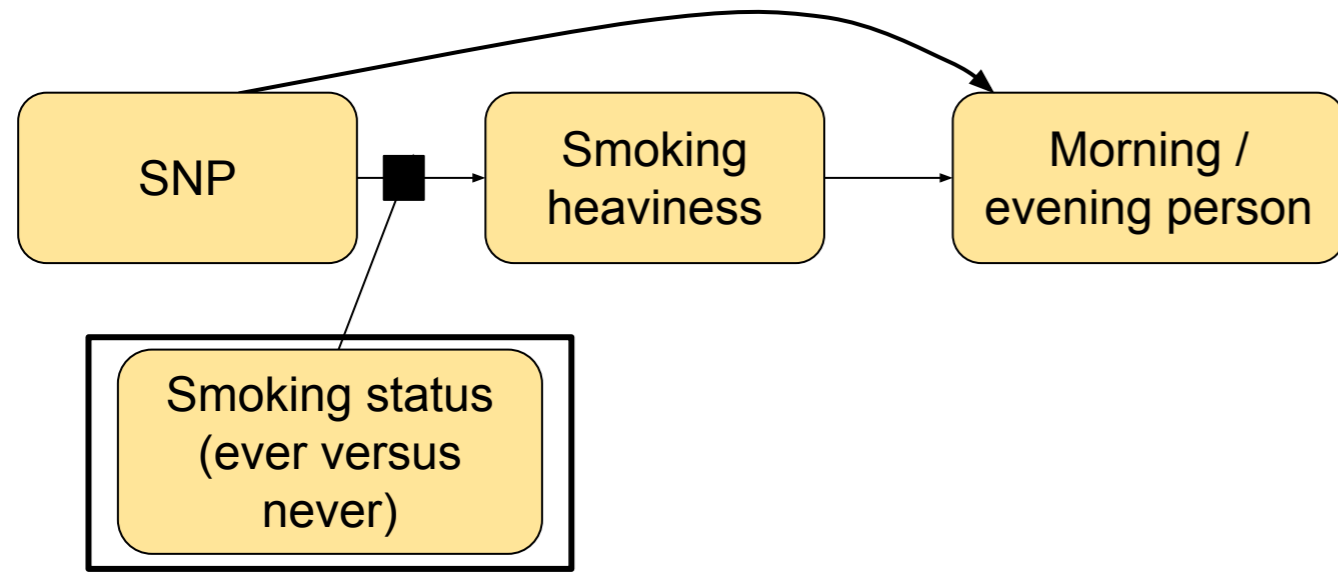
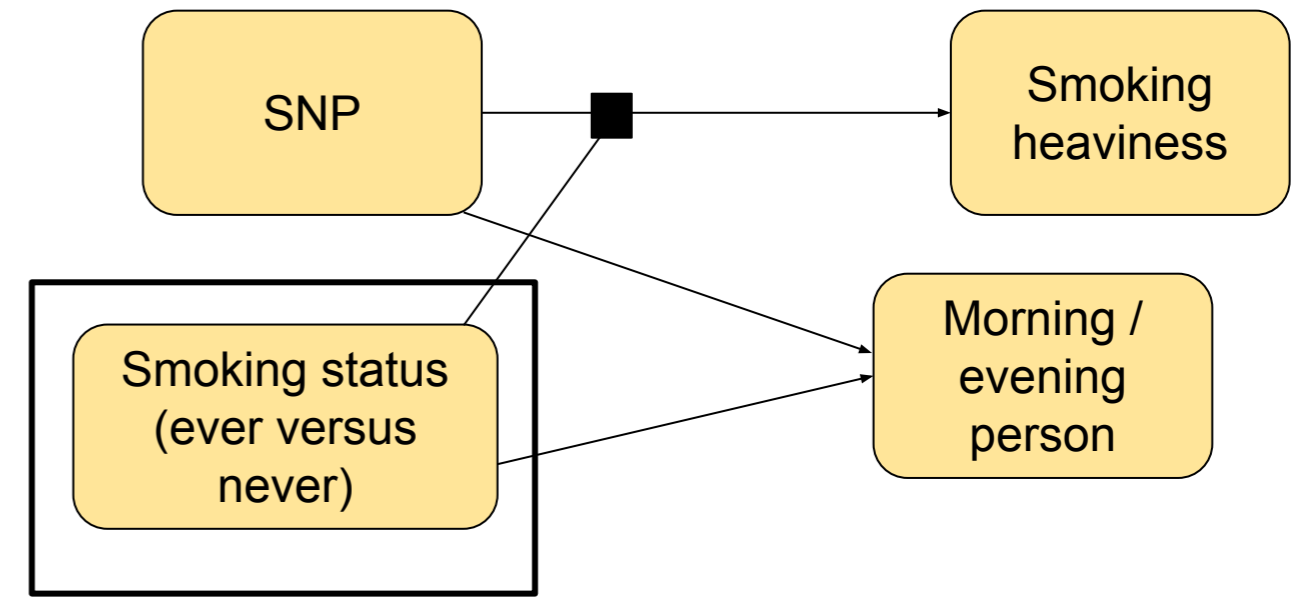


