

Electronic Supplementary Material

Louse flies of Eleonora’s falcons that also feed on their prey are evolutionary dead-end hosts for blood parasites

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Table S2. *Haemoproteus* and *Plasmodium* parasite lineages found in this study. The different avian host where these lineages were isolated according to MalAvi public database (Bensch et al. 2009) are shown. The different continents are abbreviated as: “Af” = Africa, “Am” = America, “As” = Asia, “Eu” = Europe, and “Oce” = Oceania. The host species recorded as prey of Eleonora’s falcons (*Falco eleonora*) on the Canary Islands are highlighted with an *.

Parasites	Bird hosts						<i>F. eleonora</i>
<i>Parasite lineage</i>	Order	Family	Genus	Species	Continent	References	Prey
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ACDUM2	Passeriformes	Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. agricola</i>	As, Eu	1, 2, 3	
				<i>A. dumetorum</i>	As	4	
			Hippolais	<i>H. polyglotta</i>	Eu	5, This study	*
			Sylvia	<i>S. communis</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> HIPOL4	Passeriformes	Sylviidae	Hippolais	<i>H. polyglotta</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> LANSEN1	Passeriformes	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. senator</i>	Eu	This study	*
		Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> HIPOL5	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. bonelli</i>	Eu	This study	*
		Sylviidae	Hippolais	<i>H. polyglotta</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus attenuatus</i> ROBIN1	Passeriformes	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. senator</i>	Eu	This study	*
		Turdidae	Erithacus	<i>E. rubecula</i>	Af, As, Eu	2, 4, 6, 7	*
			Luscinia	<i>L. luscinia</i>	As, Eu	4, 8, 9, 10	
			<i>L. megarhynchos</i>	Eu	2, 4, This study	*	

			Luscinia	<i>L. luscinia</i>	As, Eu	4, 8, 9, 10	
				<i>L. megarhynchos</i>	Eu	2, 4, This study	*
			Saxicola	<i>S. rubetra</i>	Af, Eu	4	*
<i>Haemoproteus balmorali</i> COLL3	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. albicollis</i>	Eu	11	
				<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	As	12, This study	
				<i>F. speculigera</i>	Af	6	
			Muscicapa	<i>M. striata</i>	As	13	
<i>Haemoproteus balmorali</i> SFC1	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	Muscicapa	<i>M. striata</i>	Af, As, Eu	2, 6, 13, 14, 15	*
		Paridae	Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	Eu	16, 17, 18, 19	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ERU-15H	Passeriformes	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. collurio</i>	Eu-As	Yindrim et al. unpubl	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> HIPOL1	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Eu	This study	*
		Sylviidae	Hippolais	<i>H. icterina</i>	Eu	5	
				<i>H. polyglotta</i>	Eu, Af	5, 6, This study	*
		Sylvia	<i>S. communis</i>	Eu	This study	*	
Ploceidae	Ploceus	<i>P. nigricollis</i>	Af	4			
<i>Haemoproteus pallidus</i> PFC1	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	Coccothraustes	<i>C. coccothraustes</i>	As	4	
		Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. albicollis</i>	Eu	11, 10, 21, 22	
				<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Af, As, Eu	4, 12, 13, 14, 20, 24, 25, This study	*
		Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. trochilus</i>	Eu	This study	*
		Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. paludicola</i>	Eu	This study	*
				<i>S. cantillans</i>	Eu	This study	*
				<i>S. communis</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus palloris</i> WW1	Anseriformes	Anatidae	Cygnus	<i>C. olor</i>	Eu	26	
	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	As	12	
		Estrildidae	Uraeginthus	<i>U. bengalus</i>	Af	4	
		Panuridae	Panurus	<i>P. biarmicus</i>	As	Yildrim et al. unpubl	
			Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	Eu	16, 17	
		Paridae	Poecile	<i>P. montanus</i>	As	24	
		Ploceidae	Euplectes	<i>E. macroura</i>	Af	4	
		Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. trochilus</i>	Af, As, Eu	4, 27, 28, 29, 30	*
	Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. scirpaceus</i>	As	12		
		Sylvia	<i>S. borin</i>	Eu	31	*	
Upupiformes	Upupidae	Upupa	<i>U. epops</i>	As	32		
<i>Haemoproteus payevsyi</i> RW1	Passeriformes	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. meridionalis</i>	Eu	33	
		Cinclidae	Cinclus	<i>C. cinclus</i>	Eu	34	

