

Supplementary Information

Maternal and early postnatal immune activation produce sex-specific effects on autism-like behaviors and neuroimmune function in mice.

William A. Carlezon Jr, Woori Kim, Galen Missig, Beate C. Finger, Samantha M. Landino, Abigail J. Alexander, Emery L. Mokler, James O. Robbins, Yan Li, Vadim Y. Bolshakov, Christopher J. McDougle, Kwang-Soo Kim

Fig. S1 Correlation between mRNA and protein expression levels of pro-inflammatory markers (**A**) IL-6 and (**B**) IL-1 β in the brains of male and female mice. Pearson linear correlation coefficients R² and their P values are indicated in the graph.

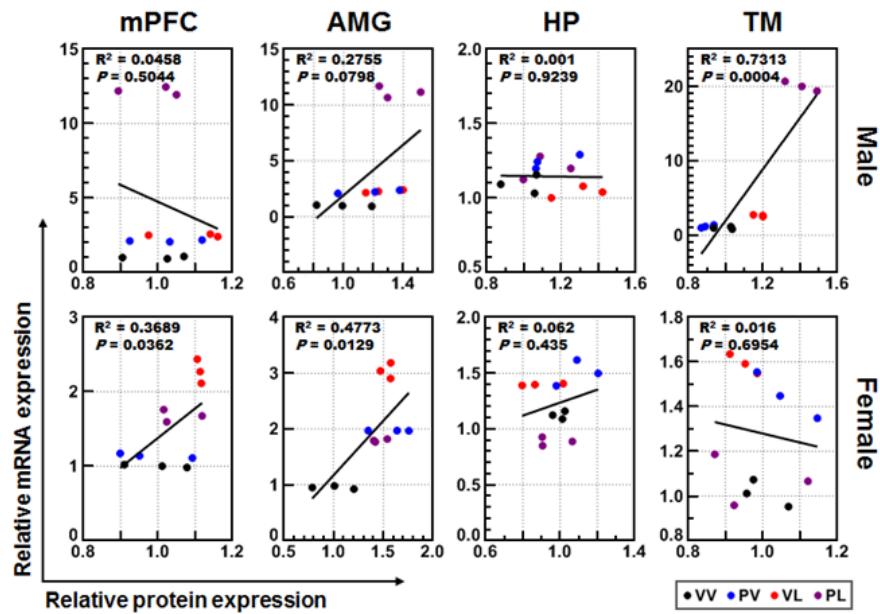
Fig. S2 Correlation between mRNA and protein expression levels of neuroinflammation markers (**A**) Iba-1, (**B**) GFAP and (**C**) TSPO in the brains of male and female mice. Pearson linear correlation coefficients R² and their P values are indicated in the graph.

Fig. S3 Correlation between mRNA and protein expression levels of anti-inflammatory markers (**A**) IL-10 and (**B**) TGF- β 1 in the brains of male and female mice. Pearson linear correlation coefficients R² and their P values are indicated in the graph.

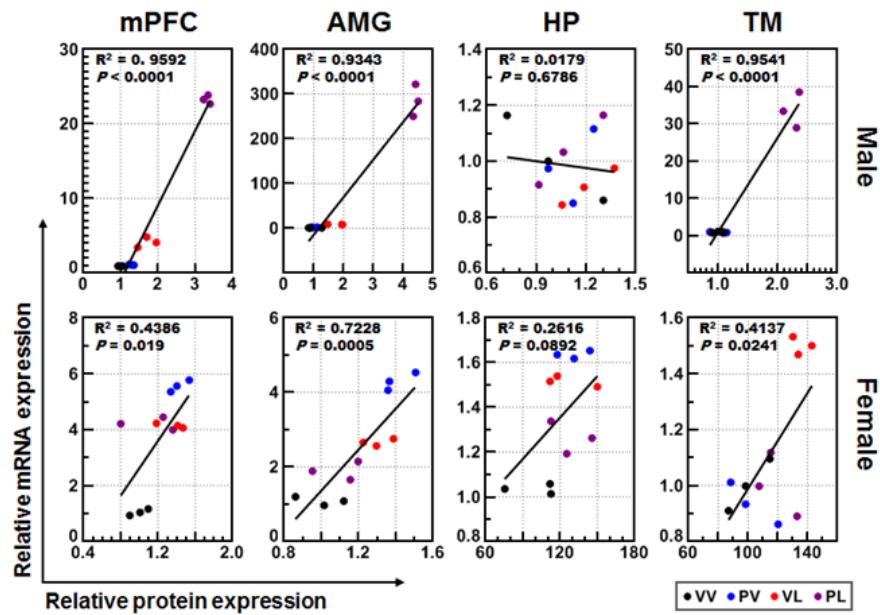
Fig. S4 Full length western blots for each of the proteins analyzed including 1) IL-6, 2) IBA-1, 3) GFAP, 4) TSPO, 5) IL-10, 6) TGF- β 1, 7) β -actin. Red selection indicates the representative western blots displayed in **Fig. 8,10,12**.

