

Table S1. Loci associated with cow conception rate at the first breeding.

BTA¹	ARS 1.2 BP Position²	UMD 3.1 Position³	SNP ID^{4,5}	Model⁶	P-Value⁷
UK	UK	BTAX 123,316,017	<i>rs134099044</i>	Additive Dominant	2.75E-09 2.75E-09
1	716,721	36,337	<i>rs132895573*</i>	Recessive	2.16E-09
1	17,190,292	16,670,513	<i>rs136034629*</i>	Recessive	1.52E-08
1	26,123,942	25,626,521	<i>rs43222718</i>	Dominant	3.43E-09
1	33,136,647	32,700,496	<i>rs43226666*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.55E-10 2.84E-13
1	33,522,801	33,086,024	<i>rs43226580*</i>	Dominant	1.71E-12
1	36,101,420	35,698,088	<i>rs43226992</i>	Additive	3.96E-09
1	61,470,011	62,056,267	<i>rs42760220</i>	Additive Dominant	1.47E-09 2.13E-10
1	72,665,912	73,273,238	<i>rs137394358*</i>	Dominant	2.07E-08
1	82,457,094	83,047,838	<i>rs109289667</i>	Recessive	1.10E-09
1	84,573,157	85,187,247	<i>rs43247724</i>	Additive Dominant	2.45E-08 2.45E-08
1	85,375,697	86,006,808	<i>rs29025180</i>	Dominant	2.63E-08
1	98,891,232	99,689,088	<i>rs110245908</i>	Dominant	4.09E-09
1	99,081,740	99,879,710	<i>rs137156811</i>	Additive Dominant	3.63E-21 3.63E-21
1	113,023,021	113,931,474	<i>rs42215584</i>	Additive Dominant	3.97E-19 7.54E-21
1	123,269,176	124,246,283	<i>rs41575917</i>	Recessive	1.66E-09
1	127,938,641	128,938,068	<i>rs43265135*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.05E-10 2.62E-13
1	138,454,971	139,950,787	<i>rs43278206</i>	Dominant	5.54E-10
1	141,690,171	143,188,538	<i>rs134923101</i>	Recessive	1.92E-10
1	155,709,024	157,448,783	<i>rs43285260</i>	Recessive	1.51E-09
2	4,950,986	4,883,261	<i>rs108949806</i>	Dominant	1.79E-10
2	13,489,742	13,518,945	<i>rs137280033</i>	Additive Dominant	1.65E-09 1.65E-09
2	33,584,278	33,688,017	<i>rs110717447</i>	Recessive	2.93E-09
2	53,451,414	53,552,010	<i>rs42534341</i>	Additive	1.26E-08
2	76,334,435	76,755,188	<i>rs134705498</i>	Additive Dominant	9.19E-10 1.08E-09
2	86,075,750	86,479,252	<i>rs133738177</i>	Additive Dominant	2.71E-23 2.71E-23
2	98,041,003	98,468,702	<i>rs136360354</i>	Dominant	1.49E-08
2	123,224,834	123,768,735	<i>rs41636509*</i>	Additive Recessive	4.16E-08 9.47E-12
2	123,403,424	123,947,527	<i>rs110886070*</i>	Dominant	1.11E-08
2	129,277,519	129,876,162	<i>rs136809757*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.28E-11 1.28E-11

3	11,494,736	11,612,564	<i>rs110900677</i>	Additive	1.63E-08
3	16,594,030	16,653,795	<i>rs133063046</i>	Dominant	6.79E-10
3	23,385,126	23,494,800	<i>rs134056476</i>	Additive Dominant	6.56E-18 1.78E-18
3	26,320,263	26,436,103	<i>rs109659431</i>	Additive Recessive	8.85E-10 4.61E-10
3	31,645,740	31,800,315	<i>rs43746101</i>	Additive Recessive	7.84E-09 8.27E-12
3	54,398,276	54,575,757	<i>rs110480314*</i>	Dominant	2.03E-11
3	72,002,117	72,296,340	<i>rs29013285</i>	Dominant	4.54E-10
3	76,838,701	77,163,315	<i>rs136533238</i>	Dominant	1.80E-10
3	97,093,984	97,680,312	<i>rs41585055</i>	Additive Dominant	1.55E-11 2.93E-16
3	97,504,864	98,096,750	<i>rs29024665</i>	Dominant	6.41E-12
3	97,690,487	98,284,456	<i>rs43360769</i>	Recessive	5.45E-11
3	110,948,044	111,540,905	<i>rs133945887</i>	Recessive	1.33E-14
3	116,861,907	117,489,001	<i>rs43371109</i>	Additive Dominant	3.17E-09 9.20E-13
4	4,788,623	4,700,972	<i>rs136994488</i>	Recessive	2.27E-08
4	9,919,989	9,772,807	<i>rs137111726</i>	Dominant	5.89E-09
4	37,056,340	37,235,676	<i>rs133417267</i>	Additive Dominant	2.93E-13 2.93E-13
4	43,184,336	43,419,900	<i>rs109009636</i>	Recessive	2.25E-10
4	44,864,073	45,128,631	<i>rs13665021</i>	Dominant	1.81E-08
4	48,440,026	48,718,180	<i>rs136800119*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.43E-08 1.43E-08
4	55,979,237	55,988,253	<i>rs132801901</i>	Dominant	2.47E-11
4	60,044,804	60,433,843	<i>rs133973179</i>	Additive	7.97E-09
4	65,833,048	66,232,207	<i>rs108957740</i>	Dominant	6.22E-10
4	84,353,274	85,102,727	<i>rs135837483*</i>	Additive	1.68E-08
4	92,464,322	93,277,289	<i>rs109721084</i>	Additive Dominant	4.18E-11 3.75E-13
5	4,361,199	4,346,709	<i>rs110152722*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.43E-11 9.65E-12
5	12,616,464	12,688,864	<i>rs136793667</i>	Additive Dominant	4.04E-12 1.28E-08
5	17,857,463	17,922,992	<i>rs132637832</i>	Additive Dominant	2.23E-12 2.23E-12
5	21,290,477	21,357,397	<i>rs137251811</i>	Dominant	7.64E-10
5	28,061,170	28,218,085	<i>rs135989081</i>	Dominant	1.31E-10
5	28,774,907	28,939,485	<i>rs134199916*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.94E-12 2.94E-12
5	30,438,787	30,608,814	<i>rs133335343*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.60E-12 1.60E-12
5	36,663,436	36,860,611	<i>rs136252597</i>	Additive	1.01E-13

				Dominant	1.01E-13
5	40,344,343	40,576,651	<i>rs43434026</i>	Recessive	1.30E-08
5	45,981,588	46,183,975	<i>rs136476902</i>	Dominant	4.50E-08
5	58,573,797	58,906,988	<i>rs137278465*</i>	Recessive	4.96E-08
5	59,146,023	59,503,184	<i>rs133515825*</i>	Dominant	6.64E-09
5	59,553,709	59,905,836	<i>rs137261569*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.82E-25 1.82E-25
5	102,233,026	102,693,737	<i>rs109344731*</i>	Dominant	7.77E-14
5	110,537,227	111,051,266	<i>rs136545177*</i>	Recessive	9.29E-11
5	119,424,101	121,044,113	<i>rs133051543*</i>	Recessive	3.20E-11
6	7,448,715	8,628,487	<i>rs136663821</i>	Dominant	1.24E-10
6	10,139,671	11,301,952	<i>rs29019244</i>	Dominant	9.31E-09
6	10,734,724	11,898,659	<i>rs137187491</i>	Additive Dominant	4.73E-10 4.73E-10
6	17,693,932	18,946,287	<i>rs43456078</i>	Recessive	3.08E-09
6	30,369,047	31,792,754	<i>rs135006577</i>	Additive Dominant	3.83E-24 3.83E-24
6	37,013,919	38,447,022	<i>rs109381958*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.31E-30 4.31E-30
6	45,218,126	46,763,699	<i>rs137502911</i>	Recessive	1.43E-09
6	53,086,414	54,689,211	<i>rs42762416</i>	Additive Dominant	6.94E-15 6.94E-15
6	73,255,115	74,910,779	<i>rs110648584</i>	Additive Dominant	3.35E-09 1.79E-10
6	79,147,024	80,854,287	<i>rs109934822*</i>	Additive Recessive	1.72E-09 6.06E-12
6	84,673,257	86,399,380	<i>rs132748387</i>	Additive Dominant	8.86E-09 8.86E-09
6	91,512,574	93,263,835	<i>rs43476570</i>	Dominant	3.51E-08
6	91,908,296	93,660,111	<i>rs132854961</i>	Recessive	1.56E-14
6	98,510,667	100,293,854	<i>rs109245852</i>	Recessive	1.28E-10
6	98,949,730	100,733,028	<i>rs43488004</i>	Additive Dominant	5.57E-17 3.38E-21
6	100,626,371	102,407,680	<i>rs134284115</i>	Recessive	6.91E-10
7	1,149,677	1,053,454	<i>rs133295796</i>	Additive Dominant	8.66E-25 8.66E-25
7	7,183,086	8,207,142	<i>rs134787463*</i>	Dominant	2.54E-09
7	7,199,859	8,223,914	<i>rs133396251*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.97E-11 9.22E-13
7	36,068,330	37,422,936	<i>rs132666128</i>	Recessive	3.10E-09
7	43,772,010	45,391,177	<i>rs110014023*</i>	Recessive	4.65E-10
7	78,348,022	80,634,324	<i>rs132636869</i>	Dominant	1.76E-11
7	79,449,880	81,737,860	<i>rs133675138</i>	Additive	1.62E-08
7	96,416,881	98,828,347	<i>rs137216406</i>	Dominant	3.80E-10
7	97,540,689	99,952,417	<i>rs110327822</i>	Additive	7.30E-09

