

Appendix S4. Correlation of native and exotic species richness: a global meta-analysis finds no invasion paradox across scales. Peng et al. *Ecology*.

Table S1 Model fit statistics used in model selection of the 16 candidate multiple covariate meta-regression models.

| Covariates | τ^2 | ω^2 | Q_M | p | I^2 | pseudo-R^2 | marginal-R^2 | conditional-R^2 | AICc |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| grain | 0.1072 | 0.08469 | 33.8306 | < 0.0001 | 98.25 | 0.2202 | 0.06247 | 0.4074 | 287.89 |
| grain, latitude | 0.1063 | 0.08346 | 35.9785 | < 0.0001 | 98.19 | 0.2287 | 0.04917 | 0.3973 | 288.16 |
| grain, longitude | 0.09458 | 0.08270 | 44.8301 | < 0.0001 | 98.01 | 0.2796 | 0.05269 | 0.3929 | 283.42 |
| grain, extent | 0.1073 | 0.07919 | 42.7816 | < 0.0001 | 97.87 | 0.2423 | 0.02605 | 0.3864 | 295.16 |
| grain, habitat | 0.1039 | 0.08162 | 39.9262 | < 0.0001 | 98.03 | 0.2462 | 0.02071 | 0.3782 | 295.74 |
| grain, latitude, longitude | 0.0956 | 0.08172 | 45.5297 | < 0.0001 | 97.98 | 0.2794 | 0.05290 | 0.3929 | 284.90 |
| grain, latitude, extent | 0.1055 | 0.07887 | 44.3748 | < 0.0001 | 97.81 | 0.2509 | 0.03831 | 0.3929 | 296.16 |
| grain, latitude, habitat | 0.1031 | 0.08130 | 41.3182 | < 0.0001 | 97.98 | 0.2509 | 0.03167 | 0.3851 | 296.77 |
| grain, longitude, extent | 0.09428 | 0.0785 | 52.5426 | < 0.0001 | 97.58 | 0.2979 | 0.02342 | 0.3763 | 292.30 |
| grain, longitude, habitat | 0.09423 | 0.07928 | 50.8502 | < 0.0001 | 97.78 | 0.2949 | 0.01996 | 0.3730 | 291.51 |
| grain, extent, habitat | 0.1050 | 0.07556 | 49.7689 | < 0.0001 | 97.65 | 0.2662 | 0.01734 | 0.3787 | 303.33 |
| grain, extent, habitat, latitude | 0.1031 | 0.07592 | 50.7647 | < 0.0001 | 97.58 | 0.2724 | 0.02276 | 0.3818 | 304.95 |
| grain, extent, habitat, longitude | 0.09462 | 0.07473 | 59.0896 | < 0.0001 | 97.33 | 0.3118 | 0.01655 | 0.3728 | 301.04 |
| grain, latitude, longitude, habitat | 0.09455 | 0.07894 | 51.2835 | < 0.0001 | 97.74 | 0.2950 | 0.02184 | 0.3744 | 293.39 |
| grain, longitude, extent, latitude | 0.09460 | 0.07805 | 53.0125 | < 0.0001 | 97.54 | 0.2984 | 0.02572 | 0.3778 | 294.20 |
| Full model | 0.09435 | 0.07473 | 59.3892 | < 0.0001 | 97.27 | 0.3129 | 0.01730 | 0.3734 | 303.26 |

Table S2 Estimates and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) for Fisher's z from single covariate meta-regressions.

