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Supplemental Information

A Hyperactive Form of *unc-13* Enhances Ca²⁺ Sensitivity and Synaptic Vesicle Release Probability in *C. elegans*

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Figure S1

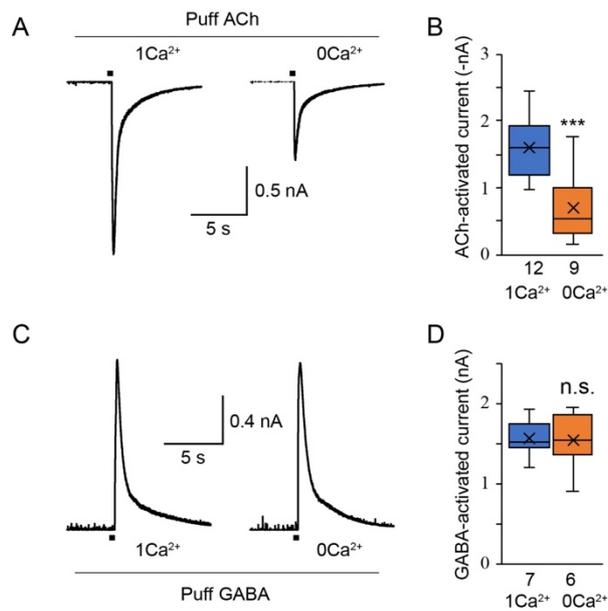


Figure S1. The channel conductance of ACh receptors is reduced in 0mM Ca^{2+} . Related to Figure 1. (A) Example traces of ACh-activated currents recorded from wild-type animals in 1mM and 0mM Ca^{2+} bath solutions. (B) Boxplot of the currents from A. (C) Example traces of GABA-activated currents recorded in 1mM and 0mM Ca^{2+} bath solutions, respectively. (D) Boxplot of the amplitude of the currents from C. Data are presented as box-and-whisker plots with the median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (***, $p < 0.001$ when compared to the 1mM Ca^{2+} recordings; n.s., non-significant when compared to the 1mM Ca^{2+} recordings; student's t-test). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Figure S2

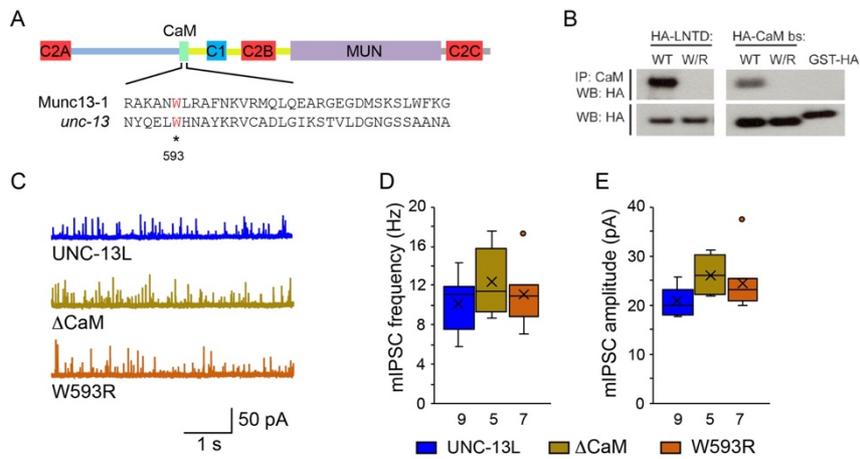


Figure S2. Effects of calmodulin binding UNC-13L on tonic release. Related to Figure 1. (A) Sequence alignment of the CaM domain between worm *unc-13* and rat Munc13-1. (B) Co-immunoprecipitation shows binding of the UNC-13L CaM domain and calmodulin. The binding is disrupted by mutating the conserved tryptophan (W593) to arginine (R) in the CaM domain. (C-E) Example traces of the mIPSCs and averaged mIPSC frequency and amplitude from the indicated genotypes. Data are presented as box-and-whisker plots with the median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (n.s., non-significant when compared to the UNC-13L rescue; D, one-way ANOVA; E, one-way ANOVA following Dunn's test). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Figure S3

