

Global Challenges

Open Access

Supporting Information

for *Global Challenges*, DOI: 10.1002/gch2.201900024

**Palmitic-Acid-Based Hydrophobic Deep Eutectic Solvents
for the Extraction of Lower Alcohols from Aqueous Media:
Liquid–Liquid Equilibria Measurements, Validation and
Process Economics**

*Rupesh Verma and Tamal Banerjee**

Supplementary Information

Palmitic Acid based Deep Eutectic Solvent for the Extraction of Lower Alcohols from Aqueous Media : Liquid Liquid Equilibria Measurements, Validation and Process Economics

Rupesh Verma and Tamal Banerjee*

Department of Chemical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, Assam-781039, India

*Corresponding author:

E-mail address: tamalb@iitg.ac.in (Prof. T. Banerjee)

Tel.: +91-361-2582266; fax: +91-361-2582291

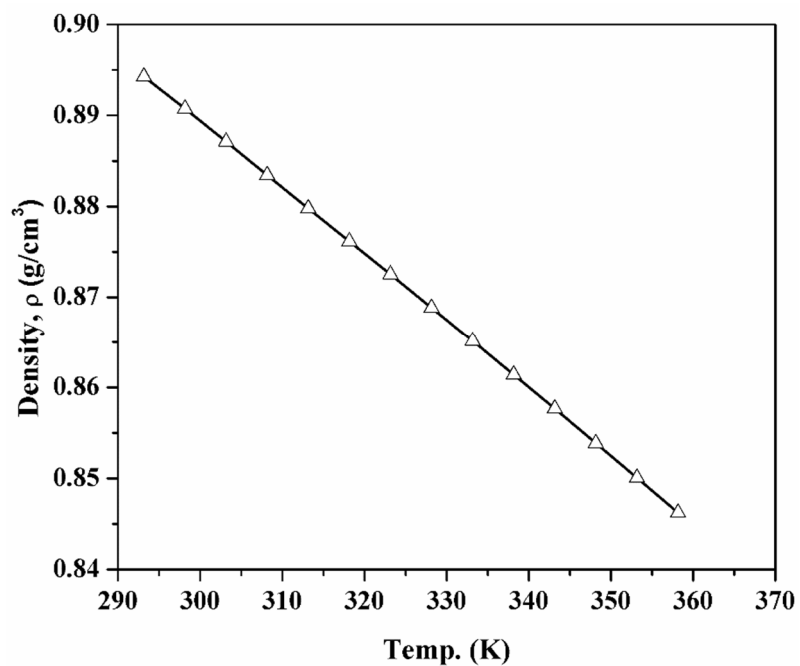


Figure S1. Density of of DL-menthol and Palmitic acid (12:1) based DES at different temperatures

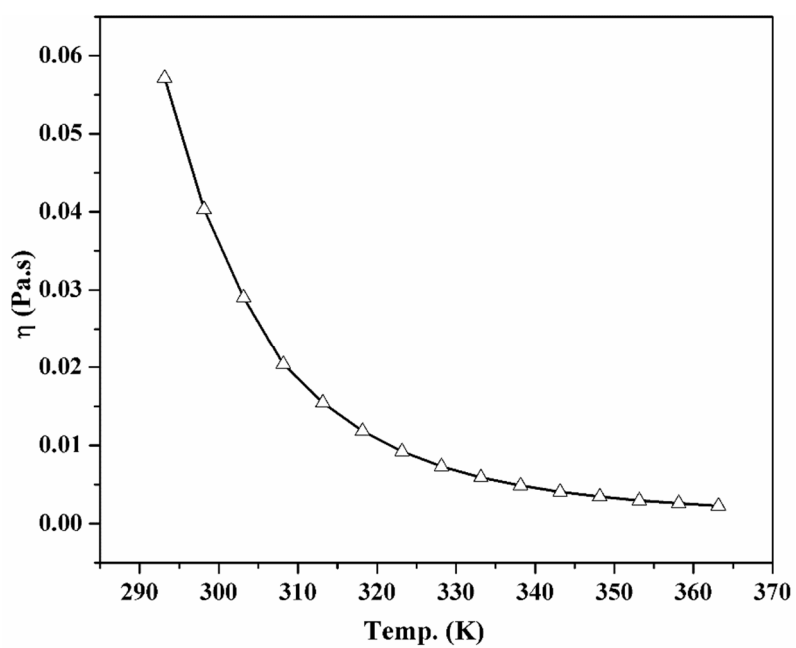


Figure S2. Viscosity of of DL-menthol and Palmitic acid (12:1) based DES at different temperatures