				Dominant	9.48E-14
8	20,675,446	20,685,523	<i>rs109551298</i>	Recessive	1.16E-10
8	20,721,025	20,731,035	<i>rs43539285</i>	Additive Dominant	3.16E-13 6.84E-13
8	24,555,128	24,520,365	<i>rs134954592</i>	Dominant	1.14E-08
8	29,565,411	29,615,889	<i>rs134405734</i>	Additive Dominant	1.42E-36 1.42E-36
8	47,118,716	47,416,086	<i>rs133499631</i>	Additive Dominant	5.03E-09 5.03E-09
8	49,974,619	50,283,891	<i>rs109254920</i>	Dominant	1.45E-08
8	50,255,926	50,571,006	<i>rs134144724</i>	Additive Dominant	9.92E-10 9.92E-10
8	58,921,513	59,331,066	<i>rs136685338</i>	Additive Dominant	7.61E-10 1.77E-10
8	65,837,664	66,316,372	<i>rs133697170</i>	Additive Dominant	1.51E-19 1.51E-19
8	76,695,824	78,049,107	<i>rs41859655</i>	Dominant	6.31E-11
8	77,981,766	79,362,912	<i>rs134979587</i>	Additive Dominant	1.68E-14 1.68E-14
8	92,765,998	94,405,438	<i>rs43569214</i>	Additive	1.64E-08
8	101,333,339	103,040,511	<i>rs110198832</i>	Recessive	2.48E-08
8	102,293,921	103,998,687	<i>rs42359237</i>	Dominant	1.12E-08
8	111,550,769	UK	<i>rs134584163</i>	Additive Dominant	2.93E-19 2.93E-19
9	6,538,240	6,661,699	<i>rs110968046*</i>	Recessive	3.30E-09
9	43,839,708	44,351,018	<i>rs110310103</i>	Additive Dominant	3.26E-10 4.54E-12
9	64,893,414	65,812,782	<i>rs110885320</i>	Recessive	1.83E-08
9	74,687,743	75,695,000	<i>rs134083077</i>	Additive Dominant	1.36E-17 1.36E-17
9	83,719,602	84,824,332	<i>rs109177941</i>	Dominant	2.66E-09
9	86,166,629	87,314,566	<i>rs133550131</i>	Additive Dominant	2.71E-08 4.81E-09
9	86,827,054	87,975,311	<i>rs134079040*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.95E-11 1.95E-11
9	91,931,462	93,306,447	<i>rs134964346</i>	Dominant	3.64E-08
9	97,468,572	98,925,099	<i>rs135920187</i>	Recessive	4.20E-08
10	34,950,052	35,050,522	<i>rs110393438</i>	Dominant	7.06E-09
10	43,101,892	43,145,489	<i>rs109533748</i>	Additive Dominant	6.04E-11 6.04E-11
10	46,666,450	46,723,072	<i>rs133481026</i>	Additive Dominant	4.99E-09 4.99E-09
10	62,992,388	63,217,046	<i>rs133388647</i>	Recessive	1.47E-12
10	67,250,158	67,481,157	<i>rs29026382</i>	Recessive	4.10E-13
10	76,396,374	76,708,701	<i>rs132793686</i>	Dominant	2.05E-09

10	80,522,688	80,873,088	<i>rs110456535</i>	Dominant	2.02E-11
10	87,401,016	88,409,131	<i>rs43026102</i>	Recessive	1.49E-08
10	91,225,759	92,349,953	<i>rs134880886</i>	Additive Dominant	4.04E-09 2.30E-11
11	2,150,214	2,115,725	<i>rs110303601</i>	Dominant	1.51E-09
11	13,613,210	13,625,673	<i>rs43661407</i>	Recessive	3.39E-12
11	13,798,421	13,809,204	<i>rs110462022</i>	Dominant	8.46E-09
11	16,856,558	16,878,438	<i>rs109265815</i>	Dominant	1.48E-08
11	22,761,817	22,794,712	<i>rs109465638</i>	Recessive	2.50E-08
11	27,428,692	27,263,096	<i>rs137239134</i>	Recessive	4.28E-09
11	44,861,152	44,723,154	<i>rs136865423*</i>	Recessive	6.99E-09
11	48,485,035	48,355,243	<i>rs134197588</i>	Recessive	6.84E-09
11	52,376,018	52,289,973	<i>rs136569977</i>	Dominant	4.30E-11
11	65,376,428	65,350,346	<i>rs110844122</i>	Dominant	1.01E-08
11	72,458,410	72,447,958	<i>rs134695420</i>	Additive Dominant	3.93E-11 3.93E-11
11	77,409,930	77,475,988	<i>rs109117330</i>	Recessive	7.43E-10
11	81,737,489	81,885,400	<i>rs133374668</i>	Dominant	2.00E-09
11	86,434,490	86,400,864	<i>rs110541854</i>	Dominant	1.65E-08
11	92,127,718	92,107,430	<i>rs110293128*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.51E-08 2.89E-09
11	106,236,174	105,879,823	<i>rs136006377</i>	Additive Dominant	2.48E-08 2.48E-08
12	3,950,729	3,902,971	<i>rs42273278</i>	Additive Dominant	1.31E-10 1.31E-10
12	11,232,062	11,261,415	<i>rs134036785</i>	Additive Recessive	1.42E-09 1.85E-09
12	13,263,086	13,305,470	<i>rs134850048</i>	Dominant	1.26E-08
12	14,179,880	14,220,951	<i>rs42421894</i>	Dominant	7.32E-09
12	22,847,412	22,868,176	<i>rs134779941</i>	Dominant	5.35E-09
12	55,301,894	55,644,058	<i>rs133586046</i>	Recessive	4.50E-09
12	62,999,694	63,506,888	<i>rs42401835*</i>	Additive Dominant	8.64E-14 8.64E-14
12	79,801,920	83,789,534	<i>rs133844853</i>	Dominant	7.16E-09
12	82,937,444	86,947,480	<i>rs136060818</i>	Dominant	1.62E-08
13	18,770,980	19,046,020	<i>rs43010890</i>	Recessive	5.38E-12
13	19,506,748	19,783,272	<i>rs137476701</i>	Dominant	1.78E-09
13	20,077,191	20,354,799	<i>rs133469415</i>	Additive Dominant	6.14E-14 6.14E-14
13	29,397,730	29,684,250	<i>rs110622330</i>	Recessive	5.96E-11
13	29,776,357	30,062,520	<i>rs461403756</i>	Dominant	1.50E-13
13	38,719,394	39,028,678	<i>rs110048014</i>	Additive Recessive	1.37E-08 2.94E-10
13	38,961,497	39,272,508	<i>rs43432233</i>	Additive Dominant	1.44E-08 2.06E-10