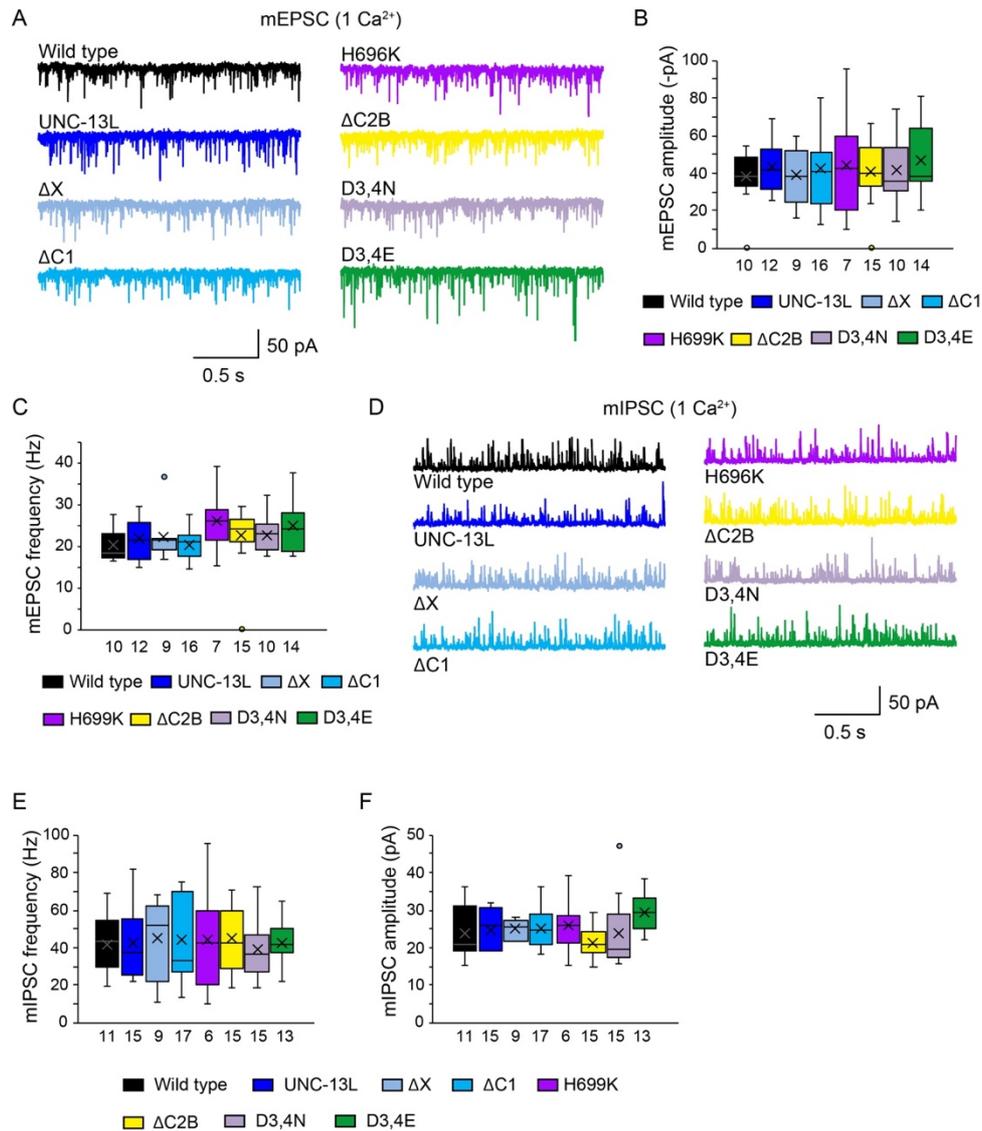


Figure S3. Tonic release in 1mM Ca²⁺ is unaltered by disrupting single domain function in UNC-13L. Related to Figure 2. (A) Representative mEPSC traces recorded from *unc-13* mutants rescued by the indicated constructs in 1mM Ca²⁺. (B, C) Boxplot of mEPSC frequency and amplitude from the indicated genotypes in A. (D) Representative mIPSC traces recorded from *unc-13* mutants rescued by the indicated constructs in 1mM Ca²⁺. (E, F) Boxplot of mIPSC frequency and amplitude from the indicated genotypes in D. Data are shown as box-and-whisker plots with the median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (one-way ANOVA for data in B, E, one-way ANOVA following Kruskal-Wallis test for data in C, F). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Figure S4