Supplemental Figure S1

A) IL-6

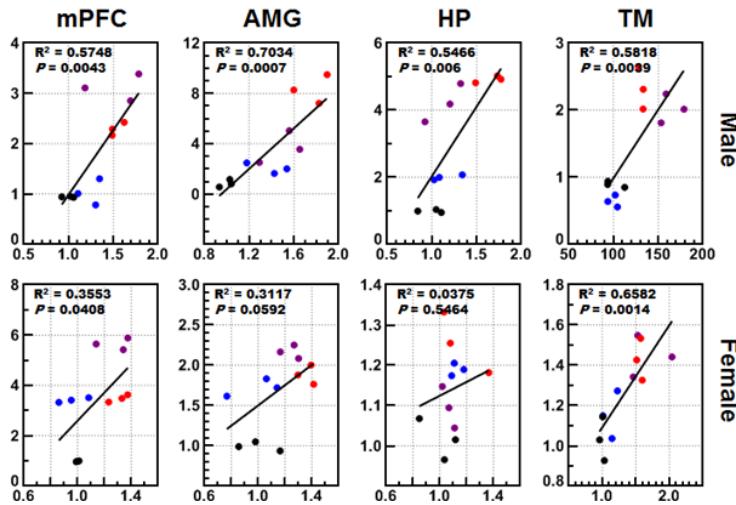


B) IL-1 β

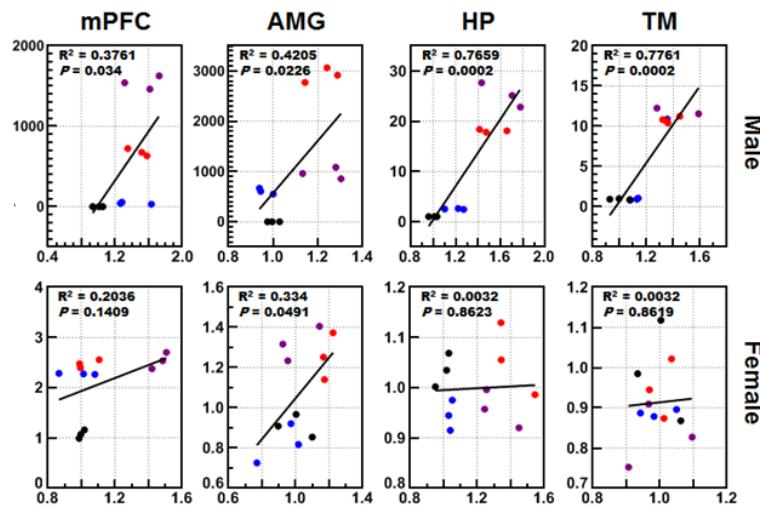


Supplemental Figure S2

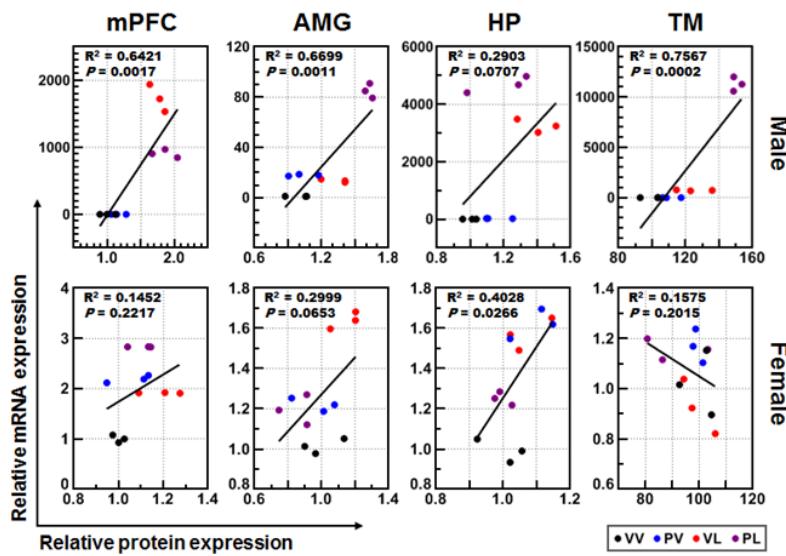
A) Iba-1



B) GFAP

