

Supplementary Online Content

Urashima M, Mezawa H, Okuyama M, et al. Primary prevention of cow's milk sensitization and food allergy by avoiding supplementation with cow's milk formula at birth: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Pediatr*. Published online October 21, 2019. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.3544

eTable. Safety Outcomes

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable. Safety outcomes

Outcomes	No. (%) of participants			
	BF±EF n = 156	BF+CMF n = 156	RR	95%CI
Admission due to any cause	21 (14)	16 (11)	1.31	0.71-2.42
Bronchopneumonia	7 (4.6)	4 (2.6)	1.75	0.52-5.85
MCLS ^a	4 (2.6)	3 (2.0)	1.33	0.30-5.86
Dehydration	2 (1.3)	4 (2.6)	0.50	0.09-2.69
Congenital anomalies	3 (2.0)	0 (0.0)	-	
Urinary tract infection	2 (1.3)	1 (0.7)	2.00	0.18-21.82
Inguinal hernia	1 (0.7)	1 (0.7)	1.00	0.06-15.84
Asthmatic bronchitis	1 (0.7)	1 (0.7)	1.00	0.06-15.84
Aseptic meningitis	1 (0.7)	1 (0.7)	1.00	0.06-15.84
Bone fracture	0 (0.0)	1 (0.7)	0.00	-
Emergency room visit only	29 (19)	26 (23)	0.81	0.52-1.25
Either admission or emergency room visit	50 (32)	51 (33)	0.95	0.71-1.35
Height at 24 months of age, mean (SD), cm	84.8 (2.8)	84.6 (2.7)		
Weight at 24 months of age, mean (SD), kg	11.6 (1.1)	11.5 (1.2)		

a. MCLS, mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome