

Supplemental Table 1. Minimum detectable odds ratio to detect an association between *Mycoplasma genitalium* infection and MTCT of HIV, assuming alpha=0.05, power= 80%, and 2-sided test.

# of infants infected perinatally	65	65	65	65	65	65
Antenatal prevalence <i>MG</i>	10%	12%	15%	18%	20%	22%
True odds ratio	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4

MG= *Mycoplasma genitalium*; MTCT = mother-to-child transmission of HIV