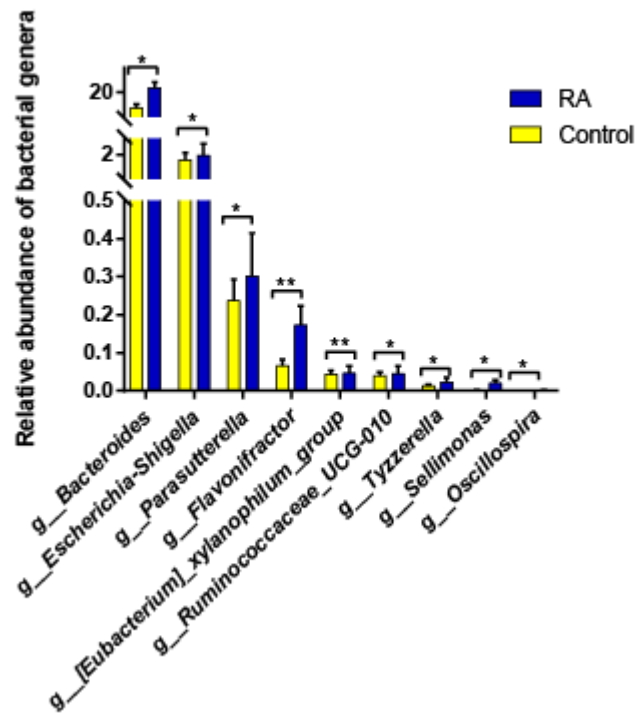


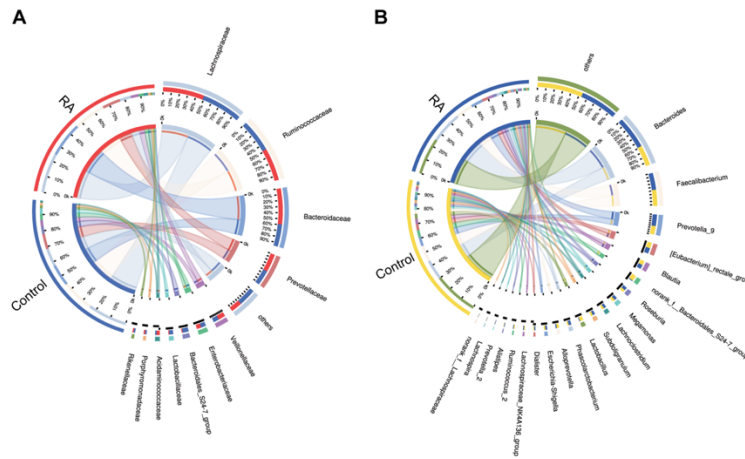
Supplementary Material

1 Supplementary Figures and Tables

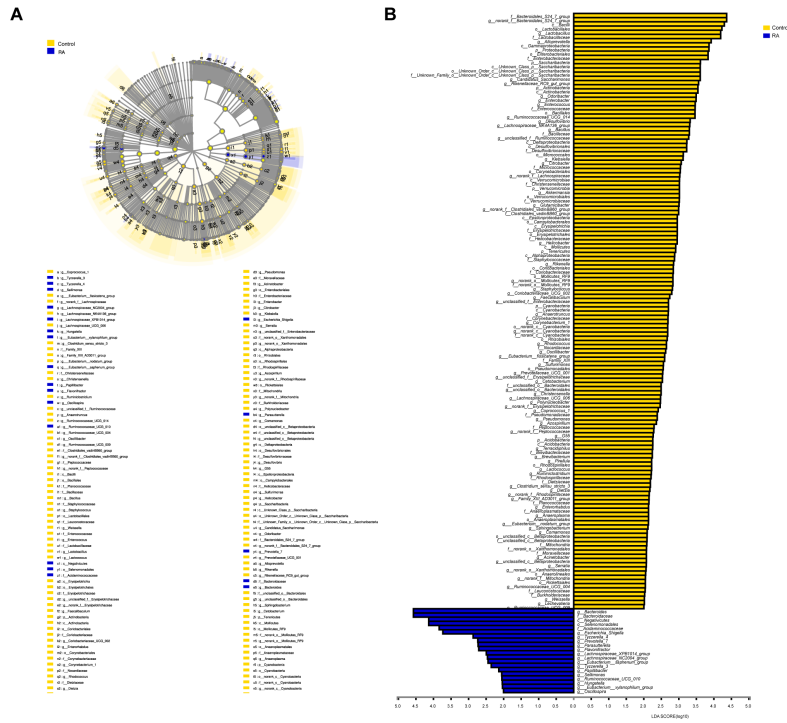
1.1 Supplementary Figures



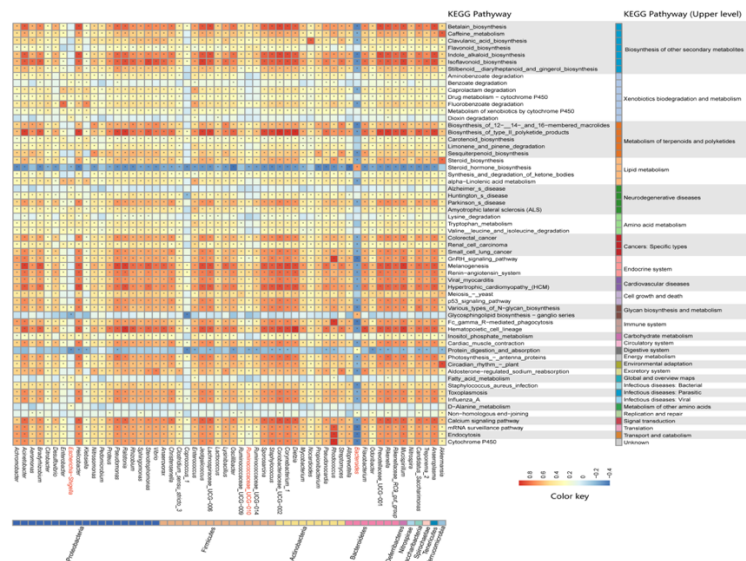
Supplementary Fig. 1 Bacterial genera with significant higher abundance in the RA group.