| Covariates | Subgroup | z | Lower CI | Upper CI |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Grain | Intercept | 0.1294 | 0.0193 | 0.2395 |
| Grain | ln grain | 0.0373 | 0.0247 | 0.0498 |
| Extent | (0, 10) | 0.3767 | 0.1801 | 0.5734 |
| Extent | [10, 100) | 0.4071 | 0.1341 | 0.6802 |
| Extent | [10 ² , 10 ³) | 0.2497 | 0.0510 | 0.4483 |
| Extent | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | 0.2625 | 0.0481 | 0.4770 |
| Extent | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | 0.1658 | -0.1252 | 0.4568 |
| Extent | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | 0.4123 | 0.1922 | 0.6323 |
| Extent | [10 ⁶ ,) | 0.5133 | 0.1868 | 0.8398 |
| Habitat (full) | Agricultural | 0.2822 | -0.0562 | 0.6207 |
| Habitat (full) | Forest | 0.2798 | 0.0922 | 0.4674 |
| Habitat (full) | Grassland | 0.1506 | -0.0403 | 0.3414 |
| Habitat (full) | Many | 0.4965 | 0.3102 | 0.6828 |
| Habitat (full) | Shrubland | 0.2798 | -0.0234 | 0.5830 |
| Habitat (full) | Urban | 0.8318 | 0.4336 | 1.2300 |
| Habitat (full) | Wetland | 0.2666 | 0.0753 | 0.4580 |
| Habitat | Agricultural | 0.2836 | -0.0575 | 0.6248 |
| Habitat | Forest | 0.2833 | 0.0946 | 0.4721 |
| Habitat | Grassland | 0.1561 | -0.0365 | 0.3486 |
| Habitat | Shrubland | 0.2802 | -0.0249 | 0.5853 |
| Habitat | Urban | 0.8312 | 0.4302 | 1.2321 |
| Habitat | Wetland | 0.2683 | 0.0759 | 0.4606 |
| Latitude | Intercept | -0.2268 | -0.7959 | 0.3424 |
| Latitude | Latitude | 0.0136 | -0.0001 | 0.0274 |
| Longitude | Intercept | 0.6033 | 0.4411 | 0.7654 |
| Longitude | Longitude | 0.0002 | -0.0009 | 0.0012 |
| Longitude | Longitude ² | 0.0000 | -4.06×10 ⁻⁵ | -1.57×10 ⁻⁵ |

Table S3 Estimates and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) for Fisher's z from multiple covariate meta-regression models with interaction terms.

| Covariate | Subgroup | z | Lower CI | Upper CI |
|------------------------------|--|---------|----------|----------|
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | Intercept | 0.1139 | -0.0130 | 0.2408 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain | 0.0448 | 0.0295 | 0.0601 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | linear term (Extent) | -0.0598 | -0.4029 | 0.2833 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | quadratic term (Extent) | 0.0267 | -0.3146 | 0.3680 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | cubic term (Extent) | -0.0760 | -0.4035 | 0.2515 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | fourth-order term (Extent) | -0.1491 | -0.4106 | 0.1123 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | fifth-order term (Extent) | 0.0510 | -0.2380 | 0.3400 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | sixth-order term (Extent) | -0.0645 | -0.3580 | 0.2290 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times linear term (Extent) | -0.0451 | -0.0853 | -0.0049 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times quadratic term (Extent) | 0.0479 | 0.0096 | 0.0863 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times cubic term (Extent) | 0.0069 | -0.0354 | 0.0491 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times fourth-order term (Extent) | 0.0135 | -0.0239 | 0.0509 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times fifth-order term (Extent) | -0.0261 | -0.0693 | 0.0171 |
| Grain \times Extent (ord.) | ln grain \times sixth-order term (Extent) | 0.0056 | -0.0330 | 0.0442 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | Intercept | 0.1496 | -0.0435 | 0.3427 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain | 0.1000 | 0.0606 | 0.1394 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10, 100) | 0.0749 | -0.2626 | 0.4124 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1359 | -0.4247 | 0.1529 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.0771 | -0.4020 | 0.2478 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.0408 | -0.4710 | 0.3895 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | 0.0472 | -0.2591 | 0.3536 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.1187 | -0.6390 | 0.4016 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10, 100) | -0.0555 | -0.1217 | 0.0107 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.0415 | -0.0971 | 0.0141 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.0733 | -0.1217 | -0.0249 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.0926 | -0.1580 | -0.0273 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.0724 | -0.1171 | -0.0277 |
| Grain \times Extent (cat.) | ln grain \times [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.0512 | -0.1061 | 0.0036 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Grain × Habitat | Intercept | 0.2526 | -0.0730 | 0.5781 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain | 0.0147 | -0.0440 | 0.0734 |
| Grain × Habitat | forest (Habitat) | -0.1165 | -0.4991 | 0.2660 |
| Grain × Habitat | grassland (Habitat) | -0.2600 | -0.6150 | 0.0950 |
| Grain × Habitat | shrubland (Habitat) | -0.1764 | -0.6852 | 0.3325 |
| Grain × Habitat | urban (Habitat) | 0.0691 | -0.7027 | 0.8410 |
| Grain × Habitat | wetland (Habitat) | -0.0563 | -0.4431 | 0.3305 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain × forest (Habitat) | 0.0255 | -0.0411 | 0.0921 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain × grassland (Habitat) | 0.0578 | -0.0137 | 0.1293 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain × shrubland (Habitat) | 0.0447 | -0.0585 | 0.1479 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain × urban (Habitat) | 0.0405 | -0.0452 | 0.1262 |
| Grain × Habitat | ln grain × wetland (Habitat) | 0.0021 | -0.0651 | 0.0693 |