13	53,570,673	54,043,428	<i>rs133341033</i>	Additive Dominant	2.30E-25 2.30E-25
13	65,751,601	66,409,398	<i>rs137078749</i>	Additive Dominant	1.38E-08 1.05E-08
14	5,977,676	7,007,670	<i>rs137643258</i>	Additive Dominant	2.21E-12 2.21E-12
14	10,503,090	11,595,996	<i>rs110963142</i>	Additive Dominant	1.79E-11 3.21E-08
14	10,920,697	12,011,754	<i>rs109257200</i>	Recessive	1.03E-08
14	17,427,116	19,026,221	<i>rs137303686</i>	Additive Dominant	2.22E-22 2.22E-22
14	18,898,727	20,508,616	<i>rs136484948</i>	Dominant	3.71E-09
14	21,829,591	23,487,120	<i>rs132681578</i>	Dominant	3.64E-09
14	40,373,996	42,513,237	<i>rs134327452</i>	Additive Dominant	1.39E-10 1.39E-10
14	47,383,242	49,543,299	<i>rs132969548</i>	Additive Dominant	5.97E-17 5.97E-17
14	48,129,989	50,291,072	<i>rs41913814</i>	Recessive	1.90E-13
14	61,186,844	63,368,132	<i>rs135824064</i>	Additive Dominant	3.88E-13 3.88E-13
14	62,903,956	65,091,197	<i>rs108988798</i>	Dominant	2.31E-08
14	63,272,692	65,461,577	<i>rs136877882</i>	Additive Dominant	1.48E-09 1.48E-09
14	68,298,233	70,639,444	<i>rs109864366</i>	Dominant	7.27E-10
14	69,468,403	71,800,181	<i>rs110724532</i>	Dominant	4.86E-08
15	3,892,610	4,122,586	<i>rs43092354</i>	Dominant	1.92E-08
15	50,236,587	20,566,255	<i>rs133898251</i>	Dominant	3.64E-09
15	26,169,835	26,550,309	<i>rs135503279</i>	Additive Dominant	6.51E-09 2.55E-12
15	27,686,834	28,115,478	<i>rs109754402</i>	Dominant	2.64E-08
15	41,454,122	42,017,199	<i>rs110688968</i>	Recessive	2.56E-08
15	47,085,829	47,683,465	<i>rs42709871</i>	Recessive	4.16E-08
15	49,145,364	49,957,957	<i>rs42582930*</i>	Recessive	5.77E-09
15	51,694,817	52,472,254	<i>rs109018952</i>	Recessive	1.69E-08
15	60,599,380	61,384,207	<i>rs137823813</i>	Additive Dominant	2.07E-13 2.07E-13
15	67,918,952	68,743,862	<i>rs42409285</i>	Additive Dominant	1.07E-14 1.07E-14
16	591,660	387,363	<i>rs133778157</i>	Additive Dominant	2.99E-33 2.99E-33
16	2,652,952	2,481,284	<i>rs136166247</i>	Additive Dominant	1.50E-08 1.50E-08
16	9,739,230	10,340,087	<i>rs137501137*</i>	Additive Recessive	1.60E-10 5.27E-14
16	28,569,825	29,273,187	<i>rs133320887</i>	Dominant	9.97E-09

16	30,188,773	30,938,347	<i>rs42397367*</i>	Recessive	1.18E-09
16	47,786,357	48,632,055	<i>rs108984875</i>	Dominant	3.89E-09
16	52,005,041	53,254,900	<i>rs137785107</i>	Additive Dominant	1.19E-24 1.19E-24
16	54,652,215	56,109,427	<i>rs136639933</i>	Dominant	2.60E-09
16	64,778,352	66,254,121	<i>rs136982487</i>	Dominant	1.33E-09
17	26,036	3,910	<i>rs132751093</i>	Recessive	1.49E-09
17	517,824	489,394	<i>rs41834034</i>	Recessive	2.41E-14
17	3,864,048	3,859,156	<i>rs41835767</i>	Dominant	1.91E-08
17	4,547,071	4,548,256	<i>rs110253313</i>	Dominant	1.66E-08
17	13,969,248	14,147,211	<i>rs135563413*</i>	Dominant	8.79E-10
17	39,507,917	40,358,711	<i>rs110041332</i>	Dominant	1.59E-08
17	41,252,369	42,216,582	<i>rs137522961</i>	Additive Dominant	9.85E-09 9.85E-09
17	52,991,529	55,237,847	<i>rs136539859</i>	Additive Dominant	1.49E-09 1.49E-09
17	55,656,970	57,905,713	<i>rs41846781</i>	Dominant	5.31E-12
17	61,351,505	63,626,189	<i>rs29022475</i>	Recessive	9.42E-10
17	72,726,732	74,741,425	<i>rs135830763*</i>	Recessive	1.72E-08
17	72,930,491	74,944,074	<i>rs133921184*</i>	Additive Dominant	3.35E-37 2.93E-37
17	73,036,168	75,073,522	<i>rs134240868</i>	Recessive	1.43E-09
18	8,895,233	8,946,233	<i>rs109049561</i>	Dominant	3.96E-09
18	21,851,964	21,929,721	<i>rs41872094</i>	Additive Dominant	1.22E-08 3.85E-10
18	26,260,207	26,345,070	<i>rs132695972</i>	Recessive	2.32E-09
18	30,698,212	30,802,833	<i>rs136230873</i>	Additive Dominant	4.77E-10 4.77E-10
18	51,761,768	52,098,021	<i>rs135795435</i>	Additive Dominant	1.29E-08 1.51E-12
18	60,746,221	61,024,520	<i>rs110912084*</i>	Recessive	2.27E-09
18	64,774,970	64,948,024	<i>rs132853891*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.66E-08 2.66E-08
19	7,351,312	7,561,956	<i>rs109543948</i>	Dominant	1.49E-09
19	8,798,124	9,030,243	<i>rs55617305</i>	Additive Dominant	1.46E-11 4.79E-16
19	23,526,814	24,125,771	<i>rs137270020</i>	Additive Dominant	1.29E-12 1.29E-12
19	52,260,661	52,878,628	<i>rs42536038*</i>	Recessive	1.62E-08
19	59,314,995	59,887,086	<i>rs136759305</i>	Recessive	3.92E-10
20	2,092,588	1,993,220	<i>rs136404429</i>	Additive Dominant	5.97E-11 5.97E-11
20	12,227,013	12,157,403	<i>rs42861517</i>	Dominant	2.53E-10
20	23,863,171	23,886,196	<i>rs41663374</i>	Additive Recessive	1.75E-08 9.41E-17

