Supplementary Data

Patient demographics	Total cohort (n=45)	AD (n=26)	Non-AD (n=19)	Chi-square/ t-test (df)	p-Value
Male	25/45 (56%)	15/26 (58%)	10/19 (53%)	0.11	0.736
Mean age at symptom onset (years)	7.5 (SD 2.5)	7.4 (SD 2.7)	7.6 (SD 2.2)	0.37 (42.5)	0.710
Mean age at intake (years)	9.0 (SD 3.1)	9.1 (SD 3.5)	8.9 (SD 2.7)	−0.21 (42.7)	0.833
Developmental abnormalities (psychomotor, language disorder, and/or learning disability)	8/45 (18%)	2/26 (8%)	6/19 (32%)	0.04	0.053
Preexisting psychiatric/neuropsychiatric diagnoses	8/45 (18%)	4/26 (15%)	4/19 (21%)	0.24	0.624
Preexisting autoimmune disease or inflammatory disorder	11/45 (24%)	11/26 (42%)	0	—	—
CGAS at intake[a]	50 (SD 10.1) (n=43)	50 (SD 11.6) (n=24)	49 (SD 8.3) (n=19)	−0.32 (40.7)	0.752
CGI-S at intake	3.8 (SD 0.9)	3.8 (SD 1.0)	3.8 (SD 0.9)	−0.20 (42.0)	0.840
Acute onset	42/45 (93%)	25/26 (96%)	17/19 (89%)	0.78	0.394
Infection in temporal relation to symptom onset	42/45 (93%)	25/26 (96%)	17/19 (89%)	0.78	0.394
Onset of autoimmune disease or inflammatory disorder in temporal relation to symptom onset	7/45 (16%)	7/26 (27%)	0	—	—

[a]Available for 43 patients only.

AD, autoimmune disease; AD group, diagnosis of AD in the patient or first-degree relative; CGAS, Children's Global Assessment Scale; CGI-S, Clinical Global Impressions-Severity Scale; non-AD group, neither the patient nor first-degree relative has a diagnosis of AD; SD, standard deviation.