Table S4 Estimates and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) for Fisher's z from multiple covariate meta-regressions used in model selection.

| Model | Coefficient | z | Lower CI | Upper CI |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Grain, Latitude | Intercept | -0.2164 | -0.7282 | 0.2954 |
| Grain, Latitude | ln grain | 0.0361 | 0.0235 | 0.0487 |
| Grain, Latitude | Latitude | 0.0086 | -0.0038 | 0.0211 |
| Grain, longitude | Intercept | 0.3153 | 0.1219 | 0.5086 |
| Grain, longitude | ln grain | 0.0316 | 0.0185 | 0.0447 |
| Grain, longitude | Longitude | -0.0003 | -0.0013 | 0.0008 |
| Grain, longitude | Longitude ² | -1.80×10^{-5} | -3.03×10^{-5} | -5.56×10^{-6} |
| Grain, extent | Intercept | 0.2671 | 0.0906 | 0.4436 |
| Grain, extent | ln grain | 0.0415 | 0.0282 | 0.0549 |
| Grain, extent | [10, 100) | -0.0157 | -0.3101 | 0.2788 |
| Grain, extent | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1777 | -0.4211 | 0.0658 |
| Grain, extent | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.3005 | -0.5664 | -0.0347 |
| Grain, extent | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.3200 | -0.6283 | -0.0118 |
| Grain, extent | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1765 | -0.4416 | 0.0885 |
| Grain, extent | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.1809 | -0.5297 | 0.1679 |
| Grain, habitat | Intercept | 0.2329 | -0.0802 | 0.5461 |
| Grain, habitat | ln grain | 0.0367 | 0.0222 | 0.0512 |
| Grain, habitat | Forest | -0.0901 | -0.4478 | 0.2676 |
| Grain, habitat | Grassland | -0.1735 | -0.5099 | 0.1629 |
| Grain, habitat | Many | -0.1458 | -0.5268 | 0.2352 |
| Grain, habitat | Shrubland | -0.0837 | -0.5025 | 0.3351 |
| Grain, habitat | Urban | 0.2577 | -0.2362 | 0.7517 |
| Grain, habitat | Wetland | -0.0985 | -0.4580 | 0.2610 |
| Grain, latitude, longitude | Intercept | 0.0954 | -0.4658 | 0.6566 |
| Grain, latitude, longitude | ln grain | 0.0313 | 0.0182 | 0.0444 |
| Grain, latitude, longitude | Latitude | 0.0051 | -0.0072 | 0.0175 |
| Grain, latitude, longitude | Longitude | -0.0003 | -0.0013 | 0.0008 |
| Grain, latitude, longitude | Longitude ² | -1.68×10^{-5} | -2.95×10^{-5} | -4.18×10^{-6} |
| Grain, latitude, extent | Intercept | -0.0391 | -0.5920 | 0.5138 |