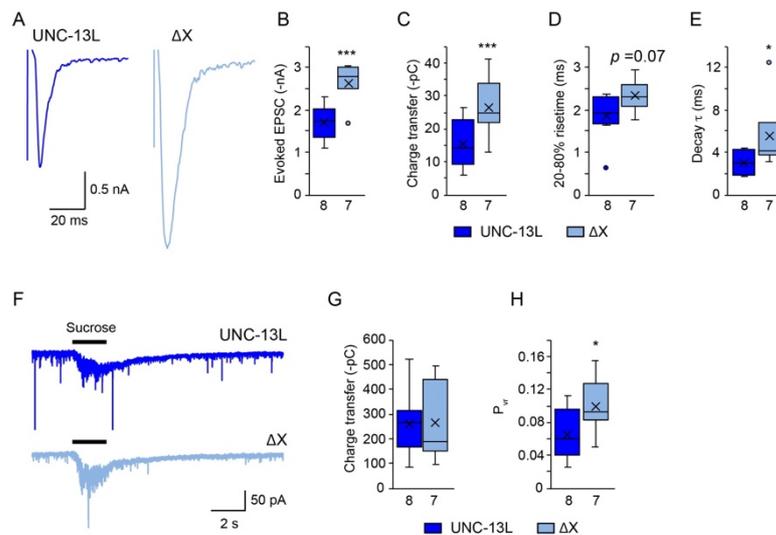


Figure S4. The X domain inhibits evoked neurotransmitter release but not priming. Related to Figure 3. (A) Example traces of stimulus-evoked EPSCs recorded in 1mM Ca^{2+} from UNC-13L rescue (blue) and UNC-13L ΔX rescue (red) animals. (B-E) Quantification of the evoked EPSC amplitude, charge transfer, 20-80% risetime, and decay from the same genotypes as in A. (F) Hypertonic sucrose-evoked current recorded from UNC-13L rescue (blue) and UNC-13L ΔX rescue (red) animals. (K) Averaged charge transfer from the sucrose-evoked currents in F. (L) Quantification of the probability of synaptic vesicle release (P_{vr}) from the indicated genotypes. Data are shown as box-and-whisker plots with the both median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (*, $p < 0.05$, ***, $p < 0.001$ when compared to the UNC-13L rescue; Mann-Whitney test for data in E, student's t-test for all others). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Figure S5