		Cisticolidae	Cisticola	<i>C. nigriloris</i>	Af	29	
		Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. baeticatus</i>	Af	29	
				<i>A. scirpaceus</i>	As, Eu	12, 13, 14, 23, 28, 35, 36	*
				<i>A. schoenobaenus</i>	Eu	36	
				<i>A. palustris</i>	As	4	
		Tudidae	Luscinia	<i>L. svecica</i>	Eu	37	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> RBS3	Passeriformes	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. collurio</i>	Eu	4	
				<i>L. minor</i>		2	
				<i>L. senator</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ORGES1						This study	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ORGES2						This study	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ORGES3						This study	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ORGES4						This study	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> ORGES5						This study	
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> PHYBON1	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. bonelli</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> PHYTRO1	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. trochilus</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Haemoproteus sp.</i> SYCAN02	Passeriformes	Sylviidae	Sylvia	<i>S. cantillans</i>	Eu	This study	*
<i>Plasmodium</i> AFTRU5	Passeriformes	Turdidae	Luscinia	<i>L. svecica</i>	As	38	
			Turdus	<i>T. merula</i>	Eu, Af	6, 39	
			<i>T. pelios</i>	Af	4, 40		
		Muscicapidae	Erithacus	<i>E. rubecula</i>	Eu	41	*
	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	Melopsittacus	<i>M. undulatus</i>	Oce	42	
<i>Plasmodium sp.</i> LK6	Falconiformes	Falconidae	Falco	<i>F. eleonora</i>	Eu	43, 44	
				<i>F. naumanni</i>	Eu	45, 46	
	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	Galerida	<i>G. cristata</i>	Af	6	
		Fringillidae	Emberiza	<i>E. cirrus</i>	Af	6	
			Serinus	<i>S. canarius</i>	Eu	41	
		Motacillidae	Anthus	<i>A. berthelotti</i>	Eu	41.47, 48	
		<i>A. campestris</i>	Eu	49	*		
Muscicapidae	Phoenicurus	<i>P. moussieri</i>	Af	6			
Paridae	Periparus	<i>P. ater</i>	Af	6			
	Cyanistes	<i>C. teneriffae</i>	Af	6, 41			

		Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. canariensis</i>	Eu	41		
		Sylviidae	Sylvia	<i>S. conspicillata</i>	Af, Eu	50		
				<i>S. melanocephala</i>	Af, Eu	6, 41		
<i>Plasmodium sp.</i> MOALB1	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	Alauda	<i>A. arvensis</i>	Eu	51		
		Motacillidae	Motacilla	<i>M. alba</i>		4	*	
				<i>M. flava</i>	Eu	This study	*	
<i>Plasmodium relictum</i> GRW11	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae	Philomachus	<i>P. pugnax</i>	Eu	52		
	Gruiformes	PhAsnidae	Lophophorus	<i>L. impejanus</i>	As	53		
			Chrysolophus	<i>C. amherstiae</i>	As	53		
	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	Alauda	<i>A. arvensis</i>	Eu	51		
		Certhiidae	Troglodytes	<i>T. troglodytes</i>	Eu	6, 54		
					<i>C. corone</i>	As, Eu	55, 56	
		Corvidae	Corvus	<i>C. macrorhynchos</i>	As	57		
				Garrulus	<i>G. glandarius</i>	As	54	
		Fringiliidae	Carduelis	<i>C. carduelis</i>	As	54		
				Emberiza	<i>E. cirius</i>	Eu	6, 54	
				Fringilla	<i>F. coelebs</i>	As, Af, Eu	2, 6, 12, 54	
				Pyrrhula	<i>P. pyrrhula</i>	As	54	
		Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. albicollis</i>	Eu	11, 21, 25		
			Phoenicurus	<i>P. ochruros</i>	Eu	6, 54	*	
		Hirundinidae	Delichon	<i>D. urbicum</i>	Af, Eu	58, 59, 60		
				<i>D. dasypus</i>	As	61		
		Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. collurio</i>	Eu	2		
		Passeridae	Passer	<i>P. domesticus</i>	Af, Eu	2, 6, 28, 39, 54, 62, 63, 64, 65, 108		
				<i>P. hispaniolensis</i>	Af, Eu	2, 6, 54, 66		
				<i>P. montanus</i>	As, Eu	2, 66		
		Pariidae	Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	Eu	6, 16, 18, 19, 54, 67, 68, 69, 70		
	<i>C. teneriffae</i>			Af	6, 54			
	Parus		<i>P. major</i>	As, Eu	6, 7, 54, 71, 72			
		Periparus	<i>P. ater</i>	Af	6, 54			
	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	<i>P. capensis</i>	Af	73			
	Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. agricola</i>	Eu	1, 2			
<i>A. arundinaceus</i>			Eu	2, 74				
<i>A. scirpaceus</i>			Eu	28	*			

		Sylvia	Cettia	<i>C. cetti</i>	Eu	28		
			Sylvia		<i>S. atricapilla</i>	Eu	4, 75	
					<i>S. borin</i>	As, Af, Eu	4, 12, 76	*
					<i>S. cantillans</i>	Eu	2	*
					<i>S. communis</i>	As	12, 54, This study	*
					<i>S. conspicillata</i>	Eu	50	
					<i>S. curruca</i>	As	12, 54	
					<i>S. melanocephala</i>	Eu	4	
			<i>S. nisoria</i>	As	54			
		Turdidae	Erithacus	<i>E. rubecula</i>	Eu	6, 54	*	
Luscinia	<i>L. luscinia</i>		Eu	4				
	<i>L. svecica</i>		Eu	37, 77	*			
Saxicola	<i>S. rubetra</i>	As	Yildirim et al. unpubl					
<i>Plasmodium relictum</i> SGS1 (Rinshi-1)	Anseriformes	Anatidae	Anas	<i>A. acuta</i>	Eu	78		
			Marmaronetta	<i>M. angustirostris</i>	Eu	78		
	Charadriiformes	Laridae	Larus		<i>L. argentatus</i>	Eu	79	
					<i>L. cachinnans</i>	Eu	79	
					<i>L. mongolicus</i>	As	80	
		Recurvirostridae	Himantopus	<i>H. himantopus</i>	Eu	81		
		Scolopacidae	Gallinago	<i>G. gallinago</i>	Eu	81		
	Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	Botaurus	<i>B. stellaris</i>	As	82		
			Bubulcus	<i>B. ibis</i>	Eu	78		
		Ciconiidae	Ciconia	<i>C. ciconia</i>	Eu	78		
	Columbiformes	Columbidae	Columba	<i>C. livia</i>	Eu	83		
	Galliformes	PhAsnidae	Gallus	<i>G. gallus</i>	Eu	39		
			Lophophorus	<i>L. impejanus</i>	As	53		
			Perdix	<i>P. perdix</i>	Eu	84		
			Tragopan	<i>T. temminckii</i>	As	53		
	Gruiformes	Gruidae	Grus	<i>G. nigricollis</i>	As	85		
	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	Alauda	<i>A. arvensis</i>	Eu	51		
			Certhiidae	Certhia	<i>C. brachydactyla</i>	Af, Eu	6, 54	
		Troglodytes		<i>T. aedon</i>	S Am	86		
				<i>T. troglodytes</i>	Af, As, Eu	6, 54		
Corvidae	Corvus	<i>C. corone</i>	As, Eu	55, 56, Scaglione et al. unpubl.				