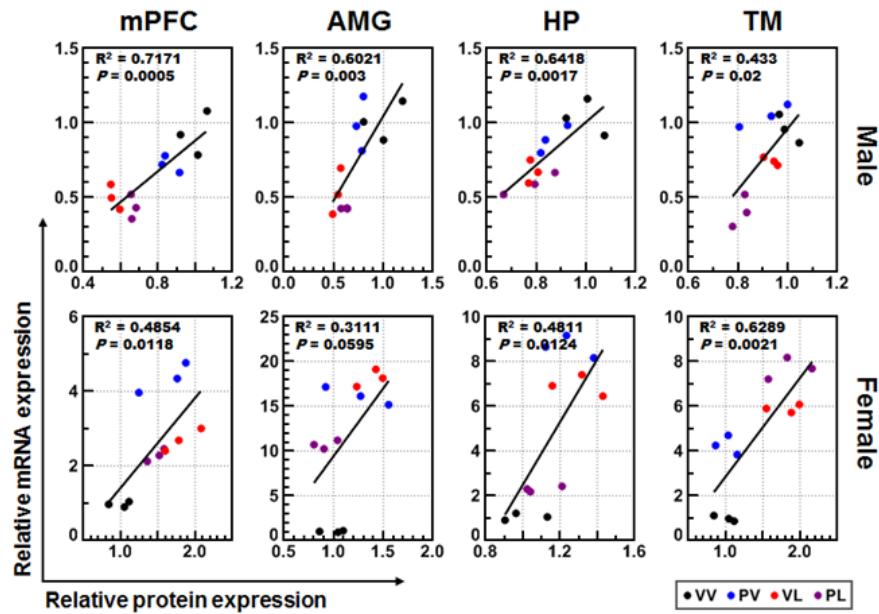


C) TSPO

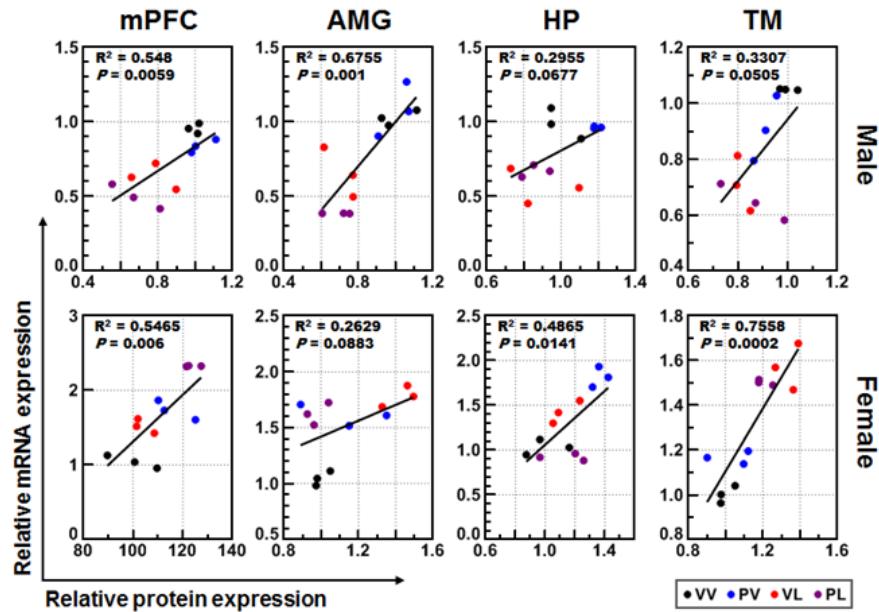


Supplemental Figure S3

A) IL-10

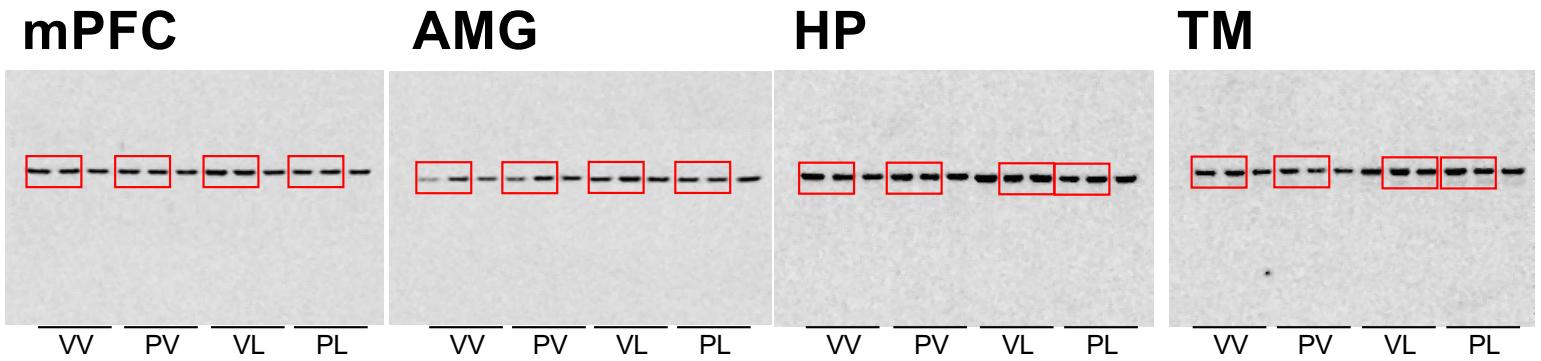


B) TGF- β 1

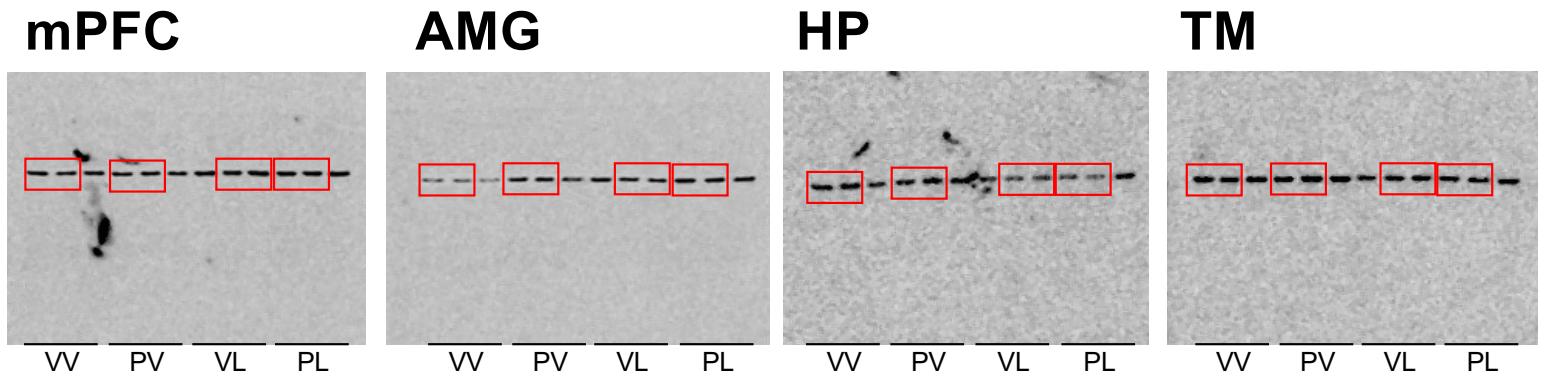


1. IL-6

