



## Supplementary information, Fig S9. Therapeutic resistance to anti-PD-1 mAb is Arginase 1 independent.

(a-b) In vitro assays. Relative expression of Arg1 quantified by qRT-PCR following stimulations of various tumor cell lines or BMDCs and BMMCs with either IFN $\alpha$ , IFN $\gamma$ or LPS. Each dot represents one stimulated sample and graphs represent 1 experiment or are the pool of 2 independent experiments including biological replicates for each experiment. Statistical analyses were performed using unpaired ttests to compare two groups or ANOVA statistical tests and pairwise comparisons with Bonferroni adjustment for more than two groups. (c) In vivo experiments. Cell sorting by flow cytometry of CD45<sup>+</sup> (left panel) and CD45<sup>-</sup> (right panel) fractions from the TME of MCA205WT 48 hrs after 1, 2, 3 or 4 i.p. administrations of anti-PD-1 (or isotype control) mAbs followed by qRT-PCR quantifying the Arg1 relative expression. Each dot represents 1 tumor. Graphs represent the pool of 2 experiments with 4-5 mice per group, per time point and per experiment. (d) Tumor growth kinetics and Kaplan Meier survival curves of Arg1<sup>fl/fl</sup> and Arg1<sup>fl/fl</sup>Tie2<sup>Cre/+</sup> mice inoculated with the MCA205WT tumor model and treated with anti-PD-1 or its isotype control mAbs. Statistical analyses were performed using the specific software detailed in the Materials and Methods. Data are representative of 1 experiment with 5 mice per group. \**p*<0.05, \*\**p*<0.01, n.s.: not significant.