			<i>C. macrorhynchos</i>	As	57	
		Cyanopica	<i>C. cooki</i>	Eu	6, 54	
		Garrulus	<i>G. glandarius</i>	As, Eu	2, 54, 87	
		Pica	<i>P. pica</i>	Eu	56	
	Estrildidae	Estrilda	<i>E. astrild</i>	Eu	28	
	Fringillidae	Carduelis	<i>C. chloris</i>	Af, As, Eu	6, 54, 87, 88	
			<i>C. carduelis</i>	As, Eu	2, 6, 54	
			<i>C. spinus</i>	As	89	
		Carpodacus	<i>C. erythrinus</i>	As, Eu	12, 54, 90	
		Coccothraustes	<i>C. coccothraustes</i>	As	91	
		Conirostrum	<i>C. cinereum</i>	S Am	86	
		Emberiza	<i>E. calandra</i>	As	54	
			<i>E. cia</i>	Eu	6, 54	
			<i>E. cirlus</i>	Eu	6, 54	
			<i>E. citrinella</i>	Oce	85, 92	
			<i>E. elegans</i>	As	93	
			<i>E. godlewskii</i>	As	93	
			<i>E. hortulana</i>	As	55	
			<i>E. tahapisi</i>	Af	4	
		Fringilla	<i>F. coelebs</i>	Af, As, Eu	6, 41, 54, 88	
		Loxia	<i>L. curvirostra</i>	As	89	
		Pyrrhula	<i>P. pyrrhula</i>	Eu	6, 54	
	Serinus	<i>S. canaria</i>	Eu	94		
		<i>S. serinus</i>	Af, Eu	6, 54		
	Zonotrichia	<i>Z. capensis</i>	S Am	86		
	Furnariidae	Phleocryptes	<i>P. melanops</i>	S Am	86	
	Hirundinidae	Delichon	<i>D. urbicum</i>	Af, Eu	58, 60	
	Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. collaris</i>	Af	95	
			<i>L. senator</i>	Eu	This study	*
	Motacillidae	Motacilla	<i>M. flava</i>	Eu	4, 96	*
	Muscicapidae	Cercotrichas	<i>C. coryphoeus</i>	Af	95	
			<i>C. galactotes</i>	Af	4, 6, 54	*
			<i>C. podobe</i>	Af	4	
		Ficedula	<i>F. albicollis</i>	Eu	20, 21, 97	

			<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	As, Eu	12, 20, 24, 98	*	
		Muscicapa	<i>M. striata</i>	Af, As	4, 6, 54	*	
		Oenanthe	<i>O. oenanthe</i>	Af	54	*	
		Phoenicurus	<i>P. moussieri</i>	Af	6, 54		
			<i>P. ochruros</i>	Eu	6, 54	*	
			<i>P. phoenicurus</i>	As, Eu	2, 54	*	
	Paridae	Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	As, Eu	6, 16, 17, 18, 19, 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 99, 100		
				<i>C. teneriffae</i>	Af	6, 54	
			Lophophanes	<i>L. cristatus</i>	Eu	6, 54	
			Parus	<i>P. major</i>	Af, As, Eu	6, 7, 12, 54, 57, 71, 72, 87, 93, 98, 101, 102, 103	
				<i>P. venustulus</i>	As	93	
				<i>P. palustris</i>	As	93	
			Periparus	<i>P. ater</i>	Af, Eu	6, 54, 98	
			Poecile	<i>P. montanus</i>	As	93	
				<i>P. varius</i>	As	87	
		Passeridae	Passer	<i>P. domesticus</i>	Af, As, Eu, Oce	2, 6, 28, 39, 54, 55, 62, 63, 64, 65, 92, 110	
				<i>P. griseus</i>	Af	Bensch and Ottosson unpubl	
				<i>P. hispaniolensis</i>	Eu	85	
				<i>P. luteus</i>	Af	85	
				<i>P. melanurus</i>	Af	95	
				<i>P. montanus</i>	As, Eu	2, 39, 57, 85	
			<i>P. rufocinctus</i>	Af	85		
		Prunella	<i>P. modularis</i>	As	54		
	Phylloscopidae	Phylloscopus	<i>P. bonelli</i>	Eu	This study	*	
	Ploceidae	Euplectes	<i>E. orix</i>	Af	95		
		Ploceus	<i>P. capensis</i>	Af	95		
				<i>P. melanocephalus</i>	Eu	104	
				<i>P. velatus</i>	Af	95	
	Pycnonotidae	Microscelis	<i>M. amaurotis</i>	As	105		
			Pycnonotus	<i>P. capensis</i>	Af	73	
			Hypsipetes	<i>H. amaurotis</i>	As	53	
	Sittidae	Sitta	<i>S. europaea</i>	As	93		

