

**Table 1. Fourier coefficients for signal synthesis.** The Fourier amplitudes for *sulpa* mouse #18 were computed for each of the 100m trials with three coefficients (the second and third columns), five coefficients (the fourth and fifth columns), 10 coefficients (the sixth and seventh columns), and 100 coefficients (not shown). The first column represents the integer frequency index  $k$ . Based on the number of data points and the sampling duration, the actual frequency is  $f_k = k/3$  (Hz). Although each trial was synthesized using the largest 3, 5, 10, or 100 Fourier amplitudes, different trials have different combinations of frequencies. For example, when decomposed in three Fourier components, trial #1 requires frequencies  $k = 2, 4, 6$  whereas trial # 15 requires frequencies  $k = 2, 4, 8$ . As a result, for each of the three decompositions in Fourier components, we also show what fraction of the trials required a particular frequency.

k	% trials (3 coeff.)	$A_k$ (3 coeff.)	% trials (5 coeff.)	$A_k$ (5 coeff.)	% trials (10 coeff.)	$A_k$ (10 coeff.)
4	31	$0.059 \pm 0.038$	23	$0.059 \pm 0.041$	12.9	$0.059 \pm 0.037$
6	20	$0.091 \pm 0.068$	16	$0.083 \pm 0.069$	9.1	$0.083 \pm 0.067$
8	15	$0.125 \pm 0.090$	11	$0.125 \pm 0.097$	6.1	$0.125 \pm 0.090$
10	15	$0.125 \pm 0.092$	11	$0.125 \pm 0.10$	6.1	$0.125 \pm 0.10$
12	7	$0.25 \pm 0.13$	7	$0.20 \pm 0.17$	3.8	$0.20 \pm 0.19$
14	5	$0.33 \pm 0.23$	7	$0.20 \pm 0.20$	3.8	$0.20 \pm 0.22$
16	7	$0.25 \pm 0.17$	7	$0.20 \pm 0.15$	4.5	$0.17 \pm 0.15$
18			4	$0.33 \pm 0.19$	3.0	$0.25 \pm 0.17$
20			3	$0.50 \pm 0.24$	2.2	$0.33 \pm 0.25$
22			4	$0.33 \pm 0.25$	2.2	$0.33 \pm 0.27$
24			3	$0.50 \pm 0$	2.2	$0.33 \pm 0.22$
26			1	1	3.0	$0.25 \pm 0.25$
28			1	1	1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.031$
30			3	0.5	2.2	$0.33 \pm 0.26$
32					2.2	$0.33 \pm 0.35$
34					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.24$
36					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.079$
38					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.10$
40					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.064$
42					0.8	1
44					1.5	0.5
46					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.24$
48					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.24$
50					0.8	1
52					1.5	0.5
54					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.35$
56					1.5	0.5
58					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.24$
60					1.5	0.5
62					1.5	0.5
64					1.5	0.5
68					0.8	1
70					0.8	1
74					1.5	$0.50 \pm 0.35$
86					0.8	1
88					0.8	1
92					0.8	1
94					0.8	1
108					0.8	1
118					0.8	1
122					0.8	1
132					0.8	1
136					0.8	1
148					0.8	1