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|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Grain, latitude, extent | ln grain | 0.0407 | 0.0273 | 0.0541 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | Latitude | 0.0074 | -0.0053 | 0.0201 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10, 100) | 0.0026 | -0.2921 | 0.2972 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1564 | -0.4012 | 0.0884 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.2815 | -0.5479 | -0.0151 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.3084 | -0.6156 | -0.0011 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1835 | -0.4475 | 0.0806 |
| Grain, latitude, extent | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.1845 | -0.5317 | 0.1626 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Intercept | -0.1057 | -0.7870 | 0.5756 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | ln grain | 0.0353 | 0.0207 | 0.0500 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Latitude | 0.0073 | -0.0057 | 0.0202 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Forest | -0.0341 | -0.4047 | 0.3365 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Grassland | -0.1287 | -0.4737 | 0.2163 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Many | -0.0882 | -0.4820 | 0.3057 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Shrubland | -0.0145 | -0.4503 | 0.4214 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Urban | 0.2910 | -0.2054 | 0.7874 |
| Grain, latitude, habitat | Wetland | -0.0500 | -0.4189 | 0.3190 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | Intercept | 0.4129 | 0.1847 | 0.6410 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | ln grain | 0.0362 | 0.0223 | 0.0501 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | Longitude | -0.0003 | -0.0013 | 0.0008 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | Longitude ² | -1.70×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.96×10 ⁻⁵ | -4.47×10 ⁻⁶ |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10, 100) | -0.0160 | -0.3016 | 0.2697 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1046 | -0.3467 | 0.1376 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.2921 | -0.5495 | -0.0347 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.2433 | -0.5465 | 0.0599 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1380 | -0.3954 | 0.1195 |
| Grain, longitude, extent | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.1799 | -0.5175 | 0.1576 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Intercept | 0.3437 | 0.0134 | 0.6739 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | ln grain | 0.0315 | 0.0162 | 0.0468 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Longitude | -0.0006 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Longitude ² | -1.60×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.90×10 ⁻⁵ | -3.02×10 ⁻⁶ |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Forest | -0.0796 | -0.4314 | 0.2722 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Grassland | -0.1248 | -0.4622 | 0.2125 |

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Many | -0.0972 | -0.4755 | 0.2811 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Shrubland | -0.0277 | -0.4436 | 0.3882 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Urban | 0.3293 | -0.1568 | 0.8155 |
| Grain, longitude, habitat | Wetland | -0.0810 | -0.4304 | 0.2684 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Intercept | 0.3544 | 0.0026 | 0.7061 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | ln grain | 0.0392 | 0.0244 | 0.0541 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10, 100) | -0.0737 | -0.4025 | 0.2551 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.2383 | -0.4869 | 0.0104 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.3340 | -0.6096 | -0.0584 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.3281 | -0.6413 | -0.0149 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.2229 | -0.4954 | 0.0496 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.2196 | -0.5691 | 0.1299 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Forest | -0.0372 | -0.4021 | 0.3276 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Grassland | -0.1603 | -0.5090 | 0.1885 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Many | -0.0456 | -0.4401 | 0.3490 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Shrubland | -0.0344 | -0.4535 | 0.3847 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Urban | 0.3390 | -0.1718 | 0.8499 |
| Grain, extent, habitat | Wetland | -0.0209 | -0.3882 | 0.3464 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Intercept | 0.0628 | -0.6577 | 0.7833 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | ln grain | 0.0383 | 0.0233 | 0.0533 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10, 100) | -0.0549 | -0.3848 | 0.2749 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.2222 | -0.4721 | 0.0276 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.3211 | -0.5970 | -0.0453 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.3189 | -0.6315 | -0.0063 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.2288 | -0.5007 | 0.0432 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.2245 | -0.5729 | 0.1239 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Forest | 0.0099 | -0.3677 | 0.3875 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Grassland | -0.1210 | -0.4793 | 0.2373 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Many | 0.0029 | -0.4046 | 0.4104 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Shrubland | 0.0168 | -0.4161 | 0.4498 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Urban | 0.3645 | -0.1482 | 0.8771 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Wetland | 0.0189 | -0.3574 | 0.3952 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Latitude | 0.0061 | -0.0071 | 0.0193 |

