



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4. Characterization of KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ (scrambled KKK-L5) and sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ. (A) Chemical structure of Sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ (sequence: KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ). Chemical formula: $C_{122}H_{189}N_{30}O_{31}S_2$, Molecular weight: 2636.15 g/mol. (B) Mass Spec of Sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ, multiple ions were detected; of these, the dominant peak was the ion [Sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ] $^{2+}$ (m/z 1318.3). (C) Analytical HPLC chromatogram of Sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ. Retention time (t_R) = 3.50 min using a binary H_2O/ACN mobile phase containing 0.05% TFA. (D) Chemical structure of scrambled KKK-L5 (sequence: KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ). Chemical formula: $C_{90}H_{152}N_{28}O_{24}$, Molecular weight: 2010.38 g/mol. (E) Mass Spec of KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ, multiple ions were detected, two ions were detected as being most dominant, those of [KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ] $^{2+}$ (m/z 1005.9) and [KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ] $^{+}$ (m/z 2010.9). (F) Analytical HPLC chromatogram of KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ. Retention time (t_R) = 3.20 min using a binary H_2O/ACN mobile phase containing 0.05% TFA.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. LIST OF PEPTIDE SEQUENCES AND THE ASSOCIATED CLEAVAGE PROCEDURES AND YIELDS

Sequence	Cleavage procedure	Yield
Sulfo-Cy5-DHLASLWWGTEL	A and C	10%; blue solid
DHLASLWWGTEL	B	24.4%; colorless solid
Sulfo-Cy5-WLSHLGDLTWEA (scrambled)	A and C	11%; blue solid
WLSHLGDLTWEA (scrambled)	B	23.2%; colorless solid
Sulfo-Cy5-KKKRLNVGGTYFLTTRQ	A and C	13%; blue solid
KKKRLNVGGTYFLTTRQ	B	30%
Sulfo-Cy5-KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ (scrambled)	A and C	11.5%; blue solid
KKKYTRFLGTVGNRLTQ (scrambled)	B	28%; colorless solid