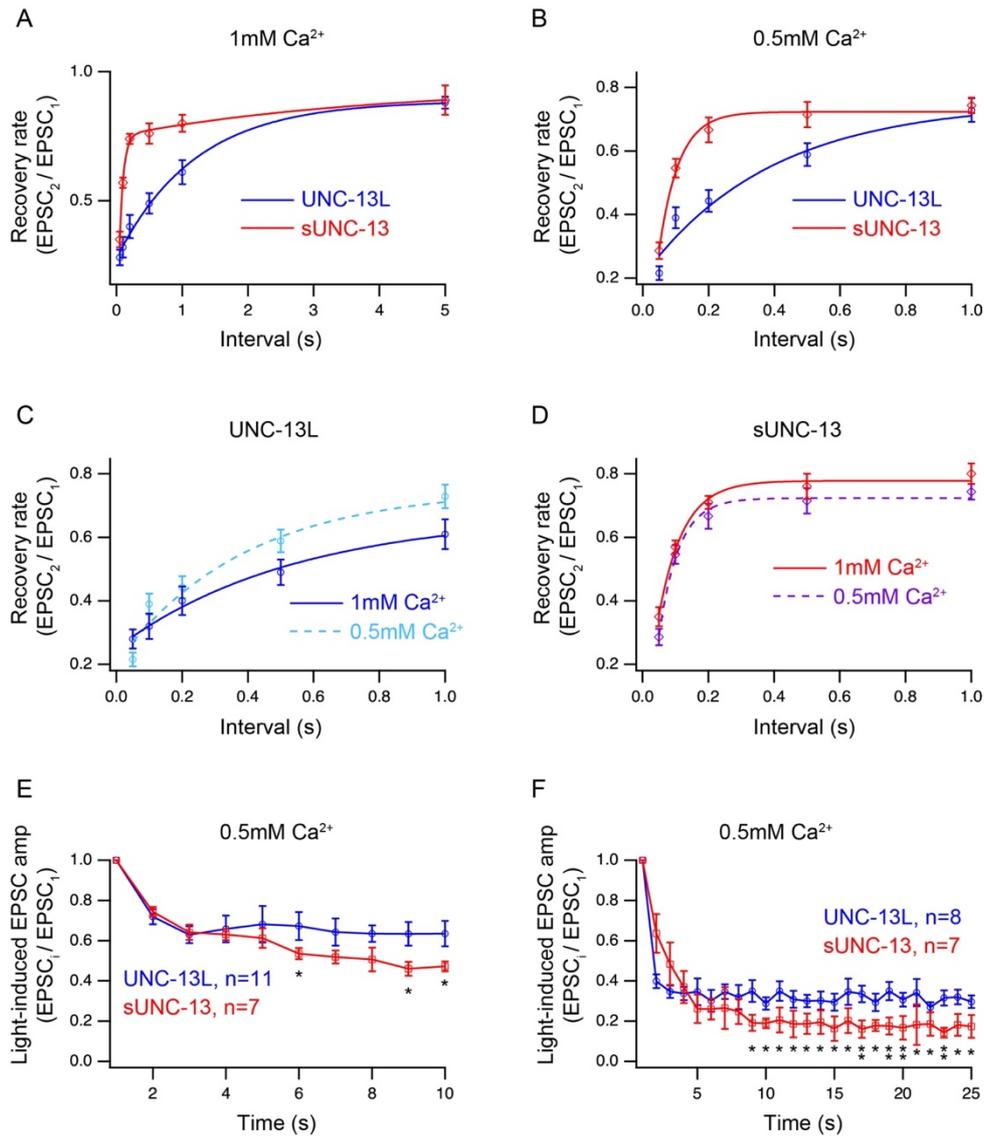


Figure S5. Synaptic recovery and depression in 0.5mM Ca²⁺. Related to Figure 4. Averaged synaptic recovery rescued by UNC-13L and sUNC-13 in 1mM Ca²⁺ (A) and 0.5mM Ca²⁺ (B). The recovery rate was calculated by the ratio of EPSC₂ to EPSC₁ in the paired stimulus. (C, D) Comparison of synaptic recovery between 1mM and 0.5mM Ca²⁺ in the same genotype. (E, F) Quantification of synaptic depression by normalizing the EPSC amplitude (EPSC_i) to the first EPSC amplitude in 0.5mM Ca²⁺. Data are mean ± SEM (**, $p < 0.01$ when compared to the UNC-13L rescue; student's t-test).