20	27,079,454	27,092,889	<i>rs109295451*</i>	Additive Dominant	3.64E-10 1.51E-11
20	32,844,020	32,857,681	<i>rs41570034</i>	Additive Dominant	4.92E-08 7.25E-09
20	43,870,356	43,878,009	<i>rs133025074</i>	Dominant	1.63E-09
20	56,858,708	56,934,353	<i>rs135510586</i>	Recessive	5.60E-10
20	67,167,923	67,303,443	<i>rs41977686</i>	Dominant	1.65E-08
21	19,865,163	20,266,091	<i>rs135570367*</i>	Recessive	3.47E-08
22	8,387,721	8,458,003	<i>rs135197396</i>	Additive Dominant	1.42E-27 1.42E-27
22	14,276,238	14,317,937	<i>rs41999540</i>	Dominant	3.55E-08
22	16,592,558	16,637,720	<i>rs110036873</i>	Recessive	6.06E-09
22	27,624,256	27,741,860	<i>rs110812060</i>	Recessive	1.48E-08
22	28,163,493	28,283,571	<i>rs110283240</i>	Recessive	2.29E-12
22	28,460,191	28,580,713	<i>rs110399563</i>	Additive Dominant	4.99E-17 4.99E-17
22	28,727,485	28,846,011	<i>rs136708885</i>	Additive Dominant	3.55E-09 3.94E-15
22	35,257,886	35,372,657	<i>rs109203878</i>	Additive Dominant	2.00E-15 2.82E-16
22	38,471,613	38,612,397	<i>rs109985339</i>	Dominant	5.72E-09
22	52,754,203	53,319,295	<i>rs135350436*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.47E-08 4.47E-08
22	54,996,329	55,634,857	<i>rs109725058</i>	Recessive	2.62E-13
23	4,277,670	4,197,354	<i>rs110037746*</i>	Recessive	1.04E-12
23	29,137,447	28,938,184	<i>rs41622011</i>	Additive Recessive	4.99E-11 2.17E-13
23	29,706,398	29,507,533	<i>rs110828627</i>	Dominant	1.48E-11
23	30,716,573	30,467,678	<i>rs109556465*</i>	Additive Recessive	3.65E-08 8.96E-10
23	35,342,022	35,114,464	<i>rs110684599</i>	Dominant	2.60E-09
24	5,760,130	6,039,397	<i>rs43146766*</i>	Dominant	1.75E-08
24	24,898,563	25,207,516	<i>rs137162280</i>	Dominant	4.10E-08
24	26,662,068	26,978,274	<i>rs134272624</i>	Recessive	1.89E-09
24	39,687,343	40,118,364	<i>rs110436513</i>	Dominant	1.50E-08
25	19,679,050	19,891,605	<i>rs42057006</i>	Recessive	2.41E-08
26	1,361,088	1,361,105	<i>rs132818386</i>	Additive Dominant	2.03E-08 2.03E-08
26	7,685,740	7,709,388	<i>rs133146678</i>	Dominant	1.11E-13
26	14,468,328	14,512,486	<i>rs109678718</i>	Dominant	2.50E-12
26	19,200,857	19,065,913	<i>rs137211719</i>	Additive Dominant	4.86E-08 6.67E-09
26	28,538,139	28,800,534	<i>rs42434955</i>	Additive Dominant	6.95E-09 1.99E-09
26	31,462,025	31,743,621	<i>rs110951772</i>	Additive	8.62E-10

				Dominant	2.76E-10
26	31,582,567	31,864,154	<i>rs133291115</i>	Additive Dominant	7.03E-09 7.03E-09
26	32,979,983	33,257,060	<i>rs42095933*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.03E-08 3.52E-13
26	40,532,093	40,905,403	<i>rs42455375</i>	Dominant	2.48E-08
27	19,704,072	18,769,799	<i>rs134936745</i>	Additive Dominant	8.46E-09 4.09E-09
27	19,979,775	19,045,703	<i>rs42116995</i>	Recessive	2.18E-12
27	22,017,244	21,083,026	<i>rs110750240</i>	Dominant	5.43E-11
27	22,307,598	21,375,791	<i>rs132728892</i>	Additive Dominant	5.35E-12 5.35E-12
27	35,301,572	34,962,799	<i>rs135769021*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.68E-10 2.68E-10
27	38,840,767	38,687,713	<i>rs137177737</i>	Dominant	1.06E-09
28	27,627,548	27,785,987	<i>rs109367560</i>	Dominant	1.47E-09
28	29,427,232	29,592,323	<i>rs136467650</i>	Additive Dominant	4.14E-08 4.14E-08
29	7,809,273	7,868,143	<i>rs109712075</i>	Additive Dominant	2.29E-13 4.11E-24
29	13,416,477	13,492,098	<i>rs110880437</i>	Dominant	7.73E-10
29	19,113,506	19,324,457	<i>rs42169076*</i>	Additive	9.25E-10
29	25,693,112	25,942,470	<i>rs136096547</i>	Additive Dominant	2.24E-08 2.24E-08
29	27,237,483	27,614,787	<i>rs42784046*</i>	Dominant	4.63E-08
29	27,454,921	27,820,784	<i>rs43170197*</i>	Additive Dominant	9.54E-10 8.45E-13
29	29,747,595	30,121,059	<i>rs109392783</i>	Dominant	1.75E-14
29	37,919,393	38,495,464	<i>rs134114922*</i>	Dominant	9.22E-10
29	39,677,851	40,370,794	<i>rs42189563*</i>	Additive Dominant	8.92E-10 3.99E-13
X	7,511,700	7,123,971	<i>rs109930145</i>	Dominant	2.29E-10
X	15,770,097	15,668,542	<i>rs132900305*</i>	Additive Dominant	9.85E-10 1.07E-10
X	16,809,410	16,766,595	<i>rs134765721</i>	Dominant	1.68E-09
X	52,683,020	58,003,830	<i>rs137585994</i>	Additive Dominant	1.67E-17 1.67E-17
X	76,226,723	81,257,899	<i>rs135276595</i>	Recessive	2.38E-12
X	85,254,844	90,518,686	<i>rs134541035*</i>	Dominant	6.73E-09
X	132,155,696	139,778,460	<i>rs137830144</i>	Additive Dominant	8.09E-09 8.09E-09

¹Chromosome location of the locus; UK refers to an unassigned or unknown chromosomal location.

²Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the ARS 1.2 genome assembly

(https://www.animalgenome.org/repository/cattle/UMC_bovine_coordinates/; accessed 19 September 2018).

³SNP location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the UMD 3.1 genome assembly (<http://bovinegenome.org/?q=node/61>; accessed 2 April 2018); UK refers to an unassigned or unknown chromosomal location. If the SNP changed chromosomes between build this is noted before the bp position.

⁴The most significant SNP in the locus associated with cow conception rate as identified by *rs* number which is a reference number assigned to markers submitted to the National Center for Biotechnology Information SNP database (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/SNP/>; accessed 2 April 2018).

⁵SNP located within previously identified copy number variations (CNVs) are denoted with an *.

⁶Genome-wide association model.

⁷Significance (*P*-value) of the most significant SNP associated with cow conception rate.

Table S2. Loci associated with conception rate at first breeding containing transcription factor binding sites.

SNP ID¹	BTA: position²	Transcription Factor(s)³	Species⁴	Binding Site⁵	RE Query⁶
<i>rs132895573</i>	1: 36,337	DBP	rat	ATGT[G/A]CT	0.0076
<i>rs136034629</i>	1: 16,670,513	Oct-B1	human	ATGCAAA[C/T]	0.00124
		POU2F2B	human, rat	ATGCAAA[C/T]	0.00124
<i>rs137394358</i>	1: 73,273,238	NF-1/L	rat	TGGC[C/A]	0.0039
<i>rs137156811</i>	1: 99,879,710	C/EBP α	human	GAG[T/C]AA	0.00834
<i>rs42215584</i>	1: 113,931,474	NF-1/L	rat	T[A/G]GCA	0.00976
<i>rs135238817</i>	1: 128,427,500	PR B	human	CACT[G/T]TT	0.00686
		PR A	human	CACT[G/T]TT	0.00686
		IRF-2	human	TCACT[G/T]	0.01609
<i>rs43278206</i>	1: 139,950,787	HOXD9	human, mouse	AAATT[G/T]TATT	0.02278
		HOXD10	human, mouse	AAATT[G/T]TATT	0.02278
<i>rs108949806</i>	2: 4,883,261	NF-1/L	rat	T[A/G]GCA	0.02631
<i>rs137280033</i>	2: 13,518,945	NF-1/L	rat	[T/C]GGCA	0.02058
<i>rs110717447</i>	2: 33,688,017	STAT4	human	[G/A]GAAAT	0.01064
<i>rs42534341</i>	2: 53,552,010	c-Ets-2	mouse	AGGAAT[G/T]C	0.00018
		STAT4	human	GGAAA[G/T]	0.00454
		NF-1/L	rat	[G/T]GCCA	0.02577
		PEA3	mouse	GGAAA[G/T]GC	0.00345
<i>rs41636509</i>	2: 123,768,735	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TCAGAA[T/C]	0.00659
		POU2F1	rat	AA[T/C]AAG	0.02995
<i>rs136809757</i>	2: 129,876,162	C/EBP α	human	T[T/C]GCTC	0.00435
<i>rs133063046</i>	3: 16,653,795	NF-1/L	rat	TG[G/A]CA	0.02808
<i>rs136994488</i>	4: 4,700,972	DBP	rat	AG[C/A]AAAT	0.01189
<i>rs137111726</i>	4: 9,772,807	NF-1/L	rat	TG[G/T]CA	0.02763
<i>rs136800119</i>	4: 48,718,180	c-Ets-2	human	TT[T/C]CTC	0.01082
<i>rs132637832</i>	5: 17,922,992	SXR:RXR- α	human	T[C/T]TGA ACTT	0.00061
		Nrf2:MafK	rat	TTT[C/T]TGA	0.01379
<i>rs137251811</i>	5: 21,357,397	HNF-3 α	rat	TGTTT[G/T]TT	0.04189
		HNF-3 β	rat	TGTTT[G/T]TT	0.04189
<i>rs135989081</i>	5: 28,218,085	IRF-2	human	TCACT[T/G]	0.01048
		PR B	human	CACT[T/G]TT	0.00759
		PR A	human	CACT[T/G]TT	0.00759
<i>rs134199916</i>	5: 28,939,485	NF-AT1	mouse	ATTTTC[C/T]	0.00429
		AR	human	TC[C/T]GTTC	0.00204
<i>rs133051543</i>	5: 121,044,113	c-Ets-2	mouse	TC[A/C]TTTCCT	0.00071
		POU2F1	rat	CTC[A/C]TT	0.01899
		PEA3	mouse	TC[A/C]TTTCC	0.02111
		STAT4	human	[A/C]TTTCC	0.00873