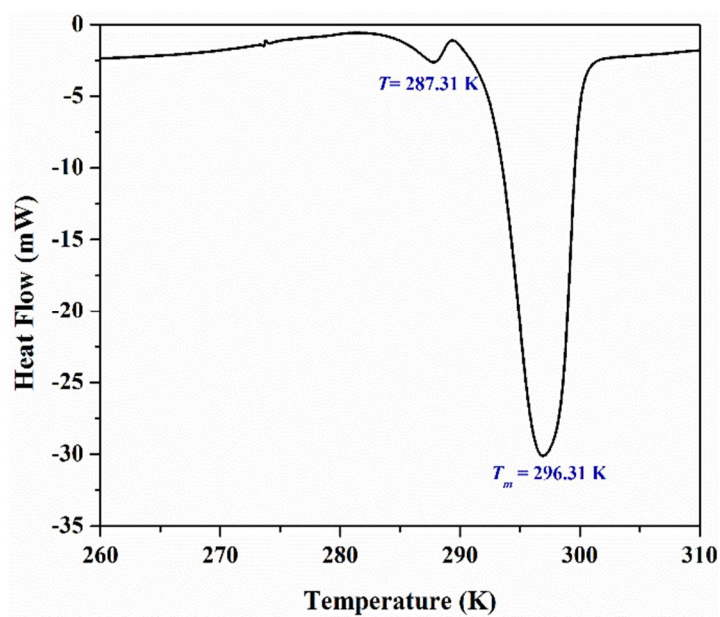


Figure S3. Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC) of DL-menthol and Palmitic acid (12:1) based DES

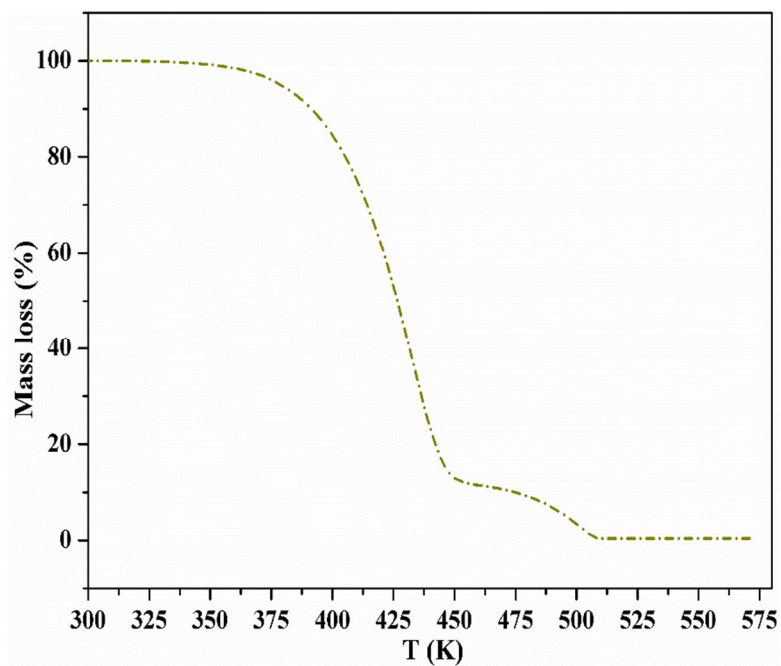


Figure S4. ThermoGravimetric Analysis (TGA) for DL-menthol and Palmitic acid (12:1) based DES

Table S1. Thermal properties of studied eutectic mixtures: Decomposition temperature (T_{deg}) and normal melting temperature (T_{m}).

Compound Name	T_{m} (K)	T_{deg} (K)
Pure compounds		
DL-menthol	307.15-309.15	309.15
Palmitic acid or Hexadecanoic acid	335.15-339.15	339.15
Eutectic Mixture		
DES (DL-menthol:Palmitic acid) 12:1	296.49	541.15