Figure S6

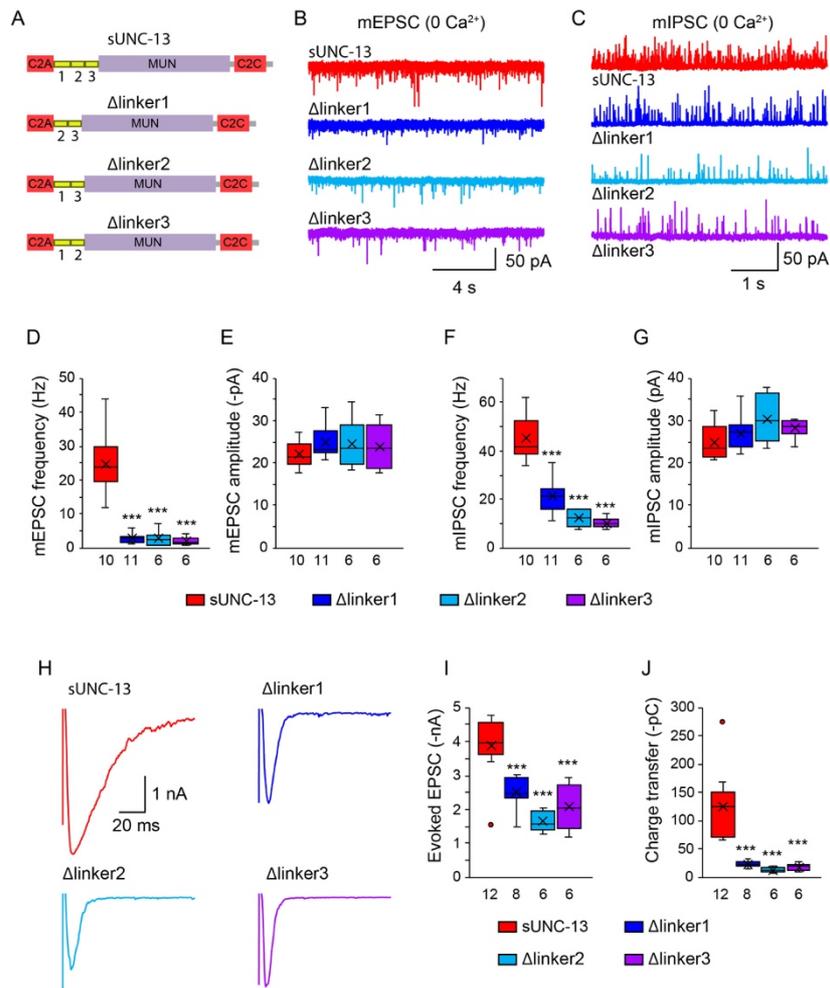


Figure S6. The three small linkers are essential for sUNC-13 function. Related to Figure 5. (A) Cartoon depicting the domain structure of sUNC-13, Δ linker1, Δ linker2, and Δ linker3. (B-G) Representative traces and boxplot of frequency and amplitude of mEPSCs and mIPSCs recorded from the indicated genotypes in 0mM Ca^{2+} . (H-J) Representative traces and summary of the amplitude and charge transfer of the evoked EPSCs recorded from the indicated genotypes in 1mM Ca^{2+} . Data are shown as box-and-whisker plots with the both median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (***, $p < 0.001$ when compared to the sUNC-13 rescue; one-way ANOVA test for data in E, F, G, one-way ANOVA following Kruskal-Wallis test for data in D, I, J). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Figure S7