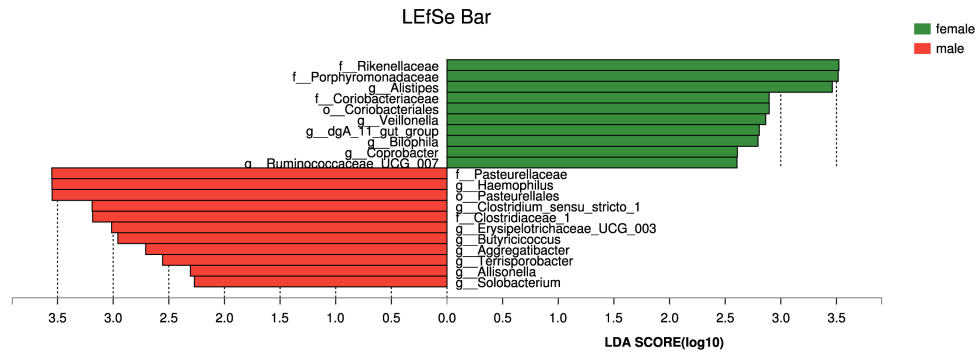
Supplementary Fig. 2 Differences in composition of the gut microbiome between the RA group and control group. (A)Circos plots were used to visualize the relationship between sample groups and specific bacterial families and (B)genera .



Supplementary Fig. 3 Differences in abundances of bacterial communities between the RA and healthy control groups. (A) Taxonomic cladogram obtained by LefSe analysis revealing differences in abundances of bacterial communities. RA-enriched and healthy control-enriched taxa are depicted in blue and yellow, respectively. (B) The LDA scores of the RA group and the healthy control group. Histograms in blue and yellow indicate the enriched bacterial taxa in RA patients and healthy control individuals, respectively.



Supplementary Fig. 4 Bacterial taxa associated with RA related to gene functional pathways. Bacterial gene functions were predicted from 16S rRNA gene-based microbial compositions using the PICRUST algorithm to make inferences from the KEGG annotated databases (Wu et al. 2016). Spearman’s correlation coefficients were estimated for each pairwise comparison of genus and KEGG pathway counts. All KEGG pathways exhibiting a significant difference between the RA and control groups are included, and bacterial genera of interest are shown in the heatmap. The bacterial genera in red were enriched, while the remainder were depleted in the RA group.



Supplementary Fig. 5 Differences in abundances of bacterial communities between males and females. Linear discriminant analysis (LDA) score of males and females Histograms in green show enriched bacterial taxa in females, and those in red show enriched bacterial taxa in males.

1.2 Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of the study cohort with RA

Sample ID	Gender	Age	Tender joint counts	Swell joint counts	Blood routine examination				Routine urine examination						
					Leukocyte ($\times 10^9/L$)	Hemoglobin ($\times g/L$)	Erythrocyte ($\times 10^{12}/L$)	Thrombocyte ($\times 10^9/L$)	Urine protein (g/L)	Urine specific gravity	PH	ketone body	Urine UGLU	Urine RBC (ul)	LEU (/ul)
RA -001	F	60	4	4	6.93	126	4.15	242	-	1.005	8	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -002	F	35	21	11	7.79	140	4.4	194	-	1.005	8	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -003	M	65	7	6	5.39	129	4.17	242	-	1.02	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -004	F	44	8	4	5.86	100	3.71	266	-	1.015	8	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -005	M	61	28	3	9.61	150	4.59	325							
RA -006	F	61	22	22	5.63	133	4.1	197	-	1.025	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -007	F	49	3	4	7.06	122	4.44	227	-	1.01	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -008	F	37	2	2	9.6	145	4.64	282	-	1.015	5	+	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -009	F	27	6	1	9.12	121	4.57	286	-	1.01	8	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -010	F	56	4	0	3.3	85	2.6	154	-	1.03	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	4-5/HP
RA -011	F	49	6	0	9.68	126	4.22	241	-	1.025	5	-	+	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -012	F	42	18	2	7.56	128	4.63	290	-	1.02	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -013	F	54	13	1	4.62	109	3.7	216	-	1.02	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -014	M	63	1	2											
RA -015	M	54	18	9	9.57	155	5.09	168	-	1.02	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -016	F	62	1	1											
RA -017	M	63	26	18	8.78	148	4.73	191	-	1.02	5	-	+	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -018	F	61	4	2	6.91	130	4.15	205	-	1.025	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -019	F	34	14	12	7.35	140	4.41	265	-	1.015	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -020	F	73	3	1											
RA -021	F	51	11	0	4.53	143	4.57	197	-	1.015	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -022	F	35	20	20	3.6	121	4.13	159	-	1.015	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -023	F	52	15	0	8.26	110	4.2	360	-	1.02	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP

RA -024	F	69	4	2	6.3	152	5	243	-	1.025	5	-	normal	+	2-3/HP
RA -025	M	64	6	2	8.32	117	3.94	433	-	1.025	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -026	M	54	18	8					-	1.025	5	-	normal	+++	2-3/HP
RA -028	F	58	1	0	4.84	145	4.67	255	-	1.015	6	-	normal	+++	7-8/HP
RA -029	M	62	28	18	7.06	111	3.44	142	-	1.03	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -030	F	58	22	1	9.43	128	4.15	204	-	1.02	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -031	F	54	2	2	6.13	134	5.12	195	-	1.01	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -032	F	64	4	1	6.7	128	4.11	175	-	1.015	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -035	F	55	13	0	4.43	144	4.9	189	-	1.01	8	-	normal	0-1/HP	3-4/HP
RA -036	F	51	0	0											
RA -038	F	40	7	4	4.98	91	3.85	386	-	1.02	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	3-5/HP
RA -039	F	62	5	0	7.14	123	4.01	258	-	1.025	7	-	normal	1-3/HP	3-4/HP
RA -040	M	51	3	0	8.8	167	5.44	195	-	1.02	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -043	M	68	23	18	8.02	141	4.64	171	-	1.025	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -044	M	51	26	18	5.5	139	4.91	221	-	1.025	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -045	F	52	24	10	6.1	105	4.34	260	-	1.015	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -046	F	58	4	0	4.76	122	4.09	215	-	1.015	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -047	F	40	10	0	6.54	121	3.77	327	-	1.005	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -048	F	68	48	0											
RA -050	F	65	9	8	6.22	114	4.02	276	-	1.02	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -052	F	68	9	3											
RA -053	F	46	7	20	5.73	137	5.41	242							
RA -055	F	65	14	12	6.24	120	3.85	126							
RA -056	F	72	27	15	9.83	102	3.33	384	-			-	normal	"+++	2-3/HP
RA -058	F	58	22	20	4.18	109	3.71	299	-	1.015	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -064	F	63	12	4											
RA -067	M	67	9	12	8.12	120	4.45	319							
RA -077	F	33	1	1	6.92	117	4.04	305	-	1.025	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	3-4/HP
RA -078	F	64	25	20	4.68	123	4.54	169	-						

