## **Supplemental Information**

miR-374a-5p: A New Target for Diagnosis

and Drug Resistance Therapy in Gastric Cancer

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## Supplementary Table 1. The sequences and modifications of the oligonucleotides.

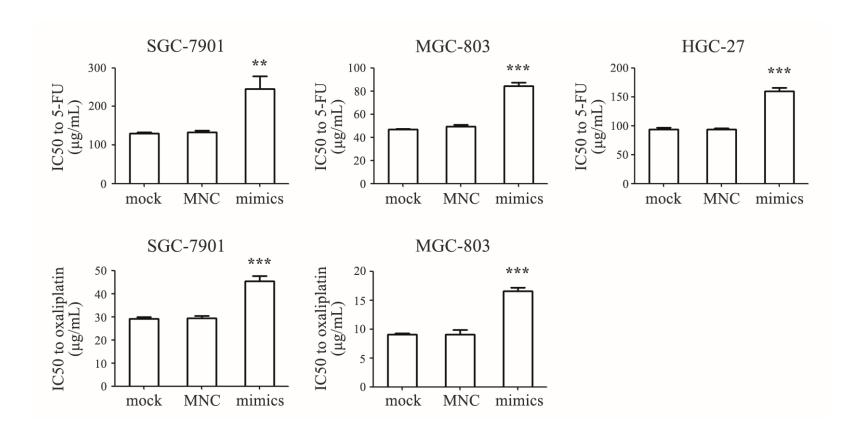
Oligonucleotides	Sequences (5'-3')	Modifications	
miR-374a-5p	UUAUAAUACAACCUGAUAAGUG	"m" represents	
mimics	CUUAUCAGGUUGUAUUAUAAUU	2'-O-methyl-	
mimics NC	UUCUCCGAACGUGUCACGUTT	modified	
	ACGUGACACGUUCGGAGAATT	"s" represents	
miR-374a-5p		phosphorothioate	
inhibitors	mCmAmCmUmUmAmUmCmAmGmGmUmUmGmUmAmUmAmUmAmM	linkage	
inhibitors NC	mCmAmGmUmAmCmUmUmUmUmGmUmAmGmUmAmCmAmA	"Chol"	
		represents linked	
Agomir-374a-5p	mU(s)m(s)UmAmUmAmAmUmAmCmAmAmCmCmUmGmAmUmAmA(s)mG(s)mU(s)mG(s)-	cholesterol	
	Chol		
	mC(s)mU(s)mUmAmUmCmAmGmGmUmUmGmUmAmUmAmUmA(s)mA(s)mU(s)mU(s)-1000000000000000000000000000000000000		
	Chol		
Agomir NC	mU(s)mU(s)mCmUmCmCmGmAmAmCmGmUmGmUmCmAmCmG(s)mU(s)mT(s)-		
	Chol		

	$mA(s)mC(s)mGmUmGmAmCmAmCmGmUmUmCmGmGmAmGmA(s)mA(s)mT(s)mT(s)-\\$ Chol	
Antagomir- 374a-5p	mC(s)mA(s)mCmUmUmAmUmCmAmGmGmUmUmGmUmAmUmUmA(s)mU(s)mA(s)mA(s)-Chol	
Antagomir NC	mC(s)mA(s)mGmUmAmCmUmUmUmGmUmGmUmAmGmUmA(s)mC(s)mA(s)mA(s)-Chol	
Si-Neurod1	GCAACUCAAUCCUCGGACUTT AGUCCGAGGAUUGAGUUGCTT	
Scr of si- Neurod1	UUCUCCGAACGUGUCACGUTT ACGUGACACGUUCGGAGAATT	

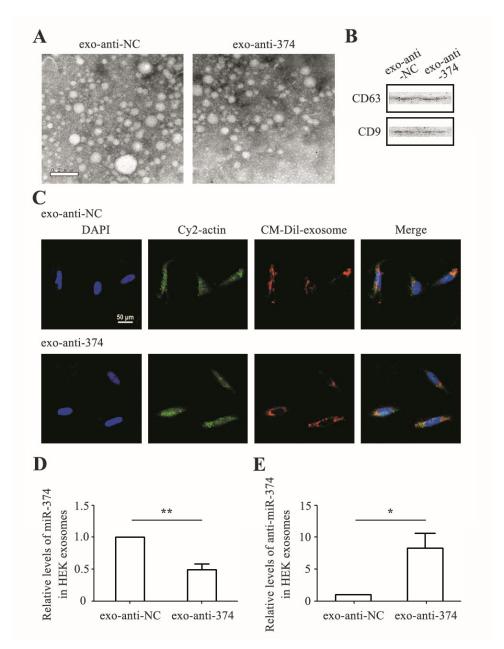
NC: negative control

## Supplementary Table 2. Specific primers for target mRNAs.

Primers or oligonucleotides	Sequence (5' to 3')
H-MDR1-F	TCCTGGAGCGGTTCTACGAC
H-MDR1-R	GGCATGTATGTTGGCCTCCT
H-TopoII-F	GGCTTCCTGAGGATTACTTG
H- TopoII-R	GCCACTGATCCAGCTAATTG
H-Neurod-F	GCCACGACACGAGGAATT
H-Neurod-R	TCGCCCATCAGCCCACTCT
H-β-actin-F	CACGAAACTACCTTCAACTCC
H-β-actin-R	CATACTCCTGCTTGCTGATC



Supplementary Figure 1. MiR-374a-5p increased the IC50 of gastric cancer cells (HGC-27, MGC-803, and SGC-7901) to 5-FU and oxaliplatin.



Supplementary Figure 2. The identification of exosomes and the expression of miR-374a-5p and miR-374a-5p inhibitor in exosomes. (A) The morphology of exosomes was observed by transmission electron microscope. Scale bar =  $0.2 \mu m$ . (B) Western blot detected the expression of CD63 and CD9. (C) Internalization of exosomes into HGC-27 cells. Exosomes labeled with CM-Dil (red) at 37°C for 1 h were added into HGC-27 cells for 4 h. Cells were fixed and stained for cytoplasm (Cy2-actin, green) and nuclei (DAPI, blue). Original magnification,  $\times$  200. Scale bar = 50  $\mu m$ . (D, E) The expression of miR-374a-5p and miR-374a-5p inhibitor in exosomes was determined by qRT-PCR.