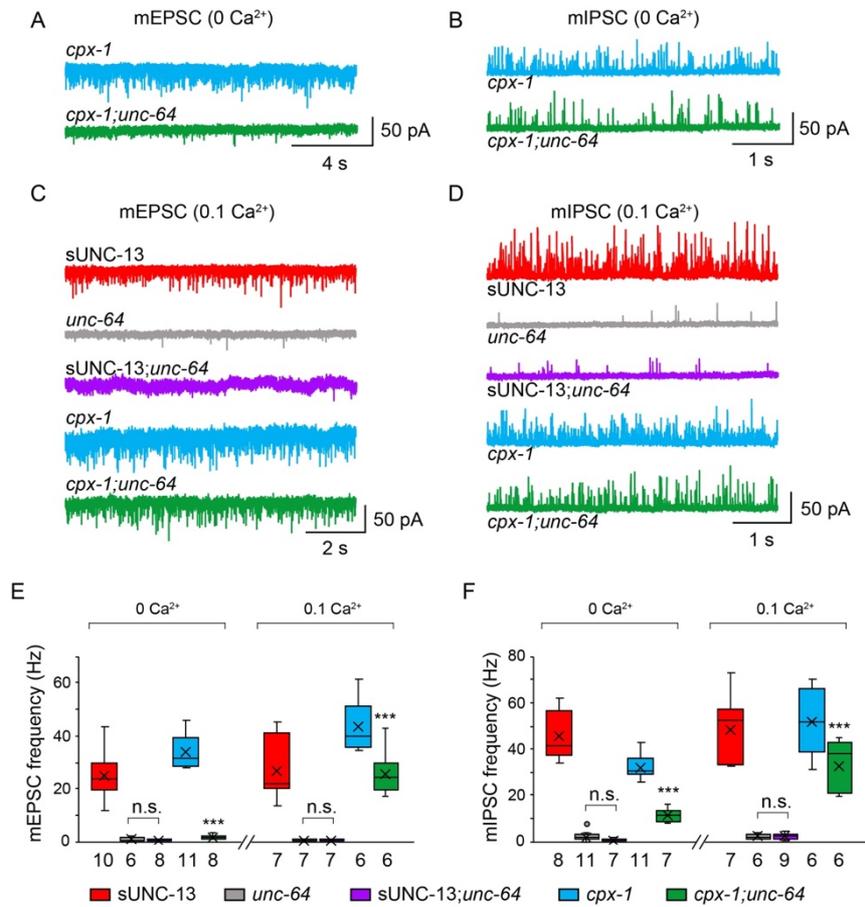


Figure S7. Tonic release in sUNC-13 rescue but not in *cpx-1* mutants is blocked when *unc-64*/syntaxin-1A is lacking. Related to Figure 7. (A-D) Representative traces of the mEPSCs and mIPSCs recorded from the indicated genotypes in 0mM and 0.1mM Ca²⁺. (E, F) Averaged frequencies of the mEPSC and mIPSC from the indicated genotypes. Data are shown as box-and-whisker plots with the both median (line) and mean (cross) indicated (***, $p < 0.001$ when compared to sUNC-13;*unc-64*; n.s., non-significant; one-way ANOVA). The number of worms analyzed for each genotype is indicated under each box.

Table S1. Summary of the electrophysiological data in this study. Related to Figure 1-7.

