

**Supplementary table 1: Summary of IOIbs**

<b>IOIb</b>	<b>N (%)</b>	<b>Level of evidence*</b> <b>(I low-V high, NC not clear)</b>
Viral infections (n)	25 (67.5)	
Herpes zoster	18	II
VHC reactivation	3	V
VHB reactivation	2	IV
CMV	1	V
Epstein-Barr Virus	1	NC
Fungal infections	6 (16.2)	
Invasive-oropharyngeal candidiasis	5	II
Dermatophytosis by Trichophyton spp	1	NC
Bacterial infections	5 (13.5)	
Tuberculosis	3	I
Salmonellosis	1	II
Legionellosis	1	II
Parasitic infections	1(2.7)	
Leishmaniasis	1	IV

\* For each pathogen, using the Oxford evidence based medicine criteria, a level of evidence was agreed upon with regards to its particular association with biologic therapy.