<i>rs43456078</i>	6: 18,946,287	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TCAGC[C/A]T	0.00451
<i>rs135006577</i>	6: 31,792,754	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TTG[C/T]TGA	0.01135
<i>rs109934822</i>	6: 80,854,287	STAT4	human	[G/A]GAAAT	0.01355
<i>rs134284115</i>	6: 102,407,680	T3R- α	rat	TT[T/G]GGGTC	0.00073
<i>rs133675138</i>	7: 81,737,860	Nkx2-1	rat	CTCAA[G/A]	0.00432
<i>rs109551298</i>	8: 20,685,523	JunD	mouse	CC[T/G]GAC	0.01236
<i>rs109254920</i>	8: 50,283,891	HNF-3 α	rat	A[C/A]CAAACA	0.00221
<i>rs133697170</i>	8: 66,316,372	RXR- α	human	[A/G]GTTCA	0.00576
<i>rs110310103</i>	9: 44,351,018	2-Dec	mouse	GCT[T/G]CATTTG	0.00007
<i>rs135920187</i>	9: 98,925,099	C/EBP β	mouse	AAT[A/G]T	0.0335
<i>rs109533748</i>	10: 43,145,489	PR B	human	AACA[A/G]TA	0.00706
		PR A	human	AACA[A/G]TA	0.00706
<i>rs134880886</i>	10: 92,349,953	NF-AT1	mouse	GGAA[G/A]AT	0.00704
		c-Ets-1	human	CAGGAA[G/A]	0.00497
<i>rs43661407</i>	11: 13,625,673	NF-1/L	rat	TGGC[A/G]	0.02911
<i>rs109265815</i>	11: 16,878,438	Fra-1	rat	[T/G]CGTCA	0.02218
<i>rs109465638</i>	11: 22,794,712	HNF-3 β	mouse	[A/C]AAAACA	0.01359
<i>rs134197588</i>	11: 48,355,243	YY1	mouse	A[T/G]GGAG	0.00602
<i>rs110844122</i>	11: 65,350,346	PU.1	mouse	GATGAGG[A/C]A	0.00131
		c-Ets-2	human	GAGG[A/C]A	0.0134
<i>rs134695420</i>	11: 72,447,958	C/EBP α	human	[A/G]AGCAA	0.00734
<i>rs136006377</i>	11: 105,879,823	p53	human	C[C/A]TGCCC	0.00315
<i>rs42273278</i>	12: 3,902,971	DBP	rat	AGCA[A/G]AC	0.01057
<i>rs134036785</i>	12: 11,261,415	TBP	human	TATAT[G/A]AA	0.01541
<i>rs134779941</i>	12: 22,868,176	YY1	human	AAATG[G/A]	0.01085
		NF-1/L	rat	TG[G/A]CA	0.01415
<i>rs42401835</i>	12: 63,506,888	NF-1/L	rat	TGC[C/T]A	0.01517
<i>rs133844853</i>	12: 83,789,534	p53	mouse	CTT[G/T]TCTG	0.00282
<i>rs136060818</i>	12: 86,947,480	NF-X3	human	CAGA[T/G]GAC	0.001
		XBP-1	human	A[T/G]GACT	0.01129
<i>rs110048014</i>	13: 39,028,678	Pax-5	human	GGGCCT[G/T]	0.0364
<i>rs136484948</i>	14: 20,508,616	HNF-3 β	mouse	TGTTTT[G/T]	0.00589
<i>rs42336979</i>	14: 60,164,356	Sp1	pig	C[C/T]GCCC	0.02824
<i>rs41741687</i>	14: 63,273,792	AP-2 α A	human	[T/C]GGGG	0.00718
<i>rs43092354</i>	15: 4,122,586	Pax-5	human	CCTGCC[T/C]	0.01994
<i>rs133898251</i>	15: 20,566,255	RXR- α	human	TGA[C/A]CC	0.00402
<i>rs135503279</i>	15: 26,550,309	HNF-3 β	mouse	[C/A]AAAACA	0.01181
		C/EBP α	human	GAG[C/A]AA	0.03462
<i>rs42709871</i>	15: 47,683,465	Elk-1	human	GAGGAA[G/T]	0.04061
<i>rs137823813</i>	15: 61,384,207	POU1F1b	rat	AAAAT[C/T]AT	0.02491
		POU1F1c	rat	AAAAT[C/T]AT	0.02491
<i>rs136166247</i>	16: 2,481,284	c-Ets-2	human	TTC[T/C]TC	0.05109
<i>rs137501137</i>	16: 10,340,087	NF-1	mouse	ATTG[A/G]C	0.00565
		Cutl1	mouse	ATTG[A/G]C	0.0125

<i>rs42397367</i>	16: 30,938,347	Elk-1	human	CTTC[C/T]GC	0.0125
<i>rs136982487</i>	16: 66,254,121	Sp1	pig	[T/G]GGCGG	0.04067
<i>rs41835767</i>	17: 3,859,156	NF-1/L	rat	TGG[T/C]A	0.02558
<i>rs137522961</i>	17: 42,216,582	NF-AT1	mouse	ATTTT[T/C]C	0.002
		TFIID	human	TTT[T/C]CAA	0.02093
<i>rs29022475</i>	17: 63,626,189	Fra-1	rat	[T/G]GACAC	0.01452
<i>rs132853891</i>	18: 64,948,024	STAT4	human	ATTTC[T/C]	0.01793
<i>rs109543948</i>	19: 7,561,956	HNF-3 β	mouse	T[T/G]TTTTG	0.01099
<i>rs137270020</i>	19: 24,125,771	T3R- β	rat	[G/A]GTCACT	0.00102
<i>rs42536038</i>	19: 52,878,628	Pax-5	mouse	[T/G]CCACTCCTG	0.00017
		HNF-3 β	mouse	TGTTTT[T/G]	0.00459
		NF-1/L	rat	T[T/G]CCA	0.02674
<i>rs136759305</i>	19: 59,887,086	NF-1/L	rat	T[G/T]CCA	0.02388
<i>rs41570034</i>	20: 32,857,681	STAT4	human	[G/T]GAAAT	0.01135
	21: 20,266,091	NF-1	mouse	A[T/G]TGGC	0.00634
		STAT4	human	GGAAA[T/G]	0.00874
		Cutl1	mouse	A[T/G]TGGC	0.01684
<i>rs135197396</i>	22: 8,458,003	JunD	mouse	GTCAA[T/G]	0.01308
<i>rs110036873</i>	22: 16,637,720	f(alpha)- f(epsilon)	mouse	T[C/T]CGGC	0.00646
<i>rs109203878</i>	22: 35,372,657	JunD	mouse	[T/G]TCATG	0.00817
<i>rs135350436</i>	22: 53,319,295	HNF-1C	human	AAAT[T/C]GC	0.00402
<i>rs41622011</i>	23: 28,938,184	T3R- β	rat	GGTCA[C/T]C	0.00209
<i>rs133537811</i>	24: 6,067,867	NF-1/L	rat	TGG[C/A]A	0.02058
<i>rs110436513</i>	24: 40,118,364	HNF-3 β	mouse	TGTTTT[G/T]	0.00743
<i>rs133291115</i>	26: 31,864,154	TFIID	human	TTTTC[T/CA]	0.04343
<i>rs110880437</i>	29: 13,492,098	HNF-1A	human	TAATT[G/A]T	0.04374
		HNF-1B	human	TAATT[G/A]T	0.04374
		HNF-1C	human	[G/A]TAATTT	0.01426
<i>rs136096547</i>	29: 25,942,470	Pax-5	human	G[G/A]GCTTG	0.03234
<i>rs134114922</i>	29: 38,495,464	LF-A1	human	CAG[G/T]GCA	0.00302
<i>rs42916622</i>	29: 40,348,542	NF-1/L	rat	[G/T]GGCA	0.01871
<i>rs137585994</i>	X: 58,003,830	ARP-1	rat	T[A/G]ACCTTTG	0.00042
		JunD	mouse	CTT[A/G]AC	0.01397
<i>rs137830144</i>	X: 139,778,460	myogenin	mouse	CCT[G/A]CTGC	0.00186
		p53	mouse	CTTGCCT[G/A]	0.00469

¹The most significant SNP in the locus as identified by *rs* number which is a reference number assigned to markers submitted to the National Center for Biotechnology Information SNP database (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/SNP/>; accessed 2 April 2018).

²Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the UMD 3.1 genome assembly (<http://bovinegenome.org/?q=node/61>; accessed 2 April 2018).

³Gene symbol for the transcription factors whose binding sites spanned the locus.

⁴Species that the transcription factor binding site (TFBS) was identified.

⁵Binding site for the transcription factor, with the SNP mutation in brackets. Bolded alleles are associated with the TFBS.

⁶Random expectation (RE) query values as calculated by the PROMO
(http://alggen.lsi.upc.es/cgi-bin/promo_v3/promo/promoinit.cgi?dirDB=TF_8.3; accessed 25
July 2018).

Table S3. Loci associated with number of times bred to conception.

BTA¹	ARS 1.2 BP Position²	UMD 3.1 Position³	SNP ID^{4,5}	Model⁶	P-Value⁷
UK	UK	BTAX 20,919,326	<i>rs134105181</i>	Dominant	4.07E-08
1	33,136,647	32,700,496	<i>rs43226666*</i>	Dominant	9.31E-11
1	61,470,011	62,056,267	<i>rs42760220</i>	Dominant	2.54E-08
1	82,457,094	83,047,838	<i>rs109289667</i>	Recessive	2.36E-08
1	99,081,740	99,879,710	<i>rs137156811</i>	Additive Dominant	2.39E-18 2.39E-18
1	113,023,021	113,931,474	<i>rs42215584</i>	Additive Dominant	6.74E-16 7.67E-17
1	127,938,641	128,938,068	<i>rs43265135*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.42E-10 1.14E-11
2	4,950,986	4,883,261	<i>rs108949806</i>	Dominant	3.63E-09
2	86,075,750	86,479,252	<i>rs133738177</i>	Additive Dominant	1.01E-15 1.01E-15
2	123,224,834	123,768,735	<i>rs41636509*</i>	Recessive	2.01E-08
3	23,385,126	23,494,800	<i>rs134056476</i>	Additive Dominant	2.10E-11 7.15E-12
3	26,320,263	26,436,103	<i>rs109659431</i>	Additive	7.52E-09
3	31,645,740	31,800,315	<i>rs43746101</i>	Recessive	1.93E-08
3	54,398,276	54,575,757	<i>rs110480314*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.54E-08 2.92E-11
3	72,002,117	72,296,340	<i>rs29013285</i>	Dominant	2.49E-08
3	80,914,344	81,245,225	<i>rs43349445</i>	Dominant	2.97E-08
3	97,093,984	97,680,312	<i>rs41585055</i>	Additive Dominant	1.02E-08 1.55E-12
3	97,504,864	98,096,750	<i>rs29024665</i>	Dominant	2.78E-09
3	97,690,487	98,284,456	<i>rs43360769</i>	Recessive	4.42E-08
3	110,948,044	111,540,905	<i>rs133945887</i>	Recessive	7.25E-12
4	37,056,340	37,235,676	<i>rs133417267</i>	Additive Dominant	4.49E-10 4.49E-10
4	43,184,336	43,419,900	<i>rs109009636</i>	Recessive	1.80E-08
4	92,464,322	93,277,289	<i>rs109721084</i>	Additive Dominant	4.28E-10 1.33E-10
5	4,361,199	4,346,709	<i>rs110152722*</i>	Additive Dominant	6.70E-09 4.07E-09
5	12,616,464	12,688,864	<i>rs136793667</i>	Additive	1.01E-08
5	17,857,463	17,922,992	<i>rs132637832</i>	Additive Dominant	2.73E-09 2.73E-09
5	28,774,907	28,939,485	<i>rs134199916*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.81E-08 1.81E-08

5	30,438,787	30,608,814	<i>rs133335343*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.39E-09 1.09E-10
5	36,663,436	36,860,611	<i>rs136252597</i>	Additive Dominant	1.41E-10 1.41E-10
5	59,553,709	59,905,836	<i>rs137261569*</i>	Additive Dominant	7.75E-26 7.75E-26
5	110,537,227	111,051,266	<i>rs136545177*</i>	Recessive	5.50E-09
6	7,448,715	8,628,487	<i>rs136663821</i>	Dominant	5.59E-10
6	10,139,671	11,301,952	<i>rs29019244</i>	Dominant	5.86E-09
6	10,478,297	11,640,946	<i>rs108963104*</i>	Dominant	1.16E-08
6	10,734,724	11,898,659	<i>rs137187491</i>	Additive Dominant	3.64E-08 3.64E-08
6	17,693,932	18,946,287	<i>rs43456078</i>	Recessive	2.32E-09
6	30,369,047	31,792,754	<i>rs135006577</i>	Additive Dominant	4.60E-18 4.60E-18
6	37,013,919	38,447,022	<i>rs109381958*</i>	Additive Dominant	4.39E-26 4.39E-26
6	53,086,414	54,689,211	<i>rs42762416</i>	Additive Dominant	1.49E-11 1.49E-11
6	79,147,024	80,854,287	<i>rs109934822*</i>	Recessive	6.90E-09
6	91,908,296	93,660,111	<i>rs132854961</i>	Recessive	8.38E-12
6	98,949,730	100,733,028	<i>rs43488004</i>	Additive Dominant	5.59E-10 1.68E-12
7	176,899	151,277	<i>rs43114893</i>	Recessive	1.61E-08
7	1,149,677	1,053,454	<i>rs133295796</i>	Additive Dominant	1.00E-17 100E-17
7	7,199,859	8,223,914	<i>rs133396251*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.15E-09 4.78E-11
7	59,565,353	61,564,301	<i>rs42852759*</i>	Recessive	4.24E-08
7	78,348,022	80,634,324	<i>rs132636869</i>	Dominant	9.02E-10
7	97,540,689	99,952,417	<i>rs110327822</i>	Dominant	5.99E-10
8	20,675,446	20,685,523	<i>rs109551298</i>	Recessive	7.94E-09
8	20,721,025	20,731,035	<i>rs43539285</i>	Additive Dominant	7.91E-11 1.34E-10
8	29,565,411	29,615,889	<i>rs134405734</i>	Additive Dominant	1.25E-24 1.25E-24
8	58,921,513	59,331,066	<i>rs136685338</i>	Additive Dominant	1.60E-08 1.34E-08
8	65,837,664	66,316,372	<i>rs133697170</i>	Additive Dominant	4.44E-11 4.44E-11
8	77,981,766	79,362,912	<i>rs134979587</i>	Additive Dominant	9.72E-11 9.72E-11
8	111,550,769	UK	<i>rs134584163</i>	Additive Dominant	1.24E-11 1.24E-11

