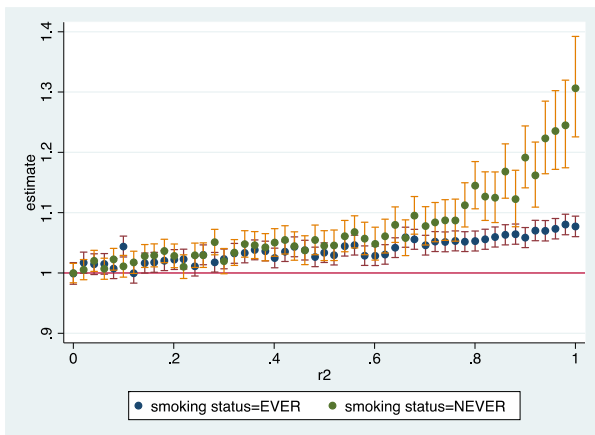
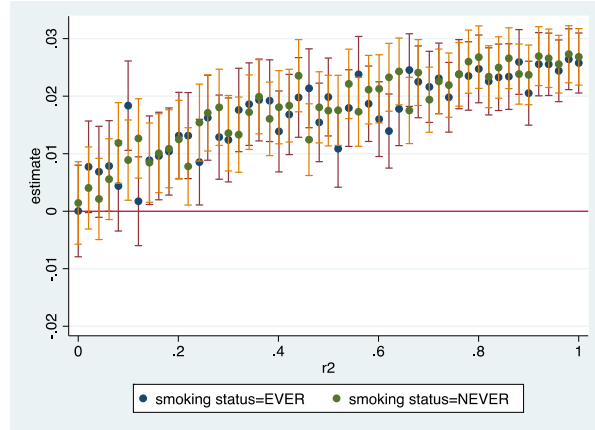


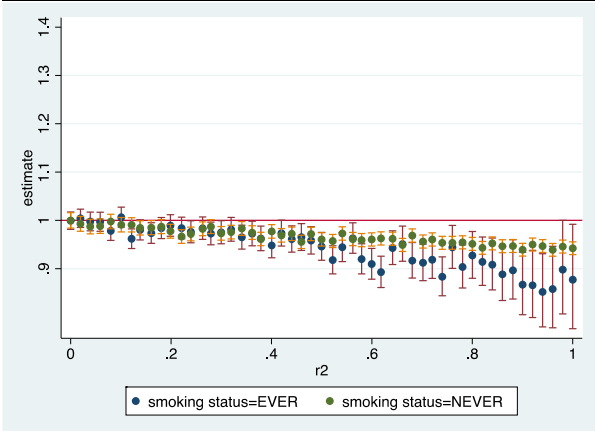
**a) Categorical facial aging outcome, positive effect of confounder on outcome**



**b) Continuous outcome, positive effect of confounder on outcome**



**c) Categorical facial aging outcome, negative effect of confounder on outcome**



**d) Continuous outcome, negative effect of confounder on outcome**