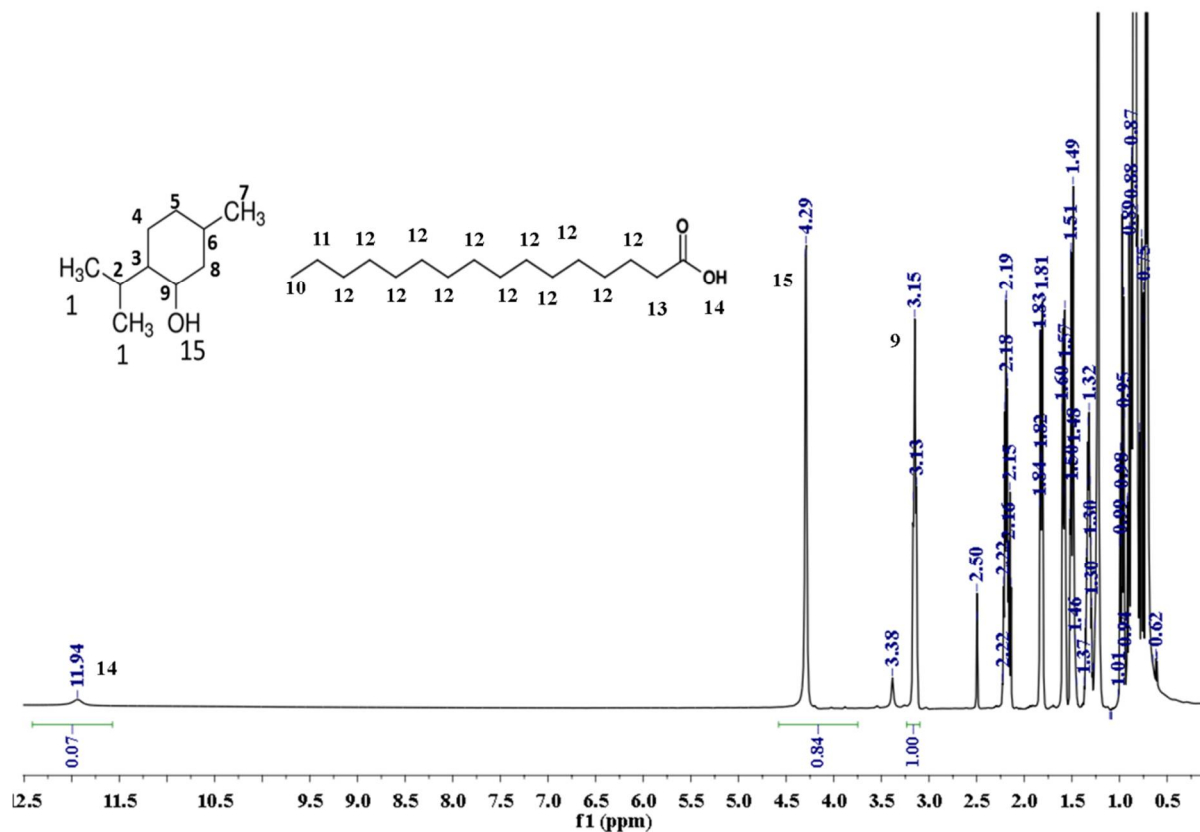


Figure S5. ^1H NMR Spectra of Synthesized DL-menthol and palmitic acid based DES

Algebraic Procedure for Computing Mole Fraction in DES-1 from ^1H NMR data

Compound name	Corresponding peak	Peak Position (PPM) *	Corresponding Area	Area due to a single atom of H	Mole ratio
DL-menthol	-OH of DL-menthol	4.29	0.84 (one Hydrogen atoms)	0.84	12
Palmitic acid	-OH of Myristic acid	11.94	0.07 (one Hydrogen atoms)	0.07	1