9	6,538,240	6,661,699	<i>rs110968046*</i>	Recessive	3.57E-08
9	43,839,708	44,351,018	<i>rs110310103</i>	Additive Dominant	1.26E-08 1.66E-10
9	64,893,414	65,812,782	<i>rs110885320</i>	Recessive	1.60E-08
9	74,687,743	75,695,000	<i>rs134083077</i>	Additive Dominant	3.76E-13 3.76E-13
10	43,101,892	43,145,489	<i>rs109533748</i>	Additive Dominant	1.37E-08 1.37E-08
10	62,992,388	63,217,046	<i>rs133388647</i>	Recessive	1.18E-08
10	67,250,158	67,481,157	<i>rs29026382</i>	Recessive	6.72E-10
10	76,396,374	76,708,701	<i>rs132793686</i>	Dominant	2.30E-10
10	80,522,688	80,873,088	<i>rs110456535</i>	Dominant	1.57E-09
11	16,856,558	16,878,438	<i>rs109265815</i>	Dominant	1.01E-08
11	77,409,930	77,475,988	<i>rs109117330</i>	Recessive	4.24E-08
11	106,236,174	105,879,823	<i>rs136006377</i>	Additive Dominant	1.08E-13 1.08E-13
12	62,999,694	63,506,888	<i>rs42401835*</i>	Additive Dominant	7.74E-10 7.74E-10
13	18,770,980	19,046,020	<i>rs43010890</i>	Recessive	2.73E-09
13	20,077,191	20,354,799	<i>rs133469415</i>	Additive Dominant	1.79E-09 1.79E-09
13	29,776,357	30,062,520	<i>rs461403756</i>	Dominant	1.81E-10
13	53,570,673	54,043,428	<i>rs133341033</i>	Additive Dominant	1.03E-20 1.36E-20
13	65,751,601	66,409,398	<i>rs137078749</i>	Additive Dominant	6.52E-09 8.70E-09
14	5,717,831	6,746,602	<i>rs109419409</i>	Additive Dominant	7.86E-10 2.39E-10
14	17,427,116	19,026,221	<i>rs137303686</i>	Additive Dominant	3.02E-14 3.02E-14
14	47,383,242	49,543,299	<i>rs132969548</i>	Additive Dominant	1.68E-12 1.68E-12
14	48,129,989	50,291,072	<i>rs41913814</i>	Recessive	3.35E-09
14	61,186,844	63,368,132	<i>rs135824064</i>	Additive Dominant	2.15E-09 2.15E-09
15	26,169,835	26,550,309	<i>rs135503279</i>	Dominant	1.09E-09
15	27,686,834	28,115,478	<i>rs109754402</i>	Dominant	1.08E-08
15	49,145,364	49,957,957	<i>rs42582930*</i>	Recessive	3.08E-08
15	60,599,380	61,384,207	<i>rs137823813</i>	Additive Dominant	2.28E-09 2.28E-09
15	67,918,952	68,743,862	<i>rs42409285</i>	Additive Dominant	3.01E-08 3.01E-08
16	591,660	387,363	<i>rs133778157</i>	Additive Dominant	5.68E-28 5.68E-28

16	9,739,230	10,340,087	<i>rs137501137*</i>	Additive Recessive	5.11E-10 1.12E-13
16	30,188,773	30,938,347	<i>rs42397367*</i>	Recessive	1.13E-08
16	52,005,041	53,254,900	<i>rs137785107</i>	Additive Dominant	4.24E-16 4.24E-16
17	517,824	489,394	<i>rs41834034</i>	Recessive	4.57E-09
17	13,969,248	14,147,211	<i>rs135563413*</i>	Dominant	2.08E-08
17	31,892,333	32,284,932	<i>rs110556114</i>	Dominant	4.90E-08
17	55,656,970	57,905,713	<i>rs41846781</i>	Dominant	1.85E-10
17	69,370,793	71,523,508	<i>rs133533188</i>	Additive	9.49E-09
17	72,930,491	74,944,074	<i>rs133921184*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.59E-23 5.98E-22
17	73,036,168	75,073,522	<i>rs134240868</i>	Recessive	2.08E-08
18	8,418,469	8,467,054	<i>rs133533188</i>	Additive Dominant	4.34E-08 4.20E-08
18	8,895,233	8,946,233	<i>rs109049561</i>	Dominant	1.11E-08
18	26,260,207	26,345,070	<i>rs132695972</i>	Recessive	4.36E-08
18	49,932,292	50,210,007	<i>rs109816901</i>	Additive	3.21E-08
18	51,761,768	52,098,021	<i>rs135795435</i>	Additive Dominant	2.24E-08 7.63E-12
19	2,455,040	2,536,668	<i>rs109414660*</i>	Dominant	6.43E-09
19	8,798,124	9,030,243	<i>rs55617305</i>	Additive Dominant	1.20E-08 1.59E-13
20	2,092,588	1,993,220	<i>rs136404429</i>	Additive Dominant	4.90E-08 4.90E-08
20	23,863,171	23,886,196	<i>rs41663374</i>	Recessive	1.58E-11
20	27,079,454	27,092,889	<i>rs109295451*</i>	Dominant	3.28E-08
20	56,858,708	56,934,353	<i>rs135510586</i>	Recessive	1.36E-08
21	24,108,341	24,575,987	<i>rs137835919</i>	Additive	4.93E-08
22	8,387,721	8,458,003	<i>rs135197396</i>	Additive Dominant	3.37E-19 3.37E-19
22	28,163,493	28,283,571	<i>rs110283240</i>	Recessive	1.18E-08
22	28,460,191	28,580,713	<i>rs110399563</i>	Additive Dominant	4.38E-13 4.38E-13
22	28,727,485	28,846,011	<i>rs136708885</i>	Dominant	2.69E-12
22	35,257,886	35,372,657	<i>rs109203878</i>	Additive Dominant	1.61E-12 1.27E-13
22	38,471,613	38,612,397	<i>rs109985339</i>	Dominant	1.76E-08
22	54,996,329	55,634,857	<i>rs109725058</i>	Recessive	2.92E-13
23	4,277,670	4,197,354	<i>rs110037746*</i>	Recessive	6.23E-11
23	29,137,447	28,938,184	<i>rs41622011</i>	Additive Recessive	9.36E-09 3.47E-08
23	29,706,398	29,507,533	<i>rs110828627</i>	Dominant	4.53E-09

23	35,342,022	35,114,464	<i>rs110684599</i>	Dominant	2.95E-09
26	7,685,740	7,709,388	<i>rs133146678</i>	Dominant	1.65E-11
26	14,468,328	14,512,486	<i>rs109678718</i>	Dominant	1.83E-09
26	31,462,025	31,743,621	<i>rs110951772</i>	Additive Dominant	2.65E-08 1.84E-08
26	32,979,983	33,257,060	<i>rs42095933*</i>	Dominant	1.13E-12
27	22,017,244	21,083,026	<i>rs110750240</i>	Dominant	4.93E-08
27	22,307,598	21,375,791	<i>rs132728892</i>	Additive Dominant	2.96E-08 2.96E-08
27	38,840,767	38,687,713	<i>rs137177737</i>	Dominant	9.90E-09
28	27,627,548	27,785,987	<i>rs109367560</i>	Dominant	3.21E-09
29	7,809,273	7,868,143	<i>rs109712075</i>	Additive Dominant	5.21E-12 1.17E-19
29	19,113,506	19,324,457	<i>rs42169076*</i>	Additive	3.76E-08
29	27,454,921	27,820,784	<i>rs43170197*</i>	Additive Dominant	2.67E-08 1.21E-10
29	29,747,595	30,121,059	<i>rs109392783</i>	Dominant	2.06E-13
29	39,677,851	40,370,794	<i>rs42189563*</i>	Additive Dominant	1.70E-08 5.49E-11
29	49,668,181	50,307,491	<i>rs41586957*</i>	Recessive	2.83E-08
X	7,511,700	7,123,971	<i>rs109930145</i>	Dominant	2.56E-11
X	15,770,097	15,668,542	<i>rs132900305*</i>	Dominant	3.37E-09
X	52,683,020	58,003,830	<i>rs137585994</i>	Additive Dominant	1.44E-13 1.44E-13

¹Chromosome location of the locus; UK refers to an unassigned or unknown chromosomal location.

²Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the ARS 1.2 genome assembly (https://www.animalgenome.org/repository/cattle/UMC_bovine_coordinates/; accessed 19 September 2018).

³SNP location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the UMD 3.1 genome assembly (<http://bovinegenome.org/?q=node/61>; accessed 2 April 2018); UK refers to an unassigned or unknown chromosomal location. If the SNP changed chromosomes between build this is noted before the bp position.