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RA -125	M	55														
RA -126	F	68			5.3	129		4	146							
RA -127	F	58														
RA -128	F	47														
RA -130	F	67	5	3	5.87	141		4.64	236	-	1.005	6	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -131	F	52	20	0	5.19	110		6.11	122							
RA -132	M	62	1	1	5.84	118		3.82	179	-	1.025	5	-	normal	6-7/HP	4-6/HP
RA -134	F	81	10	2	6.45	109		3.42	281							
RA -135	F	40	10	6	7.69	117		4.13	206	-	1.025	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -136	F	39	8	8	5.63	130		4.39	172	-	1.015	7	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -138	F	62	26	14						-	1.005	6	-	normal		
RA -139	F	38	36	0	11.8	115		3.85	304							
RA -140	M	53	11	15	10.34	157		5.26	238	-	1.025	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP
RA -141	F	37	13	8	6.51	118		4.74	328	-	1.03	5	-	normal	0-1/HP	2-3/HP

Continued

Sample ID	Blood biochemistry						Inflammatory markers		Serological indicator			
	ALT	AST	ALP	GGT	BUN	Cr	ESR	CRP	RF (IU/ml)			ACCP
	(U/L)	(U/L)	(U/L)	(U/L)	(U/L)	(U/L)	(mm/h)	(mg/L)	RF-IgM	RF-IgA	RF-IgG	(U/ml)
RA -001	10	15				41	33	22.96	<20	0.4	2.15	<25
RA -002	13	18					4	0.44	<20	0.1	0.2	<25
RA -003	11	17				53	27	6.87	130	1.08	3.86	1600
RA -004	9	18	59	10	3	34	119	43.22	2300			
RA -005	18	18				52	14	15.63	20.4	>300	53.05	1600
RA -006	15	24				52	23	1.2	126	9.3	13.1	283.52
RA -007	13	20				41	38	0.8	67.4	36.56	59.76	1098.2
RA -008	9	12				48	2	2.96	<20	3.85	10.36	<25
RA -009	15	19				47	53	16.63	27.1	5.97	21.51	314.51
RA -010	10	22			4.8	49	109	6.6	653	25.52	83.9	<25
RA -011	16	12					21	0.69	20.6	3.64	36.03	<25
RA -012	11	17			7	53	7	3.22	<20	0.13	1.82	<25
RA -013	11	14	51	17	7.3	72	53	12.39	390	149.57	20.8	967.52
RA -014												
RA -015	9	14				55	16	9.16	123	17.1	99.97	<25
RA -016												

RA -017	17	20	54	27	7.6	72	19	6.02	621	37.61	139.11	1600
RA -018	37	33	69	30	5.6	48	22	2.75	81.3	0.48	3.55	<25
RA -019	14	18	80	16		47	14	1.64	<20	0.31	1.5	164.55
RA -020												
RA -021	17	27					8	0.54	<20	1.28	0.99	<25
RA -022	18	20				30	23	0.5	69.9	9.85	34.36	85.46
RA -023	5	16	88	16	5.3	35	77	13.44	547	104.65	90.88	77.07
RA -024	22	28			4.2	49	10	0.96	<20	0.85	2.55	<25
RA -025							68	24.19	22.4	5.33	4.86	195.39
RA -026									23.1	38.46	>300	107.88
RA -028	32	23			42	60	15	0.92	<20	3.09	1.59	<25
RA -029	50	42			10.9	55	104	83.01	148	11.81	66.49	45.58
RA -030	10	17				41	30	2.04	491	15.36	95.37	305.72
RA -031	6	17			3.4	55	26	5.77	242	211.54	85.99	192.75
RA -032	11	15			6.9	238	31	0.5	209	57.82	97.86	343.25
RA -035							10	0.5				
RA -036												
RA -038	7	9	74	14	4.8	42	110	78.4	411	9.85	94.6	
RA -039	10	16			4.2	48	30	0.4	258			1600
RA -040	14	18	60	22	7	55	4	2.64	<20	58.09	29.42	67.57
RA -043	12	17	86	14	6	72	16	2.45	263	>300	33.66	
RA -044	9	15	82	14	8.7	65	18	0.5	<20	2.24	0.6	<25
RA -045	10	12	63	12	3.3	40	37	4.77	209	1.86	15.14	1130.91
RA -046	39	33				50	9	0.33	<20	0.15	0.29	44.23
RA -047	12	20	60	10	3.4	54	48	7.9	75.9	5.02	30.49	625.64
RA -048												
RA -050	8	15	98	15	5.2	70	80	26.86				
RA -052												
RA -053	36	42	118	49	3.4	49	36	0.5	21.4	42.03	20.85	147.06

RA -055					4.5	52.4	26	17	162.2			
RA -056	10	10	65	24	7.8	51	75	13.31	>2460	169.94	230.68	73.12
RA -058							70	62.01	<20			<25
RA -064												
RA -067	10	16	97	16	8.5	61	116	81.47	10		49	738
RA -077	6	13			268	52	36	4.87	304	>300	79.26	1213
RA -078	63	42				52	27		478	10.14	119.07	<25
RA -125												
RA -126						<5	2					<25
RA -127												
RA -128												
RA -130	22	28			40.2	0.5	14	0.7	463	6	63	1071
RA -131	19	18			47.5		7	0.85	<20	3.8	1.3	<25
RA -132	44	30				61.2	25	0.6	572	1.3	58	<25
RA -134							70	38.06	<20	1.3	4.2	<25
RA -135							37	2.3	114	66.94	79.45	170.57
RA -136	11	16					12	0.91	<20	1.4	4.1	<25
RA -138												
RA -139	24	23			4.26	46	97	111.02				
RA -140	17	18	114		4.2	51.2	5	1.84	36.2	69	8	323
RA -141	13	16	59	17	3.7	42.5	19	0.96	283	109	133	1117

ALT = alanine aminotransferase, AST= aspartate amino transferase, ALP = alkaline phosphatase, GGT = gamma-glutamyl transpeptidase, BUN = blood urea nitrogen, Cr = creatinine, ESR = erythrocyte sedimentation rate, CRP = C-reactive protein

Supplementary Table 2. Bacterial genera significantly altered between RA group and healthy control (GUT) group

