

**Table S1.** Sensitivity Analysis, Adjusted Relative Risks, and 95% CI for the Association Between Receipt of 1 or More PPI or H<sub>2</sub> Blocker Prescriptions and Pediatric-Onset IBD <1 Year and >1 Year to 2 Years Prior to Diagnosis

Time Prior to Diagnosis	Cases* n = 285, No. (%)	Controls* n = 1142, No. (%)	Odds Ratio (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>
<1 yr			
PPIs	69 (24.2)	5 (0.4)	89.4 (28.0–285.5)
H <sub>2</sub> blockers	24 (8.4)	15 (1.3)	4.8 (2.4–9.8)
>1 yr–2 yr			
PPIs	11 (3.9)	4 (0.4)	12.4 (3.6–43.1)
H <sub>2</sub> blockers	4 (1.4)	8 (0.7)	0.8 (0.2–3.5)

IBD, inflammatory bowel disease; PPI, proton pump inhibitor

\* n (%).

<sup>†</sup> Adjusted for disease risk score.