* As per Figure S-5

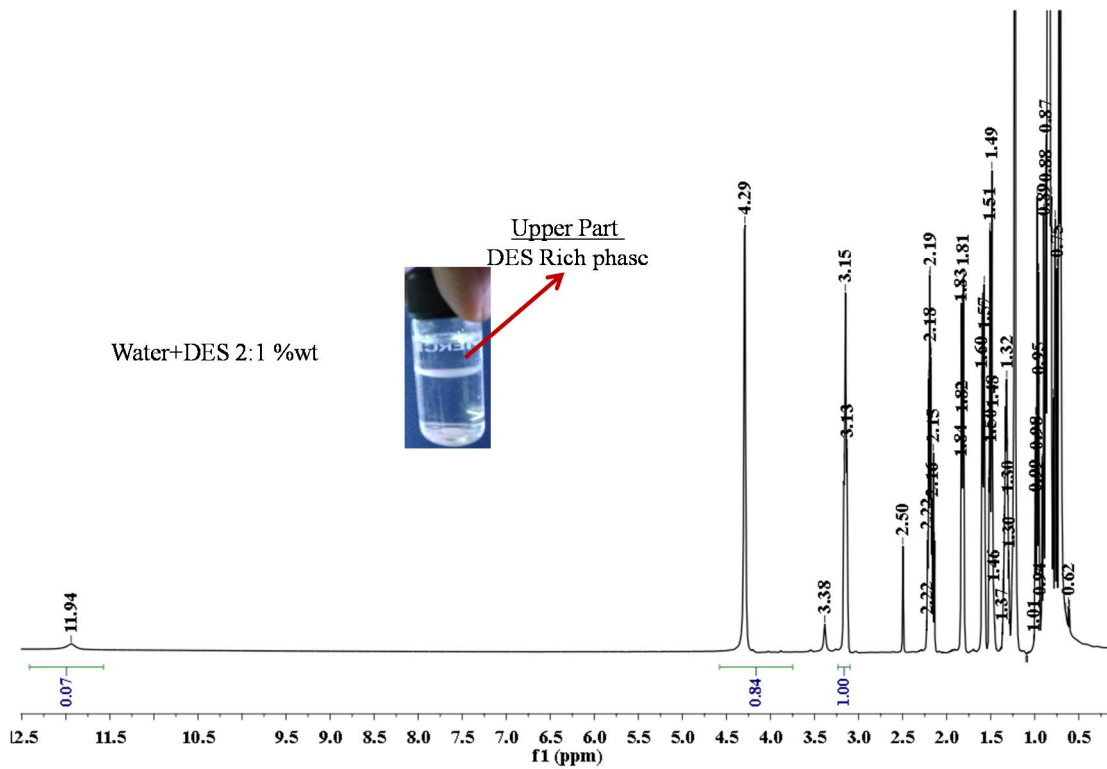


Figure S6. ^1H NMR analysis of DES rich phase in water

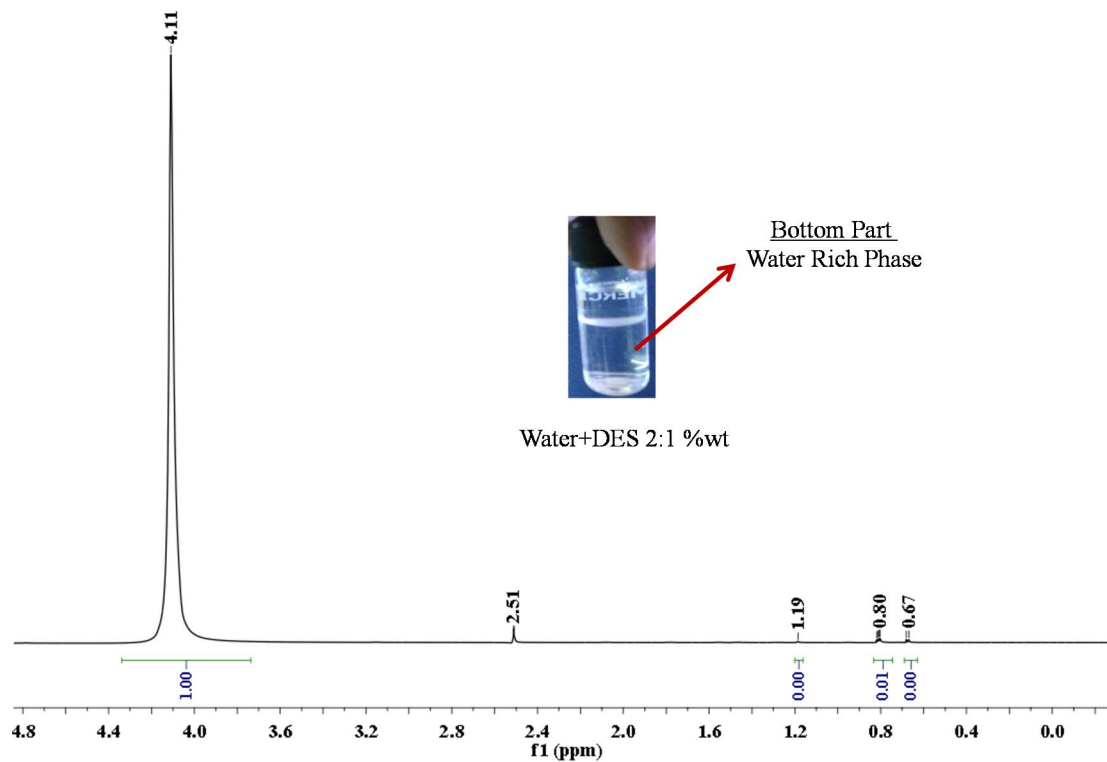


Figure S7. ^1H NMR analysis of water rich phase