Male

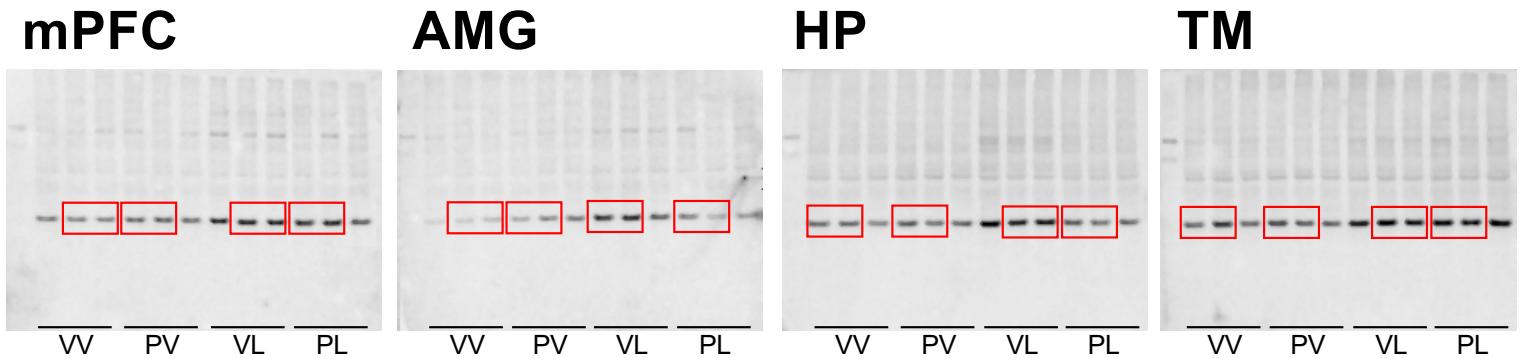


Female

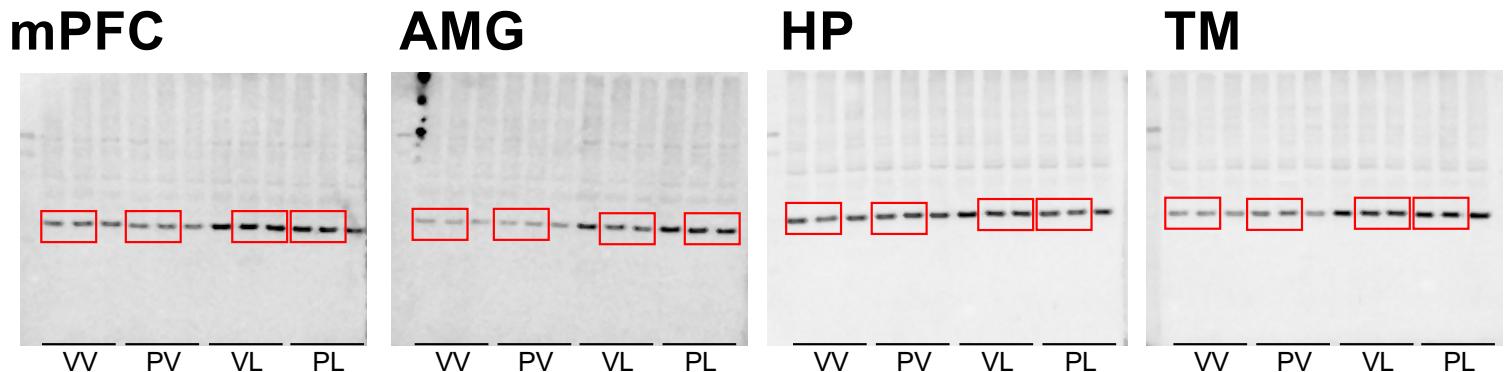


2. Iba-1

Male

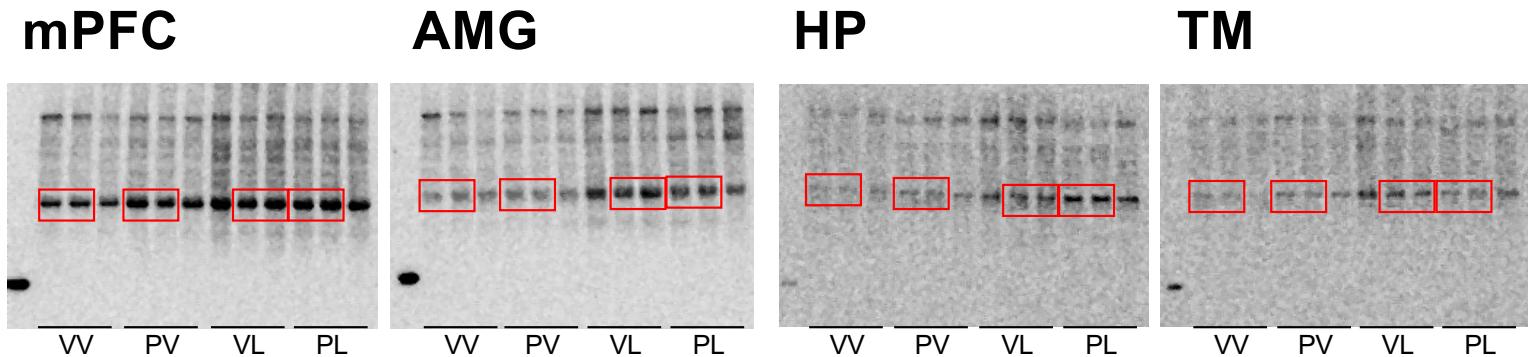


Female

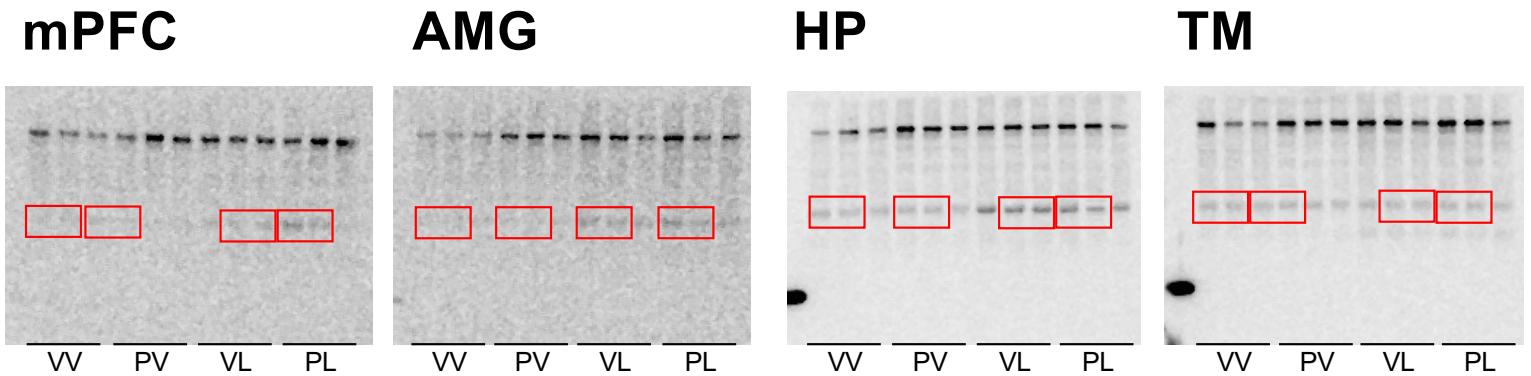


3. GFAP

Male



