

Supplemental Table 1. Association of physical abuse measured by the Conflict Tactics Scale (CTS) with risk of incident SLE in NHS II (N=67,480)

Conflict Tactics Scale Response	SLE Cases/person-years	Age and race-adjusted model HR (95% CI)	Parental and childhood-factor adjusted model* HR (95% CI)
None	34/769,805	<i>Ref.</i>	<i>Ref.</i>
Low	17/333,488	1.13 (0.63-2.03)	1.12 (0.63-2.02)
Moderate/High	43/546,000	1.74 (1.11-2.73)	1.64 (1.04-2.59)
p for trend		p=0.01	p=0.03
*Model adjusted for age, race, maternal and paternal occupation, parental education, parental home ownership, birthweight, age at menarche, somatogram score at age 5			