		Sturnidae	Sturnus	<i>S. cineraceus</i>	As	105	
				<i>S. tristis</i>	As, Oce	87	
		Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. agricola</i>	Eu	1, 2	
				<i>A. arundinaceus</i>	Eu	2, 28, 74, 106	
				<i>A. palustris</i>	As	4	
				<i>A. schoenobaenus</i>	Af	85	
				<i>A. scirpaceus</i>	Af, As, Eu	28, 85, 107	*
			Cettia	<i>C. cetti</i>	As, Eu	6, 28, 54	
			Hippolais	<i>H. polyglotta</i>	Eu	4, 6, 54	*
			Sylvia	<i>S. atricapilla</i>	Eu	4, 6, 41, 54, 75, 108	
				<i>S. borin</i>	Af, As, Eu	4, 6, 31, 54, 76, 89	*
				<i>S. communis</i>	As, Eu	4, 12, 54, This study	*
				<i>S. curruca</i>	Af, As	4, 54, 85	
				<i>S. deserticola</i>	Af	6, 54	
				<i>S. melanocephala</i>	Af, Eu	4, 6, 54	
				<i>S. nisoria</i>	Eu	2	
		<i>S. undata</i>	Eu	6, 54			
		Turdidae	Erithacus	<i>E. rubecula</i>	As, Eu	4, 6, 54	*
			Luscinia	<i>L. svecica</i>	Eu, As	8, 37, 77	*
			Monticola	<i>M. saxatilis</i>	As	54	
			Saxicola	<i>S. rubetra</i>	Af, Eu	4	*
				<i>S. maura</i>	As	54	
			Turdus	<i>T. merula</i>	Eu	39	
		<i>T. viscivorus</i>		Af	6, 54		
		Tyrannidae	Sayornis	<i>S. nigricans</i>	S Am	86	
			Serpophaga	<i>S. cinerea</i>	S Am	86	
		Procellariiformes	Procellariidae	Pachyptila	<i>P. belcheri</i>	S Am	109
Spheniciformes	Spheniscidae	Spheniscus	<i>S. humboldti</i>	As	53		
Strigiformes	Strigidae	Athene	<i>A. noctua</i>	Eu	6, 54		
Trochiliformes	Trochilidae	Amazilia	<i>A. chionogaster</i>	S Am	86		
		Colibri	<i>C. coruscans</i>	S Am	86		
<i>Plasmodium sp.</i> COLL1	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	Emberiza	<i>E. cia</i>	Eu	6	
			<i>E. cirlus</i>	Eu	6		
		Motacillidae	Anthus	<i>A. campestris</i>	Eu	49	*
			Motacilla	<i>M. flava</i>	Eu	2, 4, 96	*