Species name	GUT-Mean (%)	GUT-SD (%)	RA-Mean (%)	RA-SD (%)	P-value	Corrected p-value	Lower CI	Upper CI	Effect size
<i>g_Rikenellaceae_RC9_gut_group</i>	0.6708	1.1	9.46E-05	0.00054	4.55E-14	1.02E-11	-0.9557	-0.3886	-0.6708
<i>g_Helicobacter</i>	0.1642	0.2777	0	0	4.67E-14	1.02E-11	-0.2385	-0.0962	-0.1642
<i>g_Rhodococcus</i>	0.09505	0.1819	0.004259	0.01258	2.31E-13	3.38E-11	-0.1459	-0.05103	-0.09079
<i>g_Candidatus_Saccharimonas</i>	0.7426	1.303	0.000379	0.001287	1.88E-12	2.06E-10	-1.073	-0.4138	-0.7422
<i>g_Coriobacteriaceae_UCG-002</i>	0.1147	0.1953	0	0	2.38E-12	2.09E-10	-0.1648	-0.0685	-0.1147
<i>g_Glutamicibacter</i>	0.186	0.3246	9.46E-05	0.00054	7.38E-12	4.04E-10	-0.2707	-0.1119	-0.1859
<i>g_Faecalibaculum</i>	0.1014	0.1676	4.73E-05	0.000384	7.26E-12	4.04E-10	-0.1446	-0.06143	-0.1014
<i>g_norank_f_Erysipelotrichaceae</i>	0.05887	0.1016	0.005963	0.04767	5.86E-12	4.04E-10	-0.07939	-0.02449	-0.05291
<i>g_Acinetobacter</i>	0.0227	0.0383	0	0	1.55E-11	7.54E-10	-0.03269	-0.01379	-0.02269
<i>g_Rikenella</i>	0.13	0.2198	9.46E-05	0.00054	2.08E-11	9.12E-10	-0.1861	-0.07877	-0.1299
<i>g_Anaeroplasma</i>	0.02488	0.04518	0	0	3.87E-11	1.54E-09	-0.03717	-0.01437	-0.02488
<i>g_Corynebacterium_1</i>	0.08766	0.1587	4.73E-05	0.000384	4.82E-11	1.76E-09	-0.1335	-0.04962	-0.08761
<i>g_Staphylococcus</i>	0.1215	0.2101	0.000331	0.001655	6.53E-11	2.16E-09	-0.1749	-0.06763	-0.1212
<i>g_Prevotellaceae_UCG-001</i>	0.06731	0.1096	0.003218	0.02427	6.91E-11	2.16E-09	-0.09335	-0.03634	-0.06409
<i>g_Acetatifactor</i>	0.01619	0.02755	0	0	2.35E-10	6.42E-09	-0.02405	-0.00937	-0.01619
<i>g_Jeotgalicoccus</i>	0.009838	0.01657	0	0	2.33E-10	6.42E-09	-0.01416	-0.00552	-0.00984
<i>g_norank_c_Cyanobacteria</i>	0.08917	0.1476	0.001183	0.002436	4.6E-10	1.08E-08	-0.1223	-0.05186	-0.08799
<i>g_Lachnospiraceae_UCG-006</i>	0.05434	0.09252	0.000284	0.001311	4.99E-10	1.08E-08	-0.08023	-0.03199	-0.05406
<i>g_Brevibacterium</i>	0.03082	0.0563	0	0	5.65E-10	1.08E-08	-0.04628	-0.01754	-0.03082
<i>g_Dietzia</i>	0.02759	0.04763	0	0	5.66E-10	1.08E-08	-0.04008	-0.01614	-0.02759
<i>g_Mucispirillum</i>	0.01754	0.03161	0	0	5.66E-10	1.08E-08	-0.02639	-0.00999	-0.01754
<i>g_Treponema_2</i>	0.01671	0.02854	9.46E-05	0.00054	4.38E-10	1.08E-08	-0.02467	-0.00922	-0.01661
<i>g_Sporosarcina</i>	0.01411	0.02484	0	0	5.64E-10	1.08E-08	-0.0204	-0.00807	-0.01411
<i>g_Christensenella</i>	0.05726	0.09743	0.000899	0.002834	1.16E-09	2.11E-08	-0.08095	-0.03197	-0.05636
<i>g_norank_c_Acidobacteria</i>	0.01244	0.02274	4.73E-05	0.000384	2.06E-09	3.62E-08	-0.01812	-0.0072	-0.01239
<i>g_Ralstonia</i>	0.01478	0.02707	0	0	3.15E-09	5.3E-08	-0.02186	-0.00797	-0.01478
<i>g_Enterorhabdus</i>	0.02644	0.04349	0.000946	0.005849	3.33E-09	5.4E-08	-0.03606	-0.01504	-0.0255

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<i>g__Bacillus</i>	0.5491	4.068	0.002129	0.01249	6.85E-09	1.07E-07	-1.602	-0.01435	-0.5471
<i>g__unclassified_f__Family_XIII</i>	0.01015	0.0187	0	0	7.27E-09	1.1E-07	-0.01536	-0.00583	-0.01015
<i>g__Pseudomonas</i>	0.04982	0.1218	0.000189	0.000751	7.78E-09	1.14E-07	-0.08252	-0.02358	-0.04962
<i>g__RB41</i>	0.01228	0.02039	4.73E-05	0.000384	1.14E-08	1.61E-07	-0.01755	-0.0074	-0.01224
<i>g__Atopostipes</i>	0.01036	0.02109	0	0	1.67E-08	2.15E-07	-0.01661	-0.00515	-0.01036
<i>g__norank_f__Nitrosomonadaceae</i>	0.006611	0.01335	0	0	1.66E-08	2.15E-07	-0.01057	-0.00328	-0.00661
<i>g__Shewanella</i>	0.004893	0.008517	0	0	1.66E-08	2.15E-07	-0.00729	-0.00281	-0.00489
<i>g__norank_f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group</i>	0.1909	0.3197	0.007761	0.02391	2.27E-08	2.84E-07	-0.2675	-0.1116	-0.1832
<i>g__Oscillibacter</i>	0.08183	0.1367	0.005915	0.03308	2.92E-08	3.55E-07	-0.1132	-0.04164	-0.07591
<i>g__unclassified_f__Erysipelotrichaceae</i>	0.06538	0.1133	0.003691	0.02209	3.41E-08	4.04E-07	-0.09183	-0.03328	-0.06169
<i>g__Rubrobacter</i>	0.01202	0.02126	0	0	3.79E-08	4.25E-07	-0.01765	-0.00692	-0.01202
<i>g__Microvirga</i>	0.005362	0.009363	0	0	3.77E-08	4.25E-07	-0.00781	-0.00323	-0.00536
<i>g__Nesterenkonia</i>	0.01223	0.02255	4.73E-05	0.000384	6.35E-08	6.95E-07	-0.01785	-0.00699	-0.01219
<i>g__Paracoccus</i>	0.008225	0.01564	4.73E-05	0.000384	6.57E-08	7.01E-07	-0.0126	-0.00463	-0.00818
<i>g__unclassified_o__Bacteroidales</i>	0.05898	0.09907	0.002887	0.0102	8.14E-08	7.88E-07	-0.08353	-0.03209	-0.05609
<i>g__Nosocomiicoccus</i>	0.007131	0.01306	0	0	8.45E-08	7.88E-07	-0.01041	-0.0039	-0.00713
<i>g__Micrococcus</i>	0.00609	0.0111	0	0	8.45E-08	7.88E-07	-0.00911	-0.00333	-0.00609
<i>g__norank_f__ODPI230B8.23</i>	0.004008	0.007411	0	0	8.36E-08	7.88E-07	-0.00609	-0.00219	-0.00401
<i>g__Achromobacter</i>	0.002915	0.006969	0	0	8.22E-08	7.88E-07	-0.00495	-0.00146	-0.00292
<i>g__Bradyrhizobium</i>	0.002394	0.004541	0	0	8.16E-08	7.88E-07	-0.00354	-0.00125	-0.00239
<i>g__Alloprevotella</i>	2.616	4.159	1.127	4.466	9.44E-08	8.62E-07	-2.858	0.06179	-1.489
<i>g__norank_f__Peptococcaceae</i>	0.03685	0.06148	0.002934	0.0146	9.64E-08	8.62E-07	-0.05008	-0.01877	-0.03392
<i>g__Ruminiclostridium</i>	0.02946	0.05136	0.000852	0.003125	1.35E-07	1.18E-06	-0.042	-0.01648	-0.02861
<i>g__Rhizobium</i>	0.006507	0.01213	9.46E-05	0.000769	1.83E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00944	-0.00359	-0.00641
<i>g__Brachybacterium</i>	0.005934	0.01052	0	0	1.87E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00859	-0.00344	-0.00593
<i>g__norank_f__Acidobacteriaceae_Subgroup_1</i>	0.004529	0.008242	0	0	1.86E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00677	-0.0026	-0.00453
<i>g__Stenotrophomonas</i>	0.004164	0.00749	0	0	1.86E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00604	-0.00239	-0.00416
<i>g__Mizugakiibacter</i>	0.00406	0.008574	0	0	1.86E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00625	-0.00219	-0.00406
<i>g__Burkholderia-Paraburkholderia</i>	0.0038	0.007321	0	0	1.86E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00593	-0.00208	-0.0038
<i>g__norank_f__Xanthobacteraceae</i>	0.00354	0.007375	0	0	1.85E-07	1.44E-06	-0.00536	-0.00193	-0.00354
<i>g__[Eubacterium]_nodatum_group</i>	0.02764	0.04152	0.004259	0.01344	2.16E-07	1.63E-06	-0.03385	-0.01272	-0.02338

