

**Table 1: Overview of outcomes under investigation**

Type	Outcome	Defined in study
<b>Maternal outcome</b>	Anaemia in pregnancy (Geelhoed, 2006)	Hemoglobin <8g/dl
	Cephalopelvic disproportion (Benjamin, 2011)	
	Gestational diabetes (Zhou, 2012)	OGTT according to ADA criteria
	Gestational diabetes (Phaloprakarn, 2009)	According to Carpenter and Coustan criteria
	Gestational Hypertension (Antwi, 2017)	Blood pressure greater than 140/90 mmHg
	Gestational Hypertension (Kumar, 2016)	Blood pressure greater than 140/90 mmHg
	Gestational hypertension (Antwi, 2018)	Blood pressure greater than 140/90 mmHg
	Gestational hypertension related complications (Payne, 2014)	Adverse maternal outcome determined by Delphi consensus: include maternal mortality or one or more of serious central nervous system, cardiorespiratory, renal, hepatic, hematological, or other morbidity
	Gestational hypertension related complications (Ukah, 2017)	Adverse maternal outcome determined by Delphi consensus: include maternal mortality or one or more of serious central nervous system, cardiorespiratory, renal, hepatic, hematological, or other morbidity
	Gestational hypertension related complications (Payne, 2015)	Adverse maternal outcome determined by Delphi consensus: include maternal mortality or one or more of serious central nervous system, cardiorespiratory, renal, hepatic, hematological, or other morbidity
	Postpartum haemorrhage (Tsu, 1994)	Post-partum blood loss of >600 ml after vaginal delivery
	Postpartum haemorrhage (Prata, 2011)	Post-partum blood loss of $\geq$ 500 ml
	Pre-eclampsia (Zhou, 2012)	Blood pressure $\geq$ 140/90 mm Hg on repeated readings and proteinuria $\geq$ 300 mg/24 h or $\geq$ 1+ dipstick after 20 weeks' gestation
	Pre-eclampsia (Hoirisch-Clapauch, 2011)	Systolic blood pressure $\geq$ 140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure $\geq$ 90 mmHg after the 20th week of gestation and proteinuria
Pre-eclampsia (Sekizawa, 2010)	Severe gestational hypertension (systolic pressure of >160 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure of >110 mmHg on two or more occasions after gestational week 20 or severe proteinuria	
Pre-eclampsia in multiparous women (Harutyunyan, 2013)	Multiparous women living diagnosed with preeclampsia	
<b>Neonatal outcome</b>	Neonatal death (Nascimento, 2009)	Neonatal death up to 28 days
	Spontaneous preterm labor (de Oliveira, 2012)	Gestational age between 22 and 34 weeks and symptoms of preterm labor (two or more contractions lasting for at least 40 s in 10 min associated with cervix changes)
	Stillbirth (Kayode, 2016)	Fetal death after 20 completed weeks of gestation
	Stillbirth (Romero-Gutiérrez, 2005)	Singleton stillbirth before labor
	Stillbirth and neonatal deaths (Payne, 2015)	Stillbirth or neonatal death after 32 weeks of gestation.