<i>Plasmodium sp. GRW9</i>		Paridae	Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	Eu	19, 68	
		Passeridae	Passer	<i>P. domesticus</i>	Eu	2, 62, 64, 110	
				<i>P. hispaniolensis</i>	Eu	2, 66	
		Ploceidae	Euplectes	<i>E. orix</i>	Af	95	
		Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. paludicola</i>	Eu	This study	*
	Locustella		<i>L. luscinioides</i>	Eu	28		
	Sylvia		<i>S. atricapilla</i>	Eu	4, 75		
	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	<i>C. brachyura</i>	Af	4, 40, 87	
		Dicruridae	Dicrurus	<i>D. adsimilis</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Rhipidura	<i>R. rufifrons</i>	Oce	87	
		Estrildidae	Estrilda	<i>E. astrild</i>	Af	87	
				<i>E. melpoda</i>	Af	Loiseau unpubl	
			Lonchura	<i>L. cucullata</i>	Af	Loiseau unpubl	
			Pyrenestes	<i>P. ostrinus</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Spermophaga	<i>S. haematina</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Uraeginthus	<i>U. angolensis</i>	Af	29	
		Fringillidae	Crithagra	<i>C. capistrata</i>	Af	Loiseau unpubl	
			Serinus	<i>S. mozambicus</i>	Af	29	
		Hirundinidae	Delichon	<i>D. urbicum</i>	Eu	59, 60	
			Hirundo	<i>H. rustica</i>	Eu	2	
			Phedina	<i>P. borbonica</i>	Af	111	
			Psalidoprocne	<i>P. albiceps</i>	Af	29	
		Laniidae	Lanius	<i>L. collurio</i>	Eu	4	
		Motacillidae	Motacilla	<i>M. flaviventris</i>	Af	111	
		Muscicapidae	Copsychus	<i>C. albospecularis</i>	Afica	111	
			Cossypha	<i>C. heuglini</i>	Af	29	
				<i>C. niveicapilla</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Ficedula	<i>F. albicollis</i>	Eu	11, 20, 21, 22, 25, 97	
				<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	As, Eu	12, 20, 98, This study	*
				<i>F. semitorquata</i>	Eu	112	
			Muscicapa	<i>M. olivascens</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Pogonocichla	<i>P. stellata</i>	Af	29		
		Nectariniidae	Chalcomitra	<i>C. rubescens</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Cinnyris	<i>C. chloropygius</i>	Af	113	
	<i>C. fuelleborni</i>			Af	73		

			<i>C. mediocris</i>	Af	113	
		Cyanomitra	<i>C. olivacea</i>	Af	40, 73, 87, 113, 114	
			<i>C. verticalis</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Deleomis	<i>D. fraseri</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Hedydipna	<i>H. collaris</i>	Af	40, 87, 113	
		Nectarinia	<i>N. chloropugia</i>	Af	73	
	Passeridae	Gymnoris	<i>G. superciliaris</i>	Af	29	
	Philepittidae	Philepitta	<i>P. castanea</i>	Af	111	
	Platysteiridae	Batis	<i>B. mixta</i>	Af	73	
	Ploceidae	Euplectes	<i>E. hordeaceus</i>	Af	Loiseau unpubl	
		Foudia	<i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Af	111	
			<i>F. madagascariensis</i>	Af	111	
		Malimbus	<i>M. nitens</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Ploceus	<i>P. cucullatus</i>	Af	40, 87	
			<i>P. nelicourvi</i>	Af	111	
	Quelea	<i>Q. quelea</i>	Af	29		
	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	<i>A. chlorigula</i>	Af	73	
			<i>A. gracilis</i>	Af	40, 87	
			<i>A. latirostris</i>	Af	115, 116	
			<i>A. masukuensis</i>	Af	73	
			<i>A. milanjensis</i>	Af	29, 73	
			<i>A. virens</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Bernieria	<i>B. madagascariensis</i>	Af	111	
		Bleda	<i>B. eximius</i>	Af	4, 40, 87	
			<i>B. notatus</i>	Af	87	
			<i>B. syndactylus</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Criniger	<i>C. calurus</i>	Af	40, 87	
			<i>C. chloronotus</i>	Af	40, 87	
		Hypsipetes	<i>H. madagascariensis</i>	Af	111	
		Nicator	<i>N. chloris</i>	Af	40, 87	
	Phyllastrephus	<i>P. icterinus</i>	Af	40		
	Pycnonotus	<i>P. barbatus</i>	Af	4		