<i>g__Enterococcus</i>	0.6214	1.04	0.05314	0.3338	3.14E-07	2.33E-06	-0.8427	-0.3006	-0.5682
<i>g__norank_o__SC-I-84</i>	0.00432	0.008114	4.73E-05	0.000384	3.34E-07	2.44E-06	-0.00662	-0.00246	-0.00427
<i>g__norank_f__288-2</i>	0.004737	0.008843	0	0	4.08E-07	2.75E-06	-0.00708	-0.0026	-0.00474
<i>g__Flavobacterium</i>	0.003384	0.006437	0	0	4.05E-07	2.75E-06	-0.0051	-0.00193	-0.00338
<i>g__norank_c__KD4-96</i>	0.002915	0.005359	0	0	4.07E-07	2.75E-06	-0.00427	-0.00167	-0.00292
<i>g__unclassified_f__Xanthobacteraceae</i>	0.002655	0.00504	0	0	4.04E-07	2.75E-06	-0.00401	-0.00146	-0.00266
<i>g__Anaerovorax</i>	0.00177	0.003063	0	0	3.99E-07	2.75E-06	-0.0025	-0.00104	-0.00177
<i>g__norank_f__Rhodospirillaceae</i>	0.03019	0.06756	0.008613	0.03954	5.78E-07	3.84E-06	-0.04562	-0.00434	-0.02158
<i>g__Sphingomonas</i>	0.003748	0.007246	4.73E-05	0.000384	7.49E-07	4.89E-06	-0.00563	-0.00198	-0.0037
<i>g__unclassified_f__Comamonadaceae</i>	0.00531	0.01064	0	0	8.83E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00812	-0.00276	-0.00531
<i>g__Blastococcus</i>	0.003956	0.00756	0	0	8.83E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00593	-0.00229	-0.00396
<i>g__Vibrio</i>	0.003956	0.008775	0	0	8.81E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00666	-0.00198	-0.00396
<i>g__norank_p__WS6</i>	0.00354	0.006767	0	0	8.82E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00526	-0.00198	-0.00354
<i>g__Soonwooa</i>	0.003071	0.005793	0	0	8.82E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00458	-0.00161	-0.00307
<i>g__Pseudonocardia</i>	0.001926	0.003641	0	0	8.66E-07	5.3E-06	-0.00292	-0.00109	-0.00193
<i>g__Enterobacter</i>	0.9451	2.834	0.8529	3.033	9.73E-07	5.76E-06	-1.151	0.9806	-0.09228
<i>g__Ruminococcaceae_UCG-014</i>	0.7164	1.065	0.2025	0.4618	1.44E-06	8.44E-06	-0.8068	-0.2496	-0.5139
<i>g__norank_f__Christensenellaceae</i>	0.01728	0.04355	0.002129	0.005645	1.73E-06	9.95E-06	-0.02696	-0.00684	-0.01515
<i>g__Halanaerobium</i>	0.004841	0.01025	0	0	1.89E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00755	-0.0024	-0.00484
<i>g__norank_o__Gastranaerophilales</i>	0.00406	0.008118	0	0	1.89E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00619	-0.00224	-0.00406
<i>g__Aeromonas</i>	0.003904	0.01442	0	0	1.89E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00848	-0.00141	-0.0039
<i>g__norank_c__Actinobacteria</i>	0.002394	0.004892	0	0	1.88E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00364	-0.0013	-0.00239
<i>g__Arthrobacter</i>	0.002394	0.004613	0	0	1.88E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00349	-0.0013	-0.00239
<i>g__norank_p__Tectomicrobia</i>	0.001666	0.00352	0	0	1.86E-06	1.01E-05	-0.00271	-0.00088	-0.00167
<i>g__Akkermansia</i>	0.2031	0.8314	0.05702	0.2295	1.93E-06	1.02E-05	-0.3736	0.01884	-0.1461
<i>g__Lactobacillus</i>	3.5	6.035	0.6953	3.346	2.69E-06	0.000014	-4.535	-0.9814	-2.805
<i>g__Catabacter</i>	0.004841	0.008479	0.000284	0.001311	2.85E-06	1.47E-05	-0.00693	-0.00263	-0.00456
<i>g__Odoribacter</i>	0.7093	0.9294	0.1544	0.251	3.26E-06	1.66E-05	-0.8042	-0.3107	-0.5549
<i>g__Solirubrobacter</i>	0.002967	0.006336	4.73E-05	0.000384	3.55E-06	1.79E-05	-0.00453	-0.00142	-0.00292
<i>g__Arcobacter</i>	0.00203	0.003674	4.73E-05	0.000384	3.74E-06	1.86E-05	-0.00287	-0.00109	-0.00198

