

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. EFFECTS OF VARIOUS CRYOPROTECTANTS AND PRESERVATION METHODS ON THE VIABILITY OF MALE (δ) AND FEMALE (φ) GAMETOPHYTIC CELLS OF *SACCHARINA LATISSIMA* 24 DAYS POST-THAWING (MEDIAN, $N=6$ AND $N_{Mr. Frosty}=4$)

Cryoprotectant	Survival											
	Cryoprotectant (noncooling)		LN2 (direct plunge)		Controlled rate cooler		Stirling cycle freezer		Mr. Frosty		CoolCell	
	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ
5% (v/v) DMSO	+	+	---	---	-++	---	-++	-++	---	---	-++	-++
10% (v/v) DMSO +9% (w/v)	+	+	---	---	-++	---	-++	-++	---	---	-++	-++
D-sorbitol			---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10% (v/v) polyethylene glycol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10% (v/v) methanol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5% (v/v) polyethylene glycol +5% (v/v) methanol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

--- = no viability.

- - + = 0-20% viability.

- + + = 20-50% viability.

+ + + = 50-80% viability.

+ = >80% viability.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S4. EFFECTS OF VARIOUS CRYOPROTECTANTS AND PRESERVATION METHODS ON THE VIABILITY OF MALE (δ) AND FEMALE (φ) GAMETOPHYTIC CELLS OF *SACCHARINA LATISSIMA* 35 DAYS POST-THAWING (MEDIAN, $N=6$ AND $N_{Mr. Frosty}=4$)

Cryoprotectant	Survival											
	Cryoprotectant (noncooling)		LN2 (direct plunge)		Controlled rate cooler		Stirling cycle freezer		Mr. Frosty		CoolCell	
	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ	δ	φ
5% (v/v) DMSO	+	+	---	---	-++	---	-++	-++	---	---	-++	-++
10% (v/v) DMSO +9% (w/v)	+	+	---	---	-++	---	-++	-++	---	---	-++	-++
D-sorbitol			---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10% (v/v) polyethylene glycol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10% (v/v) methanol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5% (v/v) polyethylene glycol +5% (v/v) methanol	+	+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

--- = no viability.

- - + = 0-20% viability.

- + + = 20-50% viability.

+ + + = 50-80% viability.

+ = >80% viability.