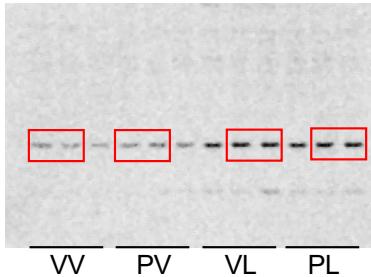
Female



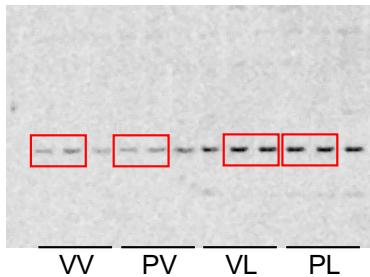
4. TSPO

Male

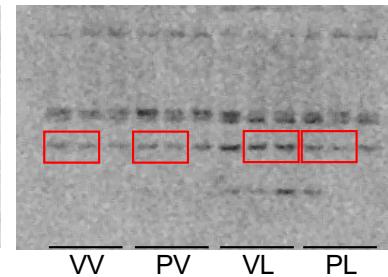
mPFC



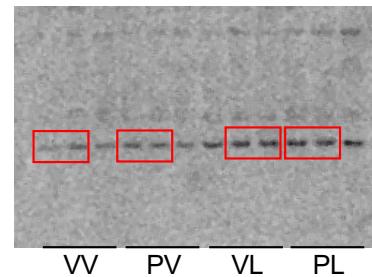
AMG



HP