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<i>g__Lysinibacillus</i>	0.01431	0.09297	0	0	4E-06	1.87E-05	-0.04893	-0.00141	-0.01432
<i>g__unclassified_f__Micromonosporaceae</i>	0.005205	0.01119	0	0	4.01E-06	1.87E-05	-0.00797	-0.00271	-0.00521
<i>g__norank_o__Gaiellales</i>	0.004945	0.009747	0	0	4.01E-06	1.87E-05	-0.0076	-0.00281	-0.00495
<i>g__norank_o__JG30-KF-CM45</i>	0.003279	0.007006	0	0	4E-06	1.87E-05	-0.00526	-0.00161	-0.00328
<i>g__norank_o__AKYG1722</i>	0.002238	0.004383	0	0	3.99E-06	1.87E-05	-0.00349	-0.00115	-0.00224
<i>g__norank_f__Gemmatimonadaceae</i>	0.002082	0.004093	0	0	3.99E-06	1.87E-05	-0.00318	-0.00115	-0.00208
<i>g__norank_f__Flavobacteriaceae</i>	0.00229	0.004909	9.46E-05	0.000769	4.93E-06	2.27E-05	-0.0037	-0.00109	-0.0022
<i>g__Morganella</i>	0.001978	0.005269	9.46E-05	0.000769	5.42E-06	2.48E-05	-0.00345	-0.00081	-0.00188
<i>g__norank_c__Gitt-GS-136</i>	0.002915	0.006502	0	0	8.39E-06	3.68E-05	-0.00468	-0.00135	-0.00292
<i>g__Nitrospira</i>	0.002707	0.006232	0	0	8.37E-06	3.68E-05	-0.00427	-0.0013	-0.00271
<i>g__Sphingobium</i>	0.00229	0.004523	0	0	8.4E-06	3.68E-05	-0.00338	-0.0012	-0.00229
<i>g__Acidibacter</i>	0.001458	0.002786	0	0	8.34E-06	3.68E-05	-0.00219	-0.00083	-0.00146
<i>g__Mycobacterium</i>	0.002499	0.004409	0.000142	0.000656	9.95E-06	4.32E-05	-0.00351	-0.00131	-0.00236
<i>g__Citrobacter</i>	0.3332	1.795	0.02896	0.08211	1.32E-05	5.67E-05	-0.7937	-0.02906	-0.3042
<i>g__Lactococcus</i>	0.03352	0.09106	0.001514	0.006156	1.65E-05	7.02E-05	-0.05708	-0.0114	-0.03201
<i>g__Caulobacter</i>	0.002915	0.0111	0	0	1.74E-05	7.07E-05	-0.00599	-0.00094	-0.00292
<i>g__Geodermatophilus</i>	0.002447	0.005518	0	0	1.74E-05	7.07E-05	-0.00396	-0.0013	-0.00245
<i>g__Thermus</i>	0.001822	0.00374	0	0	1.74E-05	7.07E-05	-0.00292	-0.00094	-0.00182
<i>g__norank_f__Rhodobiaceae</i>	0.00177	0.00404	0	0	1.74E-05	7.07E-05	-0.00292	-0.00088	-0.00177
<i>g__Streptomyces</i>	0.001562	0.003227	0	0	1.74E-05	7.07E-05	-0.00245	-0.00083	-0.00156
<i>g__Proteus</i>	0.002863	0.00512	0.000189	0.000751	2.35E-05	9.42E-05	-0.00413	-0.00142	-0.00267
<i>g__Alcaligenes</i>	0.007496	0.04669	0	0	3.59E-05	0.000134	-0.02488	-0.00088	-0.0075
<i>g__Dongia</i>	0.002394	0.007028	0	0	3.58E-05	0.000134	-0.00432	-0.00078	-0.00239
<i>g__H16</i>	0.001874	0.004424	0	0	3.59E-05	0.000134	-0.00307	-0.00088	-0.00187
<i>g__Microlunatus</i>	0.001614	0.003792	0	0	3.57E-05	0.000134	-0.00266	-0.00078	-0.00161
<i>g__Elizabethkingia</i>	0.001353	0.002953	0	0	3.58E-05	0.000134	-0.00213	-0.00068	-0.00135
<i>g__Truepera</i>	0.001249	0.002648	0	0	3.57E-05	0.000134	-0.00193	-0.00057	-0.00125
<i>g__norank_f__P-102</i>	0.001197	0.002703	0	0	3.57E-05	0.000134	-0.00198	-0.00057	-0.0012
<i>g__Roseiflexus</i>	0.001093	0.00256	0	0	3.53E-05	0.000134	-0.00172	-0.00052	-0.00109
<i>g__Parvibacter</i>	0.002603	0.00446	0.000142	0.000656	3.65E-05	0.000135	-0.00377	-0.00134	-0.00246
<i>g__Klebsiella</i>	0.5667	1.063	0.3449	1.053	3.78E-05	0.000139	-0.5928	0.1807	-0.2218

