juanita Cuffee (C); Jean Litton (C); Amber Spruill (C) **Minneapolis, MN International Diabetes Center/Park Nicollet Pediatric Endocrinology** (n=357) Richard Bergenstal (PI); Amy Criego (I); Greg Damberg (I); Glenn Matfin (I); Margaret Powers (I); David Tridgell (I); Beth Olson (C) **Chicago, IL Northwestern University** (n=352) Grazia Aleppo-Kacmarek (PI); Elaine Massaro (C); Kimberly Webb (C) **Charlottesville, VA University of Virginia Health System** (n=342) William Clarke (PI); Christine Burt Solorzano (I); Mark DeBoer (I); Dianne Shifflett (C) **St. Louis, MO Washington University** (n=342) Janet McGill (PI); Lori Buechler (C); Mary Jane Clifton (C); Stacy Hurst (C); Sarah Kissel (C); Carol Recklein (C) **Iowa City, IA University of Iowa Children's Hospital** (n=327) Eva Tsalikian (PI); Michael Tansey (I); Joanne Cabbage (C); Julie Coffey (C); Sarah Salamati (C) **Kansas City, MO Children's Mercy Hospital** (n=323) Mark Clements (PI); Sripriya Raman (I); Angela Turpin (I); Jennifer Bedard (C); Cyndy Cohoon (C); Aliza Elrod (C); Amanda Fridlington (C); Lois Hester (C); Terri Luetjen (C) **Detroit, MI Henry Ford Health System** (n=316) Davida Kruger (PI); Andrew Hofmann (C) **Gainesville, FL University of Florida** (n=306) Desmond Schatz (PI); Michael Clare-Salzler (I); Colleen Digman (I); Becky Fudge (I); Mike Haller (I); Henry Rohrs (I); Janet Silverstein (I); Sujata Wagh (I); David Weinstein (I); Tamara Wright (I); Erica Dougherty (C) **Orange, CA Children's Hospital of Orange County** (n=305) Mark Daniels (PI); Susan Clark (I); Timothy Flannery (I); Nikta Forghani (I); Ajanta Naidu (I); Christina Reh (I); Peggy Scoggin (I); Lien Trinh (I); Rebeca Quintana (C); Heather Speer (C) **Columbus, OH Central Ohio Pediatrics Endocrinology and Diabetes Services** (n=303) William Zipf (PI); Diane Seiple (C) **Sioux Falls, SD Avera Research Institute** (n=281) Brad Uhing (PI); Julie Kittelsrud (C); Ashley Stoker (C) **San Diego, CA University of California** (n=280) Michael Gottschalk (PI); Marla Hashiguchi (C) **Tampa, FL University of South Florida Diabetes Center** (n=276) Henry Rodriguez (PI); Craig Bobik (C); Danielle Henson (C) **Nashville, TN Vanderbilt Eskind Diabetes Clinic** (n=276) Jill Simmons (PI); William Russell (I); Brooke Babington (C); Margo Black (C); Faith Brendle (C) **Cleveland, OH Case Western Reserve University** (n=251) Rose Gubitosi-Klug (PI); Beth Kaminski (I); Susan Bergant (C); Wendy Campbell (C); Mary Beth Frohnappfel (C); Jennifer Haky (C); Catherine Tasi (C) **Oklahoma City, OK University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center Dept. of Pediatric Diabetes and Endocrinology** (n=243) Kenneth Copeland (PI); Joni Beck (I); Jill Schanuel (C); Jennifer Tolbert (C) **San Francisco, CA University of California, San Francisco Medical Center (UCSF)** (n=237) Saleh Adi (PI); Andrea Gerard-Gonzalez (I); Stephen Gitelman (I); Nassim Chettout (C); Christine Torok (C) **Seattle, WA**