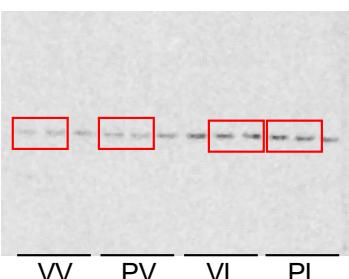


TM

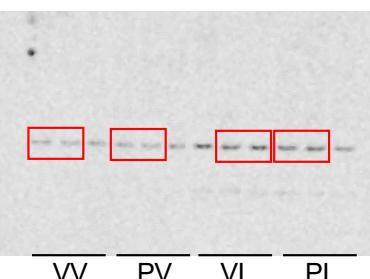


Female

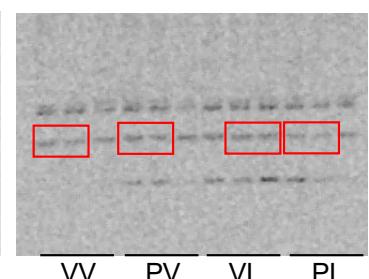
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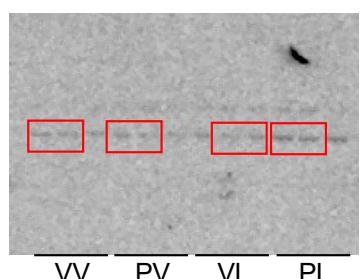
AMG