<i>g__norank_f__Bacteroidales_S24-7_group</i>	4.856	7.436	0.6246	1.416	3.83E-05	0.00014	-6.239	-2.455	-4.231
<i>g__unclassified_f__Prevotellaceae</i>	0.00203	0.005138	9.46E-05	0.00054	6.52E-05	0.000236	-0.00339	-0.00085	-0.00194
<i>g__Cloacibacterium</i>	0.003071	0.01241	0	0	7.33E-05	0.000253	-0.00661	-0.00083	-0.00307
<i>g__Gaiella</i>	0.00229	0.005359	4.73E-05	0.000384	7.2E-05	0.000253	-0.0037	-0.00095	-0.00224
<i>g__Psychroglaciecola</i>	0.001718	0.004083	0	0	7.32E-05	0.000253	-0.00292	-0.00078	-0.00172
<i>g__unclassified_f__Archangiaceae</i>	0.001301	0.003059	0	0	7.31E-05	0.000253	-0.00213	-0.00057	-0.0013
<i>g__Modestobacter</i>	0.001093	0.002359	0	0	7.3E-05	0.000253	-0.00177	-0.00052	-0.00109
<i>g__norank_f__DA101_soil_group</i>	0.001041	0.002276	0	0	7.29E-05	0.000253	-0.00161	-0.00052	-0.00104
<i>g__unclassified_f__Ruminococcaceae</i>	0.4013	0.6113	0.0566	0.07884	7.46E-05	0.000255	-0.5108	-0.191	-0.3448
<i>g__unclassified_f__Enterobacteriaceae</i>	0.1591	0.8805	0.02262	0.1006	1E-04	0.00034	-0.3823	0.01005	-0.1365
<i>g__Brevundimonas</i>	0.006507	0.03949	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.01697	-0.00078	-0.00651
<i>g__norank_f__JG34-KF-361</i>	0.001562	0.00366	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.00255	-0.00068	-0.00156
<i>g__Leucobacter</i>	0.001405	0.003325	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.00234	-0.00057	-0.00141
<i>g__Arenimonas</i>	0.001353	0.003371	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.00229	-0.00057	-0.00135
<i>g__norank_f__Planctomycetaceae</i>	0.001353	0.003271	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.00224	-0.00057	-0.00135
<i>g__Gemmatimonas</i>	0.001145	0.002504	0	0	0.000148	0.000475	-0.00177	-0.00057	-0.00115
<i>g__norank_o__Xanthomonadales</i>	0.000833	0.001896	0	0	0.000147	0.000475	-0.00135	-0.00036	-0.00083
<i>g__Bryobacter</i>	0.000781	0.001689	0	0	0.000147	0.000475	-0.00125	-0.00036	-0.00078
<i>g__norank_o__Mollicutes_RF9</i>	0.1368	0.4176	0.03805	0.1002	0.000155	0.000491	-0.2364	-0.01591	-0.09875
<i>g__Massilia</i>	0.001353	0.003008	4.73E-05	0.000384	0.000157	0.000495	-0.00219	-0.00058	-0.00131
<i>g__[Eubacterium]_fissicatena_group</i>	0.08349	0.1296	0.01287	0.02467	0.000231	0.000724	-0.1072	-0.03874	-0.07063
<i>g__Conexibacter</i>	0.001614	0.00599	0	0	0.000297	0.000887	-0.00333	-0.00042	-0.00161
<i>g__Steroidobacter</i>	0.001145	0.003041	0	0	0.000298	0.000887	-0.00198	-0.00047	-0.00115
<i>g__Virgisporangium</i>	0.001145	0.002815	0	0	0.000298	0.000887	-0.00187	-0.00047	-0.00115
<i>g__Blastocatella</i>	0.000885	0.002081	0	0	0.000297	0.000887	-0.00146	-0.00036	-0.00088
<i>g__norank_f__Elev-16S-1332</i>	0.000885	0.002081	0	0	0.000297	0.000887	-0.00146	-0.00042	-0.00088
<i>g__Rhodoplanes</i>	0.000885	0.002081	0	0	0.000297	0.000887	-0.00141	-0.00042	-0.00088
<i>g__Skermanella</i>	0.000833	0.001896	0	0	0.000297	0.000887	-0.00135	-0.00036	-0.00083
<i>g__unclassified_o__Clostridiales</i>	0.01869	0.02562	0.006862	0.01443	0.000373	0.001102	-0.01941	-0.0041	-0.01183
<i>g__Family_XIII_AD3011_group</i>	0.0393	0.04509	0.01547	0.0229	0.000544	0.001598	-0.03636	-0.01212	-0.02383

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<i>g__Pseudoalteromonas</i>	0.001718	0.004433	0	0	0.000594	0.001658	-0.00292	-0.00062	-0.00172
<i>g__norank_o_C0119</i>	0.000989	0.002603	0	0	0.000594	0.001658	-0.00167	-0.00036	-0.00099
<i>g__unclassified_f_Acidobacteriaceae_Subgroup_I_</i>	0.000989	0.002666	0	0	0.000594	0.001658	-0.00172	-0.00036	-0.00099
<i>g__Nitrosomonas</i>	0.000937	0.002654	0	0	0.000593	0.001658	-0.00167	-0.00036	-0.00094
<i>g__Chryseobacterium</i>	0.000885	0.002159	0	0	0.000594	0.001658	-0.00146	-0.00036	-0.00088
<i>g__Sulfurimonas</i>	0.000781	0.001961	0	0	0.000593	0.001658	-0.00135	-0.00031	-0.00078
<i>g__norank_f_Acidimicrobiaceae</i>	0.000781	0.002043	0	0	0.000592	0.001658	-0.0013	-0.00031	-0.00078
<i>g__Pelomonas</i>	0.000729	0.001851	0	0	0.000592	0.001658	-0.00125	-0.00026	-0.00073
<i>g__Desulfovibrio</i>	0.5013	0.7871	0.1393	0.3278	0.000624	0.00173	-0.5794	-0.156	-0.362
<i>g__Flavonifractor</i>	0.06611	0.125	0.1725	0.3951	0.000628	0.00173	0.01691	0.2147	0.1064
<i>g__[Eubacterium]_xylanophilum_group</i>	0.0431	0.09006	0.04604	0.1468	0.00098	0.002683	-0.03574	0.0507	0.002945
<i>g__Eisenbergiella</i>	0.01228	0.02171	0.01126	0.04366	0.001009	0.002745	-0.01178	0.01252	-0.00102
<i>g__[Eubacterium]_brachy_group</i>	0.01994	0.03171	0.01169	0.06651	0.001105	0.002987	-0.02279	0.01266	-0.00825
<i>g__Tissierella</i>	0.01145	0.08502	0	0	0.001174	0.003102	-0.03363	-0.00026	-0.01145
<i>g__unclassified_f_Xanthomonadaceae</i>	0.000729	0.002102	0	0	0.001176	0.003102	-0.00135	-0.00026	-0.00073
<i>g__unclassified_c_Betaproteobacteria</i>	0.000677	0.001915	0	0	0.001174	0.003102	-0.0012	-0.00026	-0.00068
<i>g__Kurthia</i>	0.000573	0.001465	0	0	0.001174	0.003102	-0.00094	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__Weissella</i>	0.01994	0.06107	0.000473	0.002139	0.001267	0.003303	-0.03699	-0.00609	-0.01946
<i>g__Propionibacterium</i>	0.001093	0.002624	4.73E-05	0.000384	0.001267	0.003303	-0.00177	-0.00043	-0.00105
<i>g__norank_f_Lachnospiraceae</i>	1.022	0.9018	0.7916	1.435	0.001629	0.004221	-0.6233	0.217	-0.2307
<i>g__Comamonas</i>	0.001405	0.003833	9.46E-05	0.00054	0.002286	0.005682	-0.00231	-0.00048	-0.00131
<i>g__norank_c_S085</i>	0.000677	0.001915	0	0	0.002322	0.005682	-0.0012	-0.00026	-0.00068
<i>g__Azospirillum</i>	0.000677	0.002578	0	0	0.002314	0.005682	-0.00141	-0.00021	-0.00068
<i>g__Aquabacterium</i>	0.000625	0.0018	0	0	0.002321	0.005682	-0.00109	-0.00026	-0.00062
<i>g__Sphingobacterium</i>	0.000573	0.001863	0	0	0.002314	0.005682	-0.00109	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__Actinophytocola</i>	0.000573	0.001676	0	0	0.002318	0.005682	-0.00104	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__Taibaiella</i>	0.000573	0.001676	0	0	0.002318	0.005682	-0.00104	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__Venenivibrio</i>	0.000573	0.001574	0	0	0.00232	0.005682	-0.00099	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__unclassified_f_Intrasporangiaceae</i>	0.000521	0.001539	0	0	0.002314	0.005682	-0.00094	-0.00021	-0.00052
<i>g__Nordella</i>	0.000469	0.001263	0	0	0.002314	0.005682	-0.00083	-0.00016	-0.00047
<i>g__Ruminococcaceae_UCG-009</i>	0.02868	0.03656	0.01358	0.0245	0.003183	0.007744	-0.02584	-0.00496	-0.0151

