

Protein	CASP target	Chemistry	Protein concentration (mg/mL)	Incubation time (min)	Incubation temp. (°C)	Buffer
CDI209	X0957	DSS	0.25	30	25	50 mM HEPES/Na pH 7.8, 150 mM NaCl and 2 mM DTT
		PDH	1	30	25	50 mM HEPES/Na pH 7.8, 150 mM NaCl and 2 mM DTT
CDI213	X0968	DSS	0.25	30	25	50 mM HEPES/Na pH 7.8, 150 mM NaCl and 2 mM DTT
		PDH	1	30	37	50 mM HEPES/Na pH 7.8, 150 mM NaCl and 2 mM DTT
ETH	X0953	DSS	1	30	25	20 mM HEPES pH 7.5
		PDH	1	30	25	20 mM HEPES pH 7.5
gp146	X0981	DSS	1	30	25	10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.5 > exchanged to 20 mM Hepes pH 8.5, 150 mM NaCl
		PDH				Not performed
Esp405	X0987	DSS	1	30	25	PBS buffer pH 7.4
		PDH	1	30	25	PBS buffer pH 7.4
Exo5	X0975	DSS	1	30	25	50 mM HEPES, pH 7.5, 300 mM NaCl, 0.5 mM TCEP, 3% glycerol
		PDH	1	30	25	50 mM HEPES, pH 7.5, 300 mM NaCl, 0.5 mM TCEP, 3% glycerol
ACL_1061	X0985	DSS	0.5	30	25	20 mM HEPES pH 7.5, 50 mM NaCl, 1 mM DTT
		PDH	1	30	25	20 mM HEPES pH 7.5, 50 mM NaCl, 1 mM DTT
AROM	X0999	DSS	1	30	37	20 mM HEPES pH 8.0, 150 mM NaCl, 2 mM TCEP, 1% sucrose, 15% glycerol
		PDH				Not performed

Supplementary Table 1. Experimental conditions for crosslinking experiments in BigX group.