

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4.** The expression pattern of matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)-2 in parasagittal sections taken from grafted and control animals. (A,A') Moderate MMP-2 expression is seen in the region of the lesion of control animals. Broken line outlines the cavity borders. (B–D') Intravenously grafted animals show stronger MMP-2 expression in the lesion area than found in control spinal cords. In contrast, strong expression pattern can be noted in the intraspinal graft (g in D,D', h, host). (E, E', E'') Colocalization immunohistochemistry between green fluorescent protein (GFP) positive grafted cells and MMP-2 immunoreactivity reveals the extracellular presents of MMP-2 reactivity within the graft. Scale bars: A–D:  $250 \,\mu$ m, A'–D':  $50 \,\mu$ m, E,E', E'':  $100 \,\mu$ m.