Appendix 1: Demographic Characteristics of Patient Participants

Demographic Characteristics	Outpatients	Inpatients
Nationality		
1. Singaporean	5 (100%)	5 (100%)
2. Singapore PR / Others	0	0
Gender		
1. Male	3	5 (100%)
2. Female	2	0
Marital Status		
1. Single	5 (100%)	2
2. Married	0	2
3. Divorced	0	1
4. Widowed / Others	0	0
Race:		
1. Chinese	4	2
2. Malay	0	0
3. Indian	1	3
Highest level of education		
1. Primary Education and below	0	1
2. Secondary education	4	2
3. Junior College/Polytechnic/Technical studies/ Undergraduate and Postgraduate Studies	1	2
Employment Status		
1. Unemployed	4	2
2. Part time	0	3
3. Full time	1	0
Housing Conditions		
1. Homeless	0	1
2. Halfway house	0	0
3. 1 Room Rental Flat	3	0
4. 2 & 3 Room Flat	1	1
5. 4 & 5 Room Flat	1	3
6. Private Condo	0	0
7. Landed Property	1	0
*Substance Use:		
1. Heroin	2	2
2. Other Opioids	1	2
3. Cannabis	2	3
4. Amphetamine	4	4
5. Cocaine	0	0
6. Alcohol	2	1
Days on treatment Facility (Average)	NA	4.7 days
Total abstinence period (Average)	14 months	NA

*Some participants have declared that they have used multiple drugs