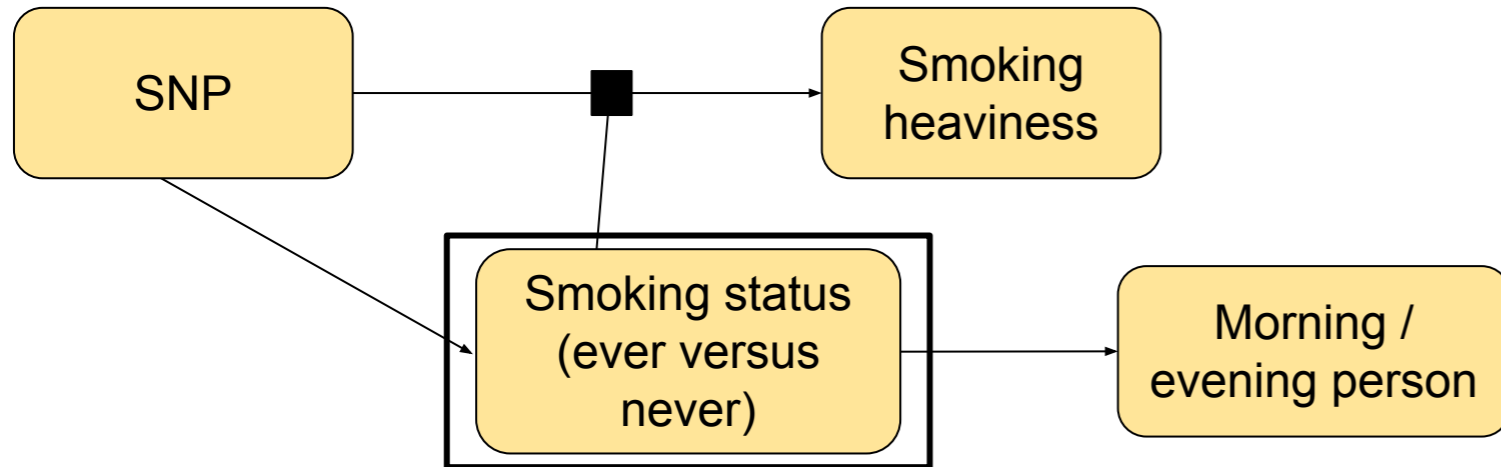
a) Effect of snp on outcome is at least partially via smoking heaviness - different SNP effects expected in smoking status strata



b) Independent effects of SNP and smoking status on outcome, not via smoking heaviness - consistent effects estimates in smoking status strata



c) Effect of SNP on outcome via smoking status - no association of snp with outcome within smoking status strata



d) Interaction of smoking status on path between SNP and outcome gives an interaction between ever versus never smokers