		Sylviidae	Acrocephalus	<i>A. arundinaceus</i>	Eu	106	
			Bradypterus	<i>B. baboecala</i>	Af	29	
			Nesillas	<i>N. typica</i>	Af	111	
			Sylvia	<i>S. borin</i>	Eu	4	*
		Timallidae	Modulatrix	<i>M. stictigula</i>	Af	73	
		Turdidae	Alethe	<i>A. fuelleborni</i>	Af	73	
				<i>A. poliocephala</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Neocossyphus	<i>N. fraseri</i>	Af	40, 87	
				<i>N. poensis</i>	Af	40, 87	
				<i>N. rufus</i>	Af	40, 87	
			Saxicola	<i>S. rubetra</i>	Eu	4	*
				<i>S. torquata</i>	Af	111	
			Sheppardia	<i>S. sharpei</i>	Af	73	
Stiphornis	<i>S. erythrothorax</i>	Af	40, 87				
Zoothera	<i>Z. camaronensis</i>	Af	40, 87				
<i>Plasmodium sp. SYAT24</i>	Passeriformes	Sylviidae	Sylvia	<i>S. atricapilla</i>	Eu	4, 75	
<i>Plasmodium vaughani</i> SYAT05 (Rinshi-11)	Columbiformes	Columbidae	Hemiphaga	<i>H. novaeseelandiae</i>	Oce	117	
	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	Alauda	<i>A. arvensis</i>	Eu	51	
		Cinclidae	Cinclus	<i>C. cinclus</i>	Eu	34	
		Fringillidae	Fringilla	<i>F. coelebs</i>	Eu	118	
		Melipgagidae	Anthornis	<i>A. melanura</i>	Oce	119	
		Muscicapidae	Ficedula	<i>F. parva</i>	Eu	2	
				Cyanistes	<i>C. caeruleus</i>	Eu	6, 54
		Paridae	Parus	<i>P. major</i>	Eu	7	
				<i>P. australis</i>	Oce	120	
		Petroicidae	Petroica	<i>P. macrocephala</i>	Oce	92	
				<i>S. unicolor</i>	Eu	6, 54	
		Sturnidae	Sturnus	<i>S. unicolor</i>	Eu	6, 54	
		Sylviidae	Cettia	<i>C. cetti</i>	Eu	28	
				<i>S. atricapilla</i>	Eu	6, 54, 108, 121	
			Sylvia	<i>S. borin</i>	Eu	31	*
				<i>S. communis</i>	Eu	This study	*
	<i>S. malanocephala</i>			Eu	4		
	Turdidae	Erythacus	<i>E. rubecula</i>	Eu	118	*	
		Saxicola	<i>S. maura</i>	As	54		

			Turdus	<i>T. merula</i>	Af, As, Eu, Oce	2, 6, 7, 41, 54, 92, 117, 118, 120	
				<i>T. migratorius</i>	N Am	38, 122	
				<i>T. pelios</i>	Af	Loiseau unpubl	
				<i>T. philomelos</i>	Eu	6, 7, 54	
				<i>T. viscivorus</i>	Af	6, 54	
		Zosteropidae	Zosterops	<i>Z. lateralis</i>	Oce	120	
	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	Melopsittacus	<i>M. undulatus</i>	Oce	42	

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