Seattle Children's Hospital (n=226) Catherine Pihoker (PI); Susan Kearns (C) **Pittsburgh, PA Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh of UPMC** (n=217) Ingrid Libman (PI); Ana Diaz (C) **Minneapolis, MN University of Minnesota** (n=204) Brandon Nathan (PI); Antoinette Moran (I); Melena Bellin (I); Shannon Beasley (C); Anne Kogler (C); Janice Leschyshyn (C); Jennifer Smith (C) **Greenville, SC Greenville Hospital System Pediatric Endocrinology** (n=196) Bryce Nelson (PI); D'Anne Hannah (C) **Houston, TX Baylor College of Medicine / Texas Children's Hospital** (n=187) Morey Haymond (PI); Maria Redondo (I); Teresa Falk (C); Janette Gonzalez (C); Christina Lopez (C); Mariam Pontifes (C) **Ocean Springs, MS The Diabetes Center, PLLC** (n=187) Kathleen Arnold (PI); Sharon Sellers (C) **Salt Lake City, UT University of Utah - Utah Diabetes Center** (n=181) Vandana Raman (PI); Eric Garcia (C) **Worcester, MA University of Massachusetts Medical School** (n=179) David Harlan (PI); Mary Lee (I); Lisa Hubacz (C) **Durham, NC University of North Carolina Diabetes Care Center** (n=179) John Buse (PI); Michelle Duclos (C) **Sioux Falls, SD Sanford Research/USD** (n=178) Verdayne Brandenburg (PI); Julie Blehm (I); Julie Hallanger-Johnson (I); Ryan Bosch (C); Jennifer Weiss (C) **Columbus, OH The Research Institute at Nationwide Children's Hospital** (n=168) Robert Hoffman (PI); Monika Chaudhari (I); David Repaske (I); Jesse Haines (C) **Billings, MT St. Vincent Healthcare/Internal Medicine and Diabetes** (n=165) Justen Rudolph (PI); Charles McClave (I); Doris Biersdorf (C) **Bismarck, ND Medcenter One** (n=156) Anthony Tello (PI); Donna Amundson (C); Rhonda Ward (C) **Philadelphia, PA University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine/Rodebaugh Diabetes Center** (n=156) Michael Rickels (PI); Stan Schwartz (I); Cornelia Dalton-Bakes (C); Carissa Fuller (C); Nora Rosenfeld (C) **Cincinnati, OH Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center** (n=148) Lawrence Dolan (PI); Jessica Kichler (I); Holly Baugh (C); Debbie Standiford (C) **Spokane, WA Rockwood Research Center, P.S.** (n=132) Jeanne Hassing (PI); Jennifer Jones (I); Stephen Willis (I); Carol Wysham (I); Tammy Freels (C); Candice Garcia (C); Deann Rice (C) **Baltimore, MD Johns Hopkins University Pediatric Endocrinology** (n=120) Scott Blackman (PI); Kimber-Lee Abel (C); Loretta Clark (C); Andrea Jonas (C); Ellie Kagan (C) **Miami, FL University of Miami, Diabetes Research Institute** (n=119) Jay Sosenko (PI); Ramon Arce (C) **Rapid City, SD Regional Health Clinical Research** (n=118) Rachel Edelen (PI); Denise Baldwin (C); Christina Conroy (C); Kelly DeGrote (C); Rod Marchiando (C); Michelle Wasson (C) **Jacksonville, FL Nemours Children's Clinic** (n=116) Larry Fox (PI); Nelly Mauras (I); Katie Black (C); Ligeia Damaso (C) **Cleveland, OH Cleveland Clinic Department of Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism** (n=111) Laurence Kennedy (PI); Michelle Schweiger (I); Pantelis Konstantinopoulos (C); Carolyn Mawhorter (C); Amy Orasko (C); Denise Rose (C) **Tallahassee, FL Tallahassee Memorial Diabetes Center** (n=108) Larry Deeb (PI); Kim Rohrbacher (C) **Albany, NY The Endocrine Group, LLP** (n=107) Jill Abelseth (PI); Carol Duma (C); Sara Duma (C) **Findlay, OH Blanchard Valley Medical Associates** (n=100) Leroy Schroeder (PI); Amanda Roark (C) **Milwaukee, WI The Medical College of Wisconsin/ Children's Hospital of WI** (n=99) Omar Ali (PI); Joanna Kramer (C); Donna Whitson-Jones (C) **Nashville, TN Vanderbilt Eskind Diabetes Clinic** (n=98) Amy Potter (PI); Brooke Babington (C); Margo Black (C); Faith Brendle (C) **Vallejo, CA Kaiser Permanente** (n=74) Heidi Gassner (PI); Sobha Kollipara (I); Vicky Bills (C) **Paterson, NJ St. Joseph's Children's Hospital** (n=53) Katerina Harwood (PI); Vijaya Prasad (I)