	Tonic release								evoked EPSC		RRP	P _{rr}
	mEPSC (0mM Ca ²⁺)		mEPSC (1mM Ca ²⁺)		mIPSC (0mM Ca ²⁺)		mIPSC (1mM Ca ²⁺)		Amplitude (-nA)	Charge (-pC)	Charge (-pC)	
	Frequency (Hz)	Amplitude (-pA)	Frequency (Hz)	Amplitude (-pA)	mIPSC (Hz)	Amplitude (pA)	mIPSC (Hz)	Amplitude (pA)				
Wild type	1.9 ± 0.2	23.2 ± 1.6	43.5 ± 4.3	23.9 ± 1.1	10.9 ± 1.1	25.9 ± 1.1	42.5 ± 4.1	22.5 ± 2.1	2.3 ± 0.2	20.6 ± 2.1	221 ± 23.1	0.09 ± 0.01
<i>unc-13(s69)</i>	0.1 ± 0.01	20.2 ± 3	0.5 ± 0.09	21.1 ± 2.1	0.1 ± 0.01	22.1 ± 4.1	0.6 ± 0.02	21.5 ± 3.2	0.01 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01	25.5 ± 7.1	0
UNC-13L	1.5 ± 0.4	19.3 ± 1.9	43.4 ± 3.7	23.9 ± 1.1	10.1 ± 0.9	22.3 ± 2.2	38.1 ± 3.5	22.4 ± 1.1	1.7 ± 0.1	15.4 ± 2.6	237 ± 25.4	0.06 ± 0.01
UNC-13LAX	1.1 ± 0.2	22.8 ± 0.9	39.1 ± 5.0	22.2 ± 1.9	14.3 ± 0.5	24.8 ± 1.5	44.9 ± 8.9	24.9 ± 1.1	2.6 ± 0.2	26.6 ± 2.9	266 ± 47.4	0.1 ± 0.01
UNC-13LAC1	2.2 ± 0.7	19.3 ± 1.9	42.3 ± 4.9	20.3 ± 0.8	18.8 ± 2.7	24.7 ± 0.9	43.9 ± 5.4	25.2 ± 1.3	2.1 ± 0.2	20.4 ± 2.6	Ref. Michelassi et al.	Ref. Michelassi et al.
UNC-13LAC2B	2.8 ± 0.3	20.9 ± 2.5	43.4 ± 3.3	24.4 ± 0.8	25.8 ± 2.6	25.7 ± 1.7	53.2 ± 4.2	25.2 ± 1.3	2.7 ± 0.1	26.5 ± 1.9	Ref. Michelassi et al.	Ref. Michelassi et al.
UNC-13L(H696K)	1.7 ± 0.3	19.7 ± 3.0	36.3 ± 3.4	20.8 ± 1.8	16.9 ± 1.2	25.2 ± 1.0	44.3 ± 10.6	26.0 ± 2.7	1.6 ± 0.2	14.7 ± 2.9	n/a	n/a
UNC-13L(D3,4N)	2.6 ± 0.6	24.8 ± 1.9	41.6 ± 4.2	22.7 ± 1.1	24.7 ± 4.6	23.4 ± 0.4	39.1 ± 5.2	20.9 ± 1.9	2.8 ± 0.1	31.3 ± 4.4	n/a	n/a
UNC-13L(D3,4E)	0.7 ± 0.06	20.2 ± 1.5	46.9 ± 5.0	24.7 ± 1.6	7.7 ± 0.9	25.9 ± 2.0	42.8 ± 3.4	31.1 ± 2.8	1.6 ± 0.2	8.3 ± 1.3	n/a	n/a
UNC-13L(D1-5N)	4.4 ± 0.5	25.2 ± 2.2	n/a	n/a	32.9 ± 1.3	27.5 ± 0.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
UNC-13LACaM	1.3 ± 0.3	20.1 ± 3.1	n/a	n/a	12.3 ± 1.6	27.5 ± 2.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
UNC-13L(W593R)	1.2 ± 0.4	19.1 ± 2.5	n/a	n/a	10.9 ± 1.7	26.5 ± 3.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
sUNC-13	24.7 ± 2.8	22.1 ± 0.9	41.1 ± 2.2	23.5 ± 0.9	45.3 ± 3.0	24.9 ± 1.4	45.3 ± 3.8	23.3 ± 1.0	3.9 ± 0.2	124.5 ± 17.0	241 ± 19.7	0.5 ± 0.07
sUNC-13ALinker	3.2 ± 0.6	26.9 ± 2.0	41.0 ± 4.2	24.0 ± 2.6	40.6 ± 3.2	27.9 ± 1.4	41.9 ± 6.2	24.5 ± 3.0	3.2 ± 0.2	34.6 ± 5.4	303 ± 31.8	0.11 ± 0.02