HP

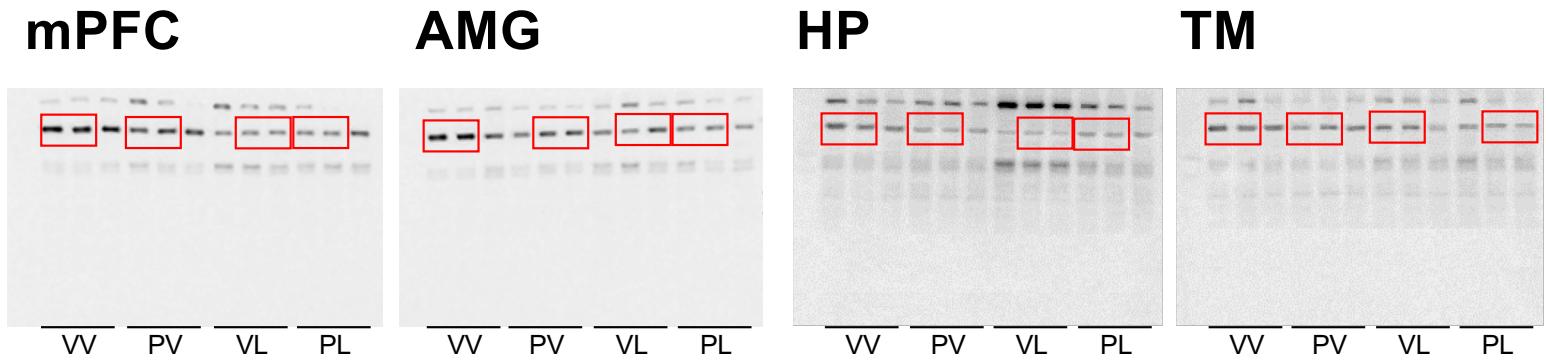


TM

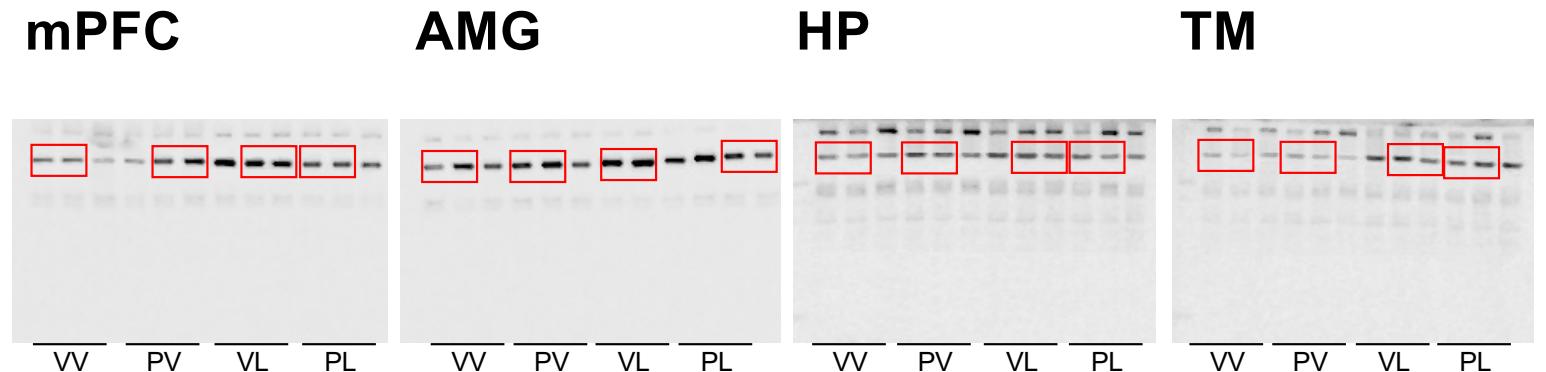


5. IL-10

Male



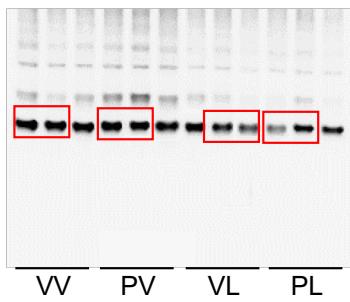
Female



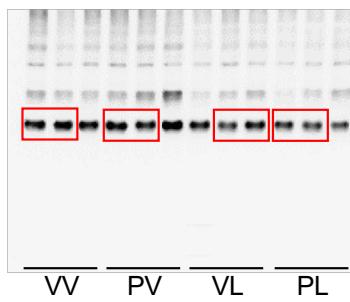
6.TGF- β 1

Male

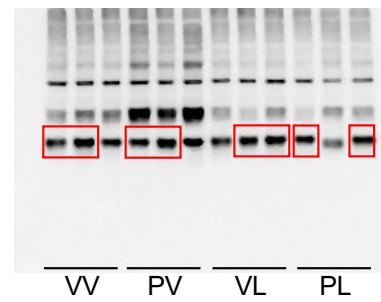
mPFC



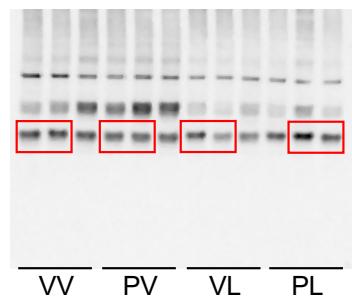