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|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Intercept | 0.4484 | 0.0863 | 0.8106 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | ln grain | 0.0349 | 0.0193 | 0.0506 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10, 100) | -0.0843 | -0.4049 | 0.2364 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1631 | -0.4104 | 0.0841 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.3320 | -0.6008 | -0.0633 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.2460 | -0.5555 | 0.0636 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1927 | -0.4600 | 0.0745 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.2284 | -0.5689 | 0.1121 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Forest | -0.0512 | -0.4114 | 0.3090 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Grassland | -0.1425 | -0.4936 | 0.2086 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Many | -0.0282 | -0.4198 | 0.3634 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Shrubland | 0.0047 | -0.4117 | 0.4210 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Urban | 0.3638 | -0.1366 | 0.8642 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Wetland | -0.0372 | -0.3949 | 0.3204 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Longitude | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Longitude ² | -1.47×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.79×10 ⁻⁵ | -1.46×10 ⁻⁶ |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Intercept | 0.1440 | -0.5537 | 0.8417 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | ln grain | 0.0309 | 0.0156 | 0.0463 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Forest | -0.0488 | -0.4134 | 0.3157 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Grassland | -0.1020 | -0.4465 | 0.2425 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Many | -0.0666 | -0.4563 | 0.3231 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Shrubland | 0.0092 | -0.4219 | 0.4402 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Urban | 0.3472 | -0.1419 | 0.8363 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Wetland | -0.0537 | -0.4131 | 0.3056 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Latitude | 0.0042 | -0.0086 | 0.0170 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Longitude | -0.0006 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, latitude | Longitude ² | -1.53×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.85×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.17×10 ⁻⁶ |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Intercept | 0.2290 | -0.3675 | 0.8255 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | ln grain | 0.0360 | 0.0222 | 0.0499 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10, 100) | -0.0055 | -0.2928 | 0.2817 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.0956 | -0.3393 | 0.1481 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.2823 | -0.5414 | -0.0232 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.2403 | -0.5436 | 0.0629 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1445 | -0.4025 | 0.1136 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.1821 | -0.5197 | 0.1554 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Latitude | 0.0042 | -0.0084 | 0.0168 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Longitude | -0.0003 | -0.0013 | 0.0008 |
| Grain, extent, habitat, longitude | Longitude ² | -1.61×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.89×10 ⁻⁵ | -3.29×10 ⁻⁶ |
| Full model | Intercept | 0.2822 | -0.4533 | 1.0177 |
| Full model | ln grain | 0.0346 | 0.0189 | 0.0503 |
| Full model | Latitude | 0.0034 | -0.0097 | 0.0164 |
| Full model | Longitude | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 |
| Full model | Longitude ² | -1.41×10 ⁻⁵ | -2.75×10 ⁻⁵ | -7.12×10 ⁻⁷ |
| Full model | [10, 100) | -0.0739 | -0.3968 | 0.2489 |
| Full model | [10 ² , 10 ³) | -0.1568 | -0.4050 | 0.0914 |
| Full model | [10 ³ , 10 ⁴) | -0.3255 | -0.5951 | -0.0558 |
| Full model | [10 ⁴ , 10 ⁵) | -0.2440 | -0.5534 | 0.0655 |
| Full model | [10 ⁵ , 10 ⁶) | -0.1977 | -0.4654 | 0.0701 |
| Full model | [10 ⁶ ,) | -0.2309 | -0.5714 | 0.1095 |
| Full model | Forest | -0.0254 | -0.3988 | 0.3480 |
| Full model | Grassland | -0.1225 | -0.4818 | 0.2368 |
| Full model | Many | -0.0025 | -0.4062 | 0.4012 |
| Full model | Shrubland | 0.0312 | -0.3974 | 0.4599 |
| Full model | Urban | 0.3786 | -0.1248 | 0.8821 |
| Full model | Wetland | -0.0144 | -0.3825 | 0.3536 |