sUNC-13AC2A	4.1 ± 1.2	23.6 ± 2.2	32.7 ± 3.8	19.5 ± 0.8	12.2 ± 1.1	21.4 ± 0.7	31.7 ± 2.2	21.6 ± 0.8	2.9 ± 0.2	59.7 ± 6.9	262 ± 46.6	0.23 ± 0.02
sUNC-13ALinker1	2.8 ± 0.4	24.7 ± 1.1	36.6 ± 3.5	24.7 ± 1.0	21.2 ± 2.1	27.0 ± 1.2	46.8 ± 3.9	26.2 ± 1.3	2.5 ± 0.2	23.0 ± 2.0	n/a	n/a
sUNC-13ALinker2	2.7 ± 1.0	24.6 ± 2.4	12.5 ± 2.9	20.7 ± 1.2	12.3 ± 1.4	30.5 ± 2.4	40.5 ± 4.0	28.4 ± 1.7	1.7 ± 0.14	12.7 ± 2.0	n/a	n/a
sUNC-13ALinker3	2.1 ± 0.5	23.8 ± 2.1	31.2 ± 2.3	24.4 ± 1.2	10.2 ± 0.9	28.2 ± 0.9	40.9 ± 3.1	25.9 ± 1.1	2.1 ± 0.3	18.0 ± 2.8	n/a	n/a
<i>unc-64</i>	0.9 ± 0.3	18.8 ± 2.3	6.4 ± 1.8	15.5 ± 1.3	2.2 ± 0.6	34.7 ± 2.4	38.5 ± 6.5	36.5 ± 2.3	0.14 ± 0.05	1.4 ± 0.03	113 ± 15.8	0.009 ± 0.003
UNC-64 rescue	1.6 ± 0.5	26.9 ± 2.2	35.2 ± 3.7	22.8 ± 1.8	10.5 ± 0.6	25.8 ± 1.4	46.3 ± 8.1	26.3 ± 2.4	1.5 ± 0.2	12.6 ± 1.6	211 ± 25.7	0.06 ± 0.007
sUNC-13; <i>unc-64</i>	0.6 ± 0.07	18.4 ± 1.7	5.7 ± 1.1	20.4 ± 1.5	0.7 ± 0.2	22.3 ± 4.5	23.0 ± 5.3	33.3 ± 2.5	0.15 ± 0.03	1.11 ± 0.03	n/a	n/a
UNC-64(open) rescue	11.9 ± 1.4	20.4 ± 1.0	48.9 ± 5.3	25.1 ± 1.6	35.3 ± 2.7	22.6 ± 0.9	54.4 ± 3.5	26.1 ± 1.7	2.5 ± 0.13	35.7 ± 2.6	251 ± 29.6	0.14 ± 0.03
sUNC-13;UNC-64(open)	14.9 ± 2.4	27.0 ± 1.6	46.8 ± 5.5	22.9 ± 1.7	27.5 ± 3.1	23.2 ± 1.3	41.4 ± 4.2	24.7 ± 1.6	3.2 ± 0.14	84.9 ± 14.1	285 ± 56.7	0.3 ± 0.05
<i>cpx-1</i>	33.8 ± 1.8	17.1 ± 0.9	95.4 ± 6.5	24.9 ± 1.3	31.9 ± 1.6	22.6 ± 1.0	52.7 ± 3.9	22.6 ± 0.7	0.23 ± 0.03	3.4 ± 0.6	n/a	n/a
<i>cpx-1;unc-64</i>	1.7 ± 0.3	21.0 ± 1.2	56.4 ± 1.9	22.0 ± 0.6	11.5 ± 1.1	24.3 ± 1.3	73.1 ± 6.4	30.3 ± 1.9	0.17 ± 0.02	3.2 ± 0.5	n/a	n/a
<i>tom-1</i>	1.8 ± 0.3	19.4 ± 1.3	45.8 ± 2.7	23.4 ± 1.0	11.0 ± 1.3	24.6 ± 0.9	42.9 ± 4.7	26.3 ± 2.3	3.8 ± 0.3	109.8 ± 18.7	310.1 ± 31.3	0.36 ± 0.06
<i>tom-1;unc-64</i>	0.65 ± 0.07	30.7 ± 3.9	7.3 ± 0.8	19.8 ± 2.2	0.98 ± 0.1	27.6 ± 4.0	15.3 ± 3.9	29.7 ± 3.1	0.78 ± 0.2	13.6 ± 4.5	n/a	n/a
sUNC-13; <i>tom-1</i>	23.8 ± 3.2	19.1 ± 0.7	n/a	n/a	32.2 ± 4.0	25.1 ± 1.6	n/a	n/a	3.1 ± 0.2	107.4 ± 15.9	n/a	n/a
UNC-64; <i>unc-13(s69)</i>	n/a	n/a	0.6 ± 0.09	20.9 ± 2.5	n/a	n/a	0.4 ± 0.04	23.2 ± 3.5	0.015 ± 0.01	0.055 ± 0.02	n/a	n/a
UNC-64(open); <i>unc-13(s69)</i>	n/a	n/a	1.3 ± 0.4	21.0 ± 1.9	n/a	n/a	2.9 ± 0.7	22.5 ± 1.3	0.06 ± 0.02	0.34 ± 0.13	n/a	n/a

All data were collected from 3 independent experiments to ensure the observed phenotypes were replicable. Data are presented as the mean ± SEM.