⁴The most significant SNP in the locus associated with cow conception rate as identified by *rs* number which is a reference number assigned to markers submitted to the National Center for Biotechnology Information SNP database (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/SNP/>; accessed 2 April 2018).

⁵SNP located within previously identified copy number variations (CNVs) are denoted with an *.

⁶Genome-wide association model.

⁷Significance (*P*-value) of the most significant SNP associated with cow conception rate.

Table S4. Loci associated with number of times bred to conception containing transcription factor binding sites.

SNP ID¹	BTA: position²	Transcription Factor(s)³	Species⁴	Binding Site⁵	RE Query⁶
<i>rs137156811</i>	1: 99,879,710	C/EBP α	human	GAG[T/C]AA	0.00834
<i>rs42215584</i>	1: 113,931,474	NF-1/L	rat	T[A/G]GCA	0.00976
<i>rs108949806</i>	2: 4,883,261	NF-1/L	rat	T[A/G]GCA	0.02631
<i>rs41636509</i>	2: 123,768,735	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TCAGAA[C/T]	0.00659
		POU2F1	rat	AA[C/T]AAG	0.02995
<i>rs132637832</i>	5: 17,922,992	SXR:RXR- α	human	T[C/T]TGAAGTT	0.00061
		Nrf2:MafK	rat	TTT[C/T]TGA	0.01379
<i>rs134199916</i>	5: 28,939,485	NF-AT1	mouse	ATTTTC[C/T]	0.00429
		AR	human	TC[C/T]GTTC	0.00204
<i>rs43456078</i>	6: 18,946,287	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TCAGC[C/A]T	0.00451
<i>rs135006577</i>	6: 31,792,754	Nrf2:MafK	rat	TTG[C/T]TGA	0.01135
<i>rs109934822</i>	6: 80,854,287	STAT4	human	[G/A]GAAAT	0.01355
<i>rs43114893</i>	7: 151,277	GR	mouse	A[A/G]AACT	0.00976
<i>rs109551298</i>	8: 20,685,523	JunD	mouse	CC[T/G]GAC	0.01236
<i>rs133697170</i>	8: 66,316,372	RXR- α	human	[A/G]GTTCA	0.00576
<i>rs110310103</i>	9: 44,351,018	2-Dec	mouse	GCT[T/G]CATTTG	0.00007
<i>rs109533748</i>	10: 43,145,489	PR B	human	AACA[A/G]TA	0.00706
		PR A	human	AACA[A/G]TA	0.00706
<i>rs109265815</i>	11: 16,878,438	Fra-1	rat	[T/G]CGTCA	0.02218
<i>rs136006377</i>	11: 105,879,823	p53	human	C[C/A]TGCCC	0.00315
<i>rs42401835</i>	12: 63,506,888	NF-1/L	rat	TGC[C/T]A	0.01517
<i>rs42336979</i>	14: 60,164,356	Sp1	pig	C[C/T]GCCC	0.02824
<i>rs135503279</i>	15: 26,550,309	HNF-3 β	mouse	[C/A]AAAACA	0.01181
		C/EBP α	human	GAG[C/A]AA	0.03462
<i>rs137823813</i>	15: 61,384,207	POU1F1b	rat	AAAAT[C/T]AT	0.02491
		POU1F1c	rat	AAAAT[C/T]AT	0.02491
<i>rs137501137</i>	16: 10,340,087	NF-1	mouse	ATTG[A/G]C	0.00565
		Cutl1	mouse	ATTG[A/G]C	0.0125
<i>rs42397367</i>	16: 30,938,347	Elk-1	human	CTTC[C/T]GC	0.0125
<i>rs137835919</i>	21: 24,575,987	NF-E2	mouse	ACC[C/A]TGACTCAGC	0
		XBP-1	human	[C/A]TGACT	0.00606
		JunD	mouse	C[C/A]TGAC	0.00903
<i>rs135197396</i>	22: 8,458,003	JunD	mouse	GTCAA[T/G]	0.01308
<i>rs109203878</i>	22: 35,372,657	JunD	mouse	[T/G]TCATG	0.00817
<i>rs41622011</i>	23: 28,938,184	T3R- β	rat	GGTCA[C/T]C	0.00209
<i>rs42916622</i>	29: 40,348,542	NF-1/L	rat	[G/T]GGCA	0.01871
<i>rs137585994</i>	X: 58,003,830	ARP-1	rat	T[A/G]ACCTTTG	0.00042
		JunD	mouse	CTT[A/G]AC	0.01397

¹The most significant SNP in the locus as identified by *rs* number which is a reference number assigned to markers submitted to the National Center for Biotechnology Information SNP database (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/SNP/>; accessed 2 April 2018).

²Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) location as measured by numbered nucleotides in reference to the UMD 3.1 genome assembly (<http://bovinegenome.org/?q=node/61>; accessed 2 April 2018).

³Gene symbol for the transcription factors whose binding sites spanned the locus.

⁴Species that the transcription factor binding site was identified in.

⁵Binding site for the transcription factor, with the SNP mutation in brackets. Bolded alleles are associated with the TFBS.

⁶Random expectation (RE) query values as calculated by the PROMO (http://alggen.lsi.upc.es/cgi-bin/promo_v3/promo/promoinit.cgi?dirDB=TF_8.3; accessed 25 July 2018).

Table S5. List of positional candidate genes found to be differentially expressed by Moraes et al., (2018).

DE Comparison(s)¹	Gene	GWAA Phenotype(s)²
Pregnant Endometrium: High Fertile vs Subfertile High Fertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium Subfertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium	<i>NTRK2</i>	Both
	<i>OAS2</i>	CCR1
Pregnant Endometrium: High Fertile vs Subfertile High Fertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium	<i>APH1B</i>	CCR1
	<i>COL6A3</i>	CCR1
	<i>PSD3</i>	Both
	<i>PTGFRN</i>	Both
High Fertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium Subfertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium	<i>APOBEC3A</i>	Both
	<i>ARHGAP15</i>	CCR1
	<i>LOC512869</i>	CCR1
	<i>LOC781710</i>	Both
	<i>MX1</i>	CCR1
	<i>OAS1Y</i>	CCR1
	<i>ROBO1</i>	CCR1
	<i>TMTC2</i>	Both
Pregnant Endometrium: High Fertile vs Subfertile Conceptuses: High Fertile vs Subfertile	<i>RGL1</i>	CCR1
High Fertile: Pregnant vs Open Endometrium	<i>ADD2</i>	CCR1
	<i>CA12</i>	CCR1
	<i>CDH23</i>	Both
	<i>FAM171A1</i>	Both
	<i>HS6ST2</i>	CCR1
	<i>LHFP</i>	CCR1
	<i>LOC100848714</i>	Both
	<i>MAGI2</i>	Both
	<i>MUM1</i>	CCR1
	<i>NDRG3</i>	Both
	<i>NFASC</i>	CCR1
	<i>NUMBL</i>	TBRD
	<i>OXCT1</i>	CCR1
	<i>PDZRN3</i>	Both
<i>PRDM1</i>	Both	
<i>SF3A1</i>	TBRD	

	<i>SHROOM3</i>	CCR1
	<i>SIK3</i>	Both
	<i>SLC8A1</i>	CCR1
	<i>SPATS2</i>	Both
	<i>SYNE2</i>	Both
	<i>UGCG</i>	CCR1
	<i>ZFP37</i>	CCR1
	<i>ZNF331</i>	CCR1
Conceptuses: High Fertile vs Subfertile		
	<i>ACADL</i>	CCR1
	<i>ENAH</i>	CCR1
	<i>FAHD2A</i>	CCR1
	<i>FZD6</i>	Both
	<i>GJB5</i>	Both
	<i>LOC104970773</i>	CCR1
	<i>LOC504861</i>	CCR1
	<i>LOC521902</i>	Both
	<i>NOD1</i>	CCR1
	<i>NOTCH2</i>	Both
	<i>PRKG1</i>	Both
	<i>RNF224</i>	Both
	<i>SLC6A11</i>	Both
	<i>ST3GAL4</i>	Both

¹Name of the fertility groups compared by Moraes et al. (2018).

²Phenotype(s) the positional candidate gene was associated with in the genome-wide association analysis (GWAA): cow conception rate at first AI (CCR1), number of times a cow was bred to achieve conception (TBRD), or both.