<i>g__unclassified_f__Christensenellaceae</i>	0.002082	0.004173	0.000994	0.004319	0.003444	0.008333	-0.00248	0.000516	-0.00109
<i>g__Coprococcus_1</i>	0.121	0.1397	0.07169	0.08931	0.004159	0.01001	-0.09582	-0.01011	-0.04933
<i>g__Pedobacter</i>	0.000677	0.002234	0	0	0.00456	0.01057	-0.0013	-0.00016	-0.00068
<i>g__Lechevaleria</i>	0.000625	0.002057	0	0	0.00456	0.01057	-0.0012	-0.00021	-0.00062
<i>g__Ureaplasma</i>	0.000573	0.001772	0	0	0.00456	0.01057	-0.00104	-0.00021	-0.00057
<i>g__Luteibacter</i>	0.000469	0.001388	0	0	0.004556	0.01057	-0.00083	-0.00016	-0.00047
<i>g__Reyranella</i>	0.000469	0.001502	0	0	0.00455	0.01057	-0.00088	-0.00016	-0.00047
<i>g__Tumebacillus</i>	0.000469	0.001388	0	0	0.004556	0.01057	-0.00083	-0.00016	-0.00047
<i>g__unclassified_f__Erythrobacteraceae</i>	0.000364	0.001011	0	0	0.004542	0.01057	-0.00062	-0.00016	-0.00036
<i>g__Ruminococcaceae_UCG-010</i>	0.04039	0.07559	0.04519	0.1507	0.005119	0.0118	-0.03301	0.05252	0.004802
<i>g__norank_p__Saccharibacteria</i>	0.02499	0.04291	0.0151	0.02981	0.005453	0.01251	-0.02326	0.002943	-0.00989
<i>g__Clostridium_sensu_stricto_3</i>	0.000573	0.001574	9.46E-05	0.000769	0.0061	0.01392	-0.00094	-6.2E-05	-0.00048
<i>g__unclassified_f__Coriobacteriaceae</i>	0.001874	0.004535	0.000615	0.002206	0.007476	0.01697	-0.0027	-9E-05	-0.00126
<i>g__Tyzzerella</i>	0.01291	0.02781	0.02238	0.09932	0.007977	0.01801	-0.01162	0.03959	0.009472
<i>g__Sellimonas</i>	0.001093	0.003629	0.01978	0.06932	0.008081	0.01815	0.005309	0.03754	0.01869
<i>g__Nocardioides</i>	0.001041	0.005353	0	0	0.008935	0.01938	-0.0026	-0.0001	-0.00104
<i>g__norank_f__Caulobacteraceae</i>	0.000677	0.002513	0	0	0.008936	0.01938	-0.00141	-0.00016	-0.00068
<i>g__norank_f__Mitochondria</i>	0.000416	0.001344	0	0	0.00893	0.01938	-0.00078	-0.0001	-0.00042
<i>g__Mycoplasma</i>	0.000416	0.001344	0	0	0.00893	0.01938	-0.00083	-0.00016	-0.00042
<i>g__norank_o__JG30-KF-AS9</i>	0.000416	0.001344	0	0	0.00893	0.01938	-0.00078	-0.0001	-0.00042
<i>g__Vitreoscilla</i>	0.000364	0.001163	0	0	0.008924	0.01938	-0.00068	-0.0001	-0.00036
<i>g__Rhizomicrobium</i>	0.000364	0.001163	0	0	0.008924	0.01938	-0.00073	-0.0001	-0.00036
<i>g__Parasutterella</i>	0.2367	0.4548	0.3006	0.8893	0.009103	0.01964	-0.1663	0.3284	0.0639
<i>g__Solobacterium</i>	0.004633	0.01242	0.001893	0.005018	0.01003	0.02152	-0.00663	0.000142	-0.00274
<i>g__Candidatus_Solibacter</i>	0.000625	0.0018	4.73E-05	0.000384	0.01012	0.02152	-0.00109	-0.00016	-0.00058
<i>g__Pedomicrobium</i>	0.000625	0.0018	4.73E-05	0.000384	0.01012	0.02152	-0.00105	-0.00018	-0.00058
<i>g__Bacteroides</i>	13.68	11.73	21.89	17.64	0.01041	0.02202	2.895	13.08	8.208
<i>g__Peptococcus</i>	0.006975	0.01105	0.006909	0.02533	0.01194	0.02515	-0.00599	0.007545	-6.7E-05
<i>g__Escherichia-Shigella</i>	1.686	3.634	1.949	5.607	0.01497	0.03137	-1.291	2.003	0.2625
<i>g__unclassified_f__Rhodobacteraceae</i>	0.000416	0.001571	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00083	-0.0001	-0.00042

Supplementary Material

<i>g_norank_d_Bacteria</i>	0.000364	0.001419	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00078	-5.2E-05	-0.00036
<i>g_Craurococcus</i>	0.000364	0.001419	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00078	-5.2E-05	-0.00036
<i>g_norank_f_Chitinophagaceae</i>	0.000364	0.001298	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00073	-5.2E-05	-0.00036
<i>g_unclassified_o_Acidimicrobiales</i>	0.000312	0.001106	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00062	-5.2E-05	-0.00031
<i>g_norank_f_KF-JG30-B3</i>	0.000312	0.001106	0	0	0.0175	0.03501	-0.00062	-5.2E-05	-0.00031
<i>g_norank_c_JG30-KF-CM66</i>	0.00026	0.000871	0	0	0.01748	0.03501	-0.00052	-5.2E-05	-0.00026
<i>g_norank_f_FFCH7168</i>	0.00026	0.000871	0	0	0.01748	0.03501	-0.00052	-5.2E-05	-0.00026
<i>g_Candidatus_Arthromitus</i>	0.00026	0.000871	0	0	0.01748	0.03501	-0.00052	-5.2E-05	-0.00026
<i>g_Pirellula</i>	0.00026	0.000871	0	0	0.01748	0.03501	-0.00047	-5.2E-05	-0.00026
<i>g_Oscillospira</i>	0.000364	0.001734	0.001514	0.003883	0.01839	0.0366	0.00018	0.002224	0.00115
<i>g_Gordonibacter</i>	0.002447	0.005114	0.001514	0.005485	0.02231	0.04422	-0.00272	0.001135	-0.00093