AMG



HP

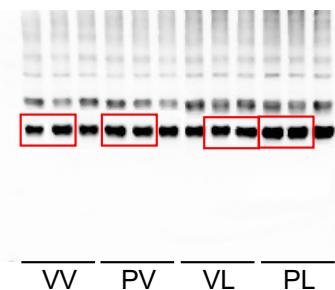


TM

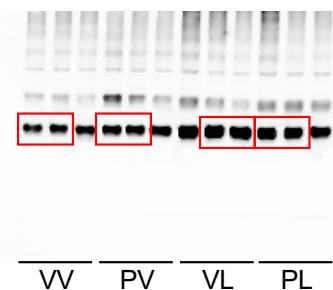


Female

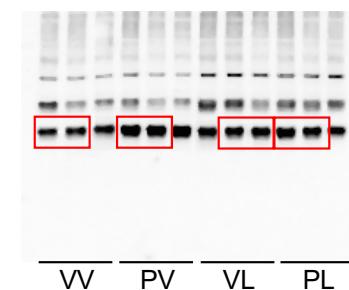
mPFC



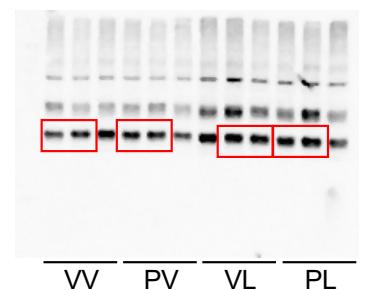
AMG



HP

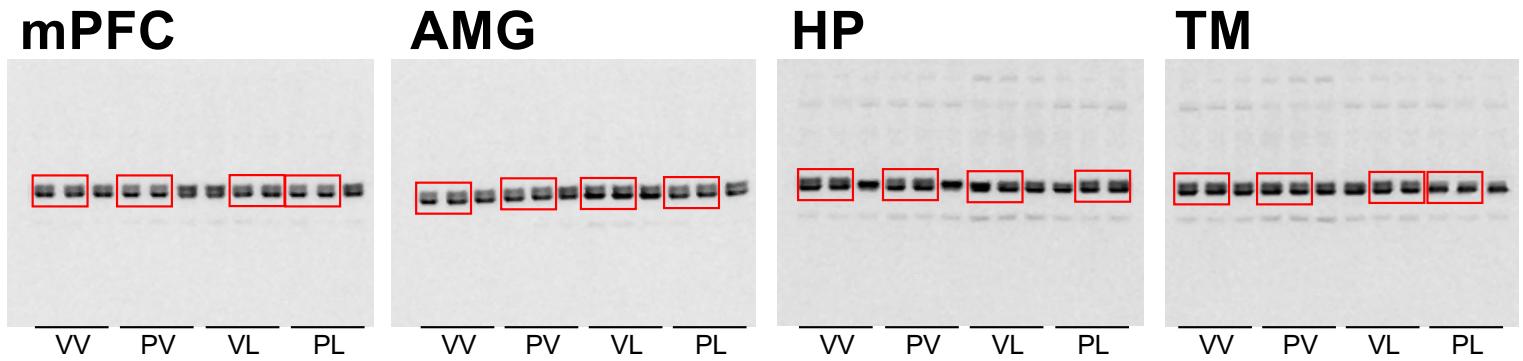


TM



7. β -actin

Male



Female

