

Supplementary File 3

The classifiers support vector machine (svm), random forests (rf), logistic regression (lr), linear discriminant analysis (ld) and the fusion classifier are compared on the basis of the cross-validation runs. This is done separately for each of the three data sets. For each data set, a table containing the mean rate of correctly classified questionnaires, the corresponding standard deviation and a 95% confidence interval for the rate of correctly classified questionnaires (Table S2.1, S2.2 and S2.3 for data set 1, 2 and 3, respectively).

Table S2.1 Statistics for cross-validation on data set 1.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Mean | 0,86666667 | 0,86666667 | 0,78888889 | 0,74444444 | 0,87777778 |
| SD | 0,16396995 | 0,11475506 | 0,13302433 | 0,12883353 | 0,16932044 |
| CI.left | 0,74936963 | 0,78457584 | 0,69372901 | 0,65228249 | 0,75665323 |
| CI.right | 0,9839637 | 0,94875749 | 0,88404876 | 0,8366064 | 0,99890232 |

Table S2.2 Statistics for cross-validation on data set 2.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Mean | 0,88888889 | 0,92222222 | 0,8 | 0,86666667 | 0,9 |
| SD | 0,09072184 | 0,09147473 | 0,11475506 | 0,11475506 | 0,12227833 |
| CI.left | 0,82399039 | 0,85678514 | 0,71790917 | 0,78457584 | 0,81252735 |
| CI.right | 0,95378739 | 0,9876593 | 0,88209083 | 0,94875749 | 0,98747265 |

Table S2.3 Statistics for cross-validation on data set 3.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Mean | 0,75 | 0,85 | 0,6625 | 0,5125 | 0,85 |
| SD | 0,23570226 | 0,12909944 | 0,20454896 | 0,26647128 | 0,12909944 |
| CI.left | 0,58138876 | 0,75764782 | 0,51617449 | 0,32187793 | 0,75764782 |
| CI.right | 0,91861124 | 0,94235218 | 0,80882551 | 0,70312207 | 0,94235218 |

The Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test with correction for ties was also applied to compare the different classifiers concerning their 10 rates of correctly classified questionnaires in the cross-validation runs. Tables S2.4, S2.5 and S2.6 provide the p-values for data set 1, 2 and 3, respectively.

Table S2.4 p-values of the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test for the comparison of the classifier based on cross-validation on data set 1.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion | |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| svm | | 1 | 0,78090021 | 0,11095715 | 0,01336898 | 0,82291238 |
| rf | 0,78090021 | | 1 | 0,17734742 | 0,0213146 | 0,54291065 |
| lr | 0,11095715 | 0,17734742 | | 1 | 0,49773756 | 0,08535582 |
| ld | 0,01336898 | 0,0213146 | 0,49773756 | | 1 | 0,01565308 |
| fusion | 0,82291238 | 0,54291065 | 0,08535582 | 0,01565308 | | 1 |

Table S2.5 p-values of the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test for the comparison of the classifier based on cross-validation on data set 2.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion | |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| svm | | 1 | 0,50457901 | 0,11088138 | 0,81034445 | 0,7364524 |
| rf | 0,50457901 | | 1 | 0,02793955 | 0,32726407 | 0,87951677 |
| lr | 0,11088138 | 0,02793955 | | 1 | 0,28369309 | 0,07816796 |
| ld | 0,81034445 | 0,32726407 | 0,28369309 | | 1 | 0,54095131 |
| fusion | 0,7364524 | 0,87951677 | 0,07816796 | 0,54095131 | | 1 |

Table S2.6 p-values of the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test for the comparison of the classifier based on cross-validation on data set 3.

| | svm | rf | lr | ld | fusion | |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| svm | | 1 | 0,48737795 | 0,32836823 | 0,04238022 | 0,48737795 |
| rf | 0,48737795 | | 1 | 0,04072398 | 0,00227327 | 1 |
| lr | 0,32836823 | 0,04072398 | | 1 | 0,25651129 | 0,04072398 |
| ld | 0,04238022 | 0,00227327 | 0,25651129 | | 1 | 0,00227327 |
| fusion | 0,48737795 | 1 | 0,04072398 | 0,00227327 | | 1 |

The table show that the fusion classifier shows the best performance. However, the confidence intervals and the hypothesis test indicate that in most cases it cannot be rules out